

JUVENILE JUSTICE

IN CALIFORNIA

2020



**Rob Bonta, Attorney General
California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau
Criminal Justice Statistics Center**

JUVENILE JUSTICE

IN CALIFORNIA

2020

The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Rob Bonta, Attorney General

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Executive Summary

Juvenile Justice in California

2020

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California 2020* provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information to the DOJ on the number of arrests. Probation departments and superior courts provide information to the DOJ on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

Juvenile Justice in California 2020 reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR), the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS), and a file containing dispositions of adult-level felony arrests (Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system). For this reporting year, referral and petition statistics were submitted to the JCPSS by 57* of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population.

Juvenile Justice in California 2020 presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made as there are differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See *Understanding the Data* for more detail.

In reviewing data relating to events occurring during the 2020 calendar year, readers should be mindful of the potential effects of the worldwide COVID-19 pandemic. An officially declared State of Emergency covered most of the year, and various health-related orders, rules and guidelines significantly impacted daily life in California and across the world. Whether, how and to what extent the pandemic influenced the data in this report are questions requiring research and careful analysis. For the purposes of this report, the Department simply acknowledges this potential issue.

*Sierra County did not report in 2020. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Below is a summary of facts from each of the sections.

Arrests

The Arrests section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles as reported in 2020.

- Over forty percent of the juveniles (46.4 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense. Over forty percent (44.1 percent) were arrested for a felony offense, and the remainder (9.5 percent) were arrested for a status offense (Table 1).
- Eight out of ten juveniles arrested (81.9 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments (Table 1).
- The number of juvenile arrests has decreased by 40.5 percent from 2019 to 2020 (Table 8).

Referrals

The Referrals section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions as reported in 2020.

- Nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (92.6 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies (Table 9).
- Three out of ten (30.8 percent) juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained (Table 14).
- Over one-third (38.2 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken (Table 14).
- In over half (53.2 percent) of the referrals to the county probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court (Table 14).

Petitions

The Petitions section presents information on cases where a petition was filed, including the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court in 2020.

- Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, more than half (56.4 percent) were made wards of the court (Table 20).
- Over one-fifth (22.1 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed (Table 20).

Adult Court Dispositions

The Adult Court Dispositions section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number and characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions reported in 2020.

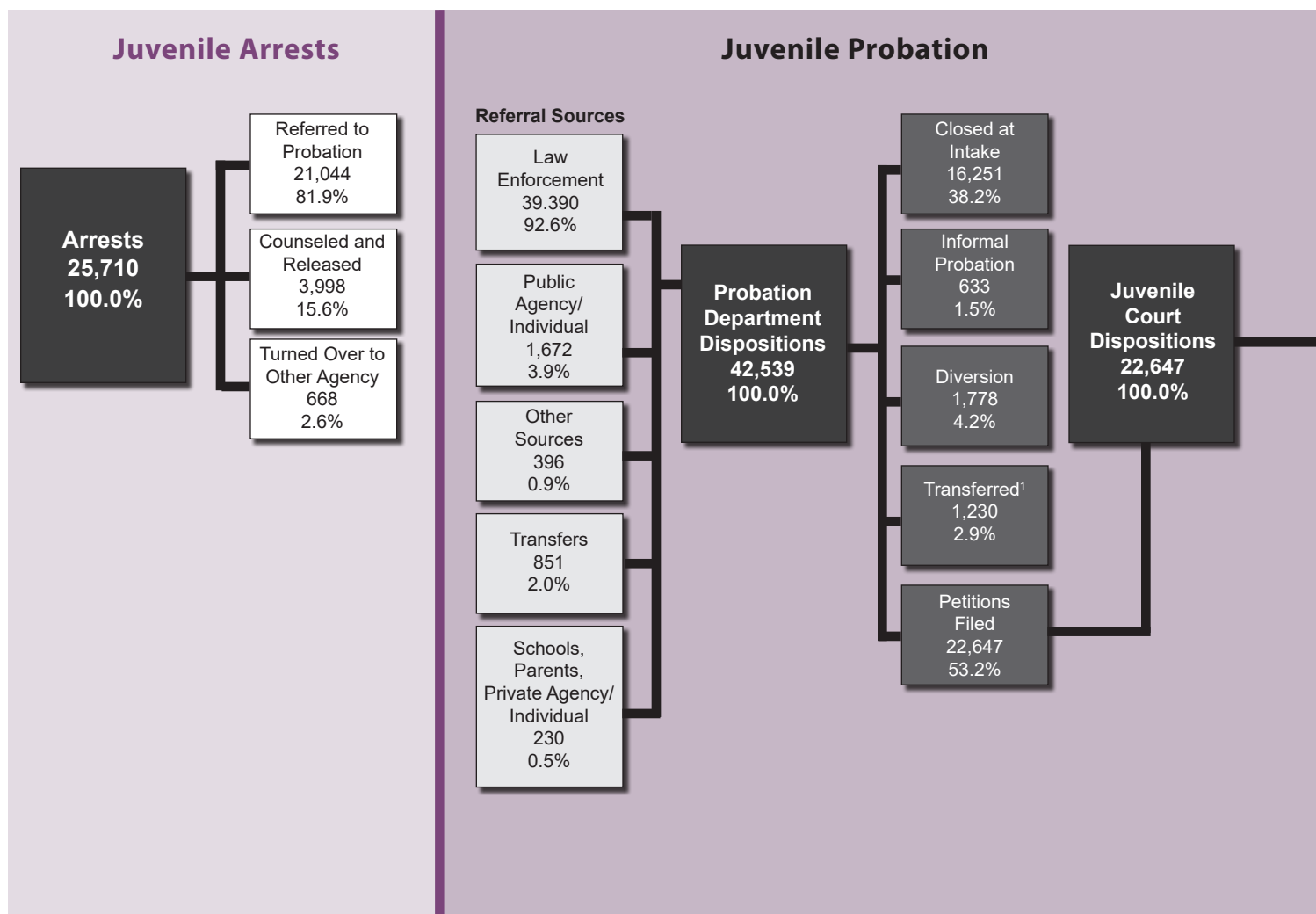
- Of the juveniles tried in adult court, 71.1 percent were convicted (Table 30).

Note:

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.

At-a-Glance

Juvenile Justice System, 2020



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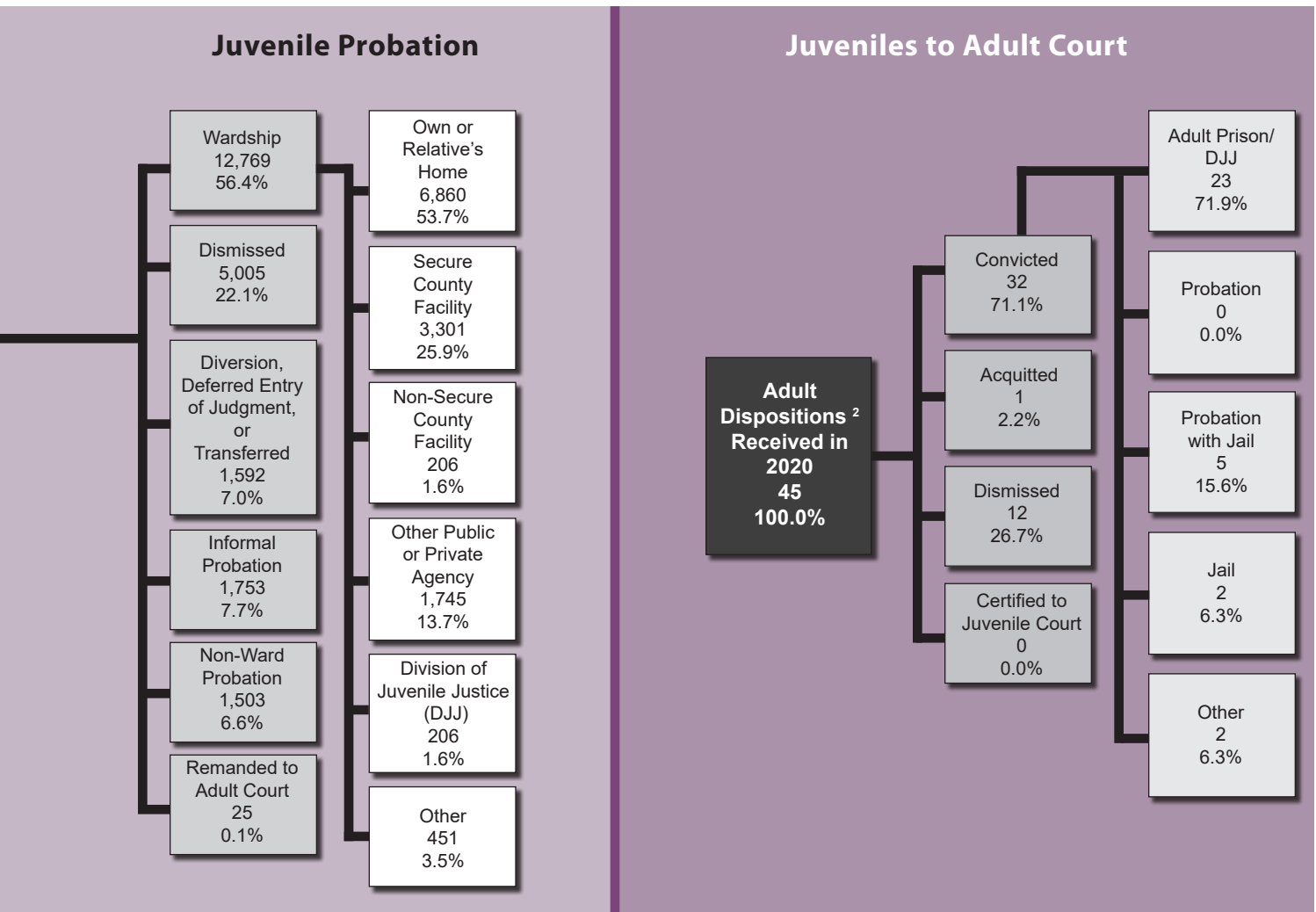
Source: Tables 1, 9, 14, 20, and 30.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Transferred includes traffic court and deported.

² In 2020, probation departments reported information on 25 remands to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 45 dispositions received in 2020.

Juvenile Justice System, 2020 (continued)



- Arrest data were reported to the DOJ by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between sources. See Understanding the Data for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (92.6 percent). (Table 9)
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (56.4 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (53.7 percent). (Table 20)
- Juveniles can be remanded to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if a juvenile court judge finds the juvenile is unfit for juvenile court. Over two-thirds of dispositions received in adult court in 2020 resulted in a conviction (71.1 percent). (Table 30)

Understanding the Data

Arrests MACR

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47, which reduced a number of marijuana-related offenses from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.
- In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 64 which legalized the possession and use of marijuana for individuals 21 years of age and older and reduced the offense degree for a number of marijuana-related offenses. Caution should be used when comparing drug offense arrests to prior years.
- The Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program only accepts gender values of male and female. Efforts are underway to expand the values accepted for gender.

Referrals and Petitions JCPSS

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
 - a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
 - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other "community based" programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 57 counties. Sierra County is not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. This one county did not provide the DOJ with data in 2020.
- In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.

- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.
- In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.
- In September of 2018, SB 1391 was signed into law and establishes that no juvenile under the age of sixteen can be transferred to the jurisdiction of adult criminal courts.

Dispositions of Adult-Level Felony Arrests

- Adult felony arrest disposition data are extracted annually from the California DOJ Criminal History System. The data statistically capture the number of adult-level final dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system, but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.
- “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.
- Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).

DATA ANALYSIS

Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 25,710 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2020. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and arrestees, and the law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 counties were extracted from the MACR.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

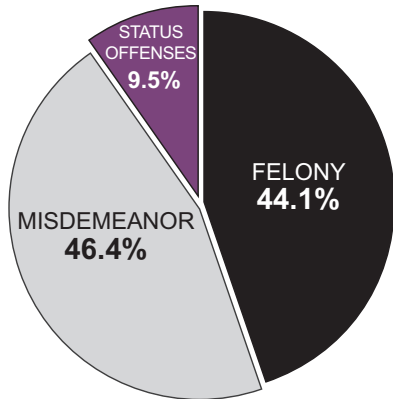
- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2020
By Level of Offense

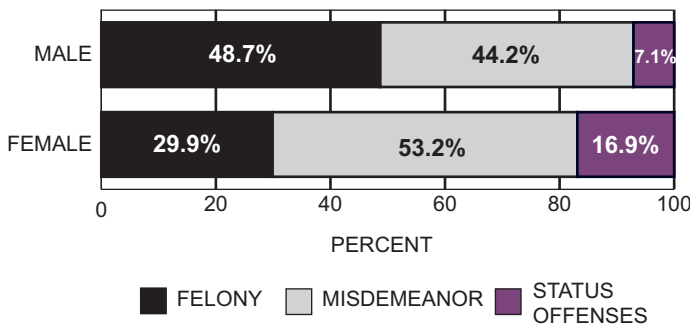


Source: Table 1.

In 2020, of the 25,710 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 44.1 percent (11,332).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 46.4 percent (11,930).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 9.5 percent (2,448).

Juvenile Arrests, 2020
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

In 2020, of the 19,355 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 48.7 percent (9,433).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 44.2 percent (8,549).
- Status arrests accounted for 7.1 percent (1,373).

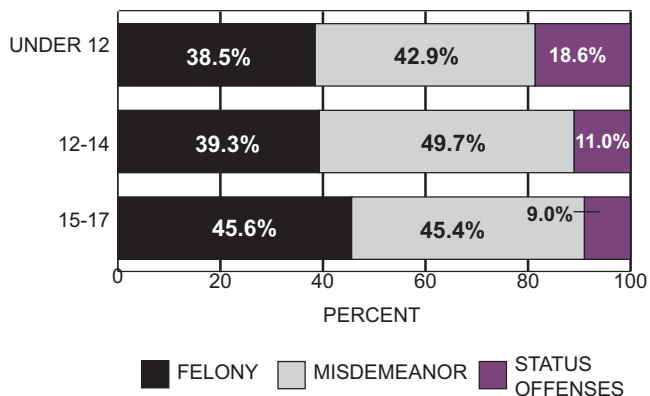
In 2020, of the 6,335 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 29.9 percent (1,899).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 53.2 percent (3,381).
- Status arrests accounted for 16.9 percent (1,075).

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2020

Age Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



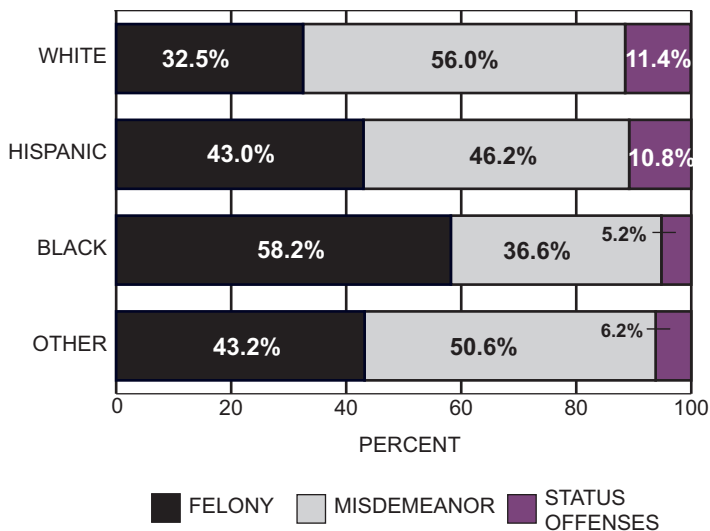
In 2020:

- Juveniles 14 and under were arrested more for misdemeanors than for felonies or status offenses.
- Juveniles 15-17 years of age were arrested more for felonies than for misdemeanors or status offenses.

Source: Table 1.

Juvenile Arrests, 2020

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



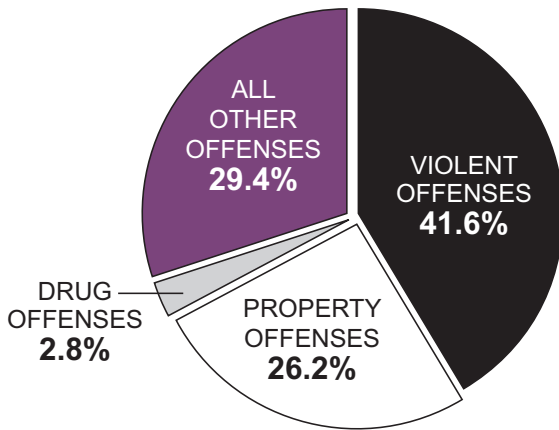
In 2020, of the three defined race/ethnic groups:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor (56.0 percent) or a status offense (11.4 percent).
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony (58.2 percent).

Source: Table 1.

Felony Arrests

Felony Arrests, 2020
By Category

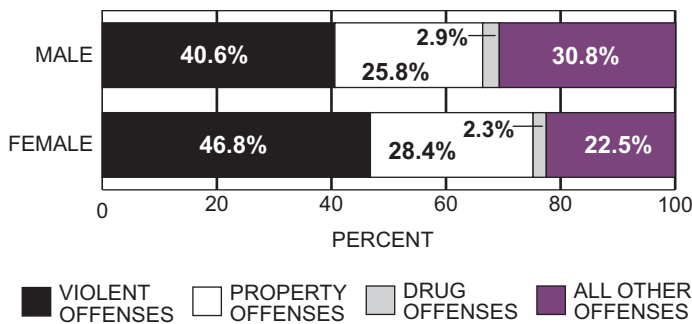


Source: Table 3.

In 2020, of the 11,332 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 41.6 percent (4,715) were for violent offenses.
- 26.2 percent (2,972) were for property offenses.
- 2.8 percent (317) were for drug offenses.
- 29.4 percent (3,328) were for all other felony offenses.

Felony Arrests, 2020
Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

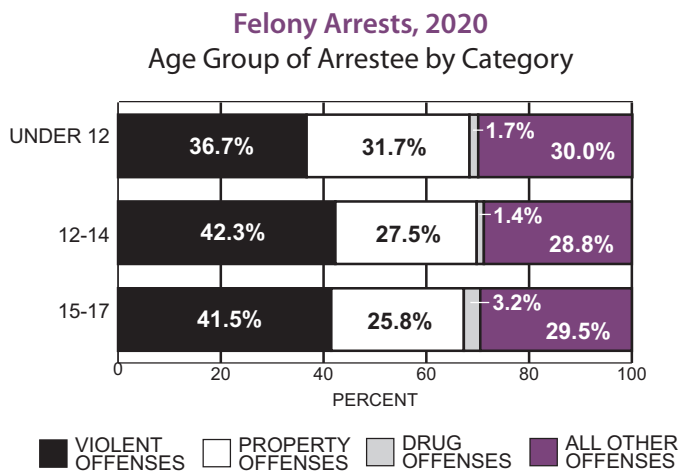
In 2020, of the 9,433 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 40.6 percent (3,827).
- Property offenses accounted for 25.8 percent (2,432).

In 2020, of the 1,899 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 46.8 percent (888).
- Property offenses accounted for 28.4 percent (540).

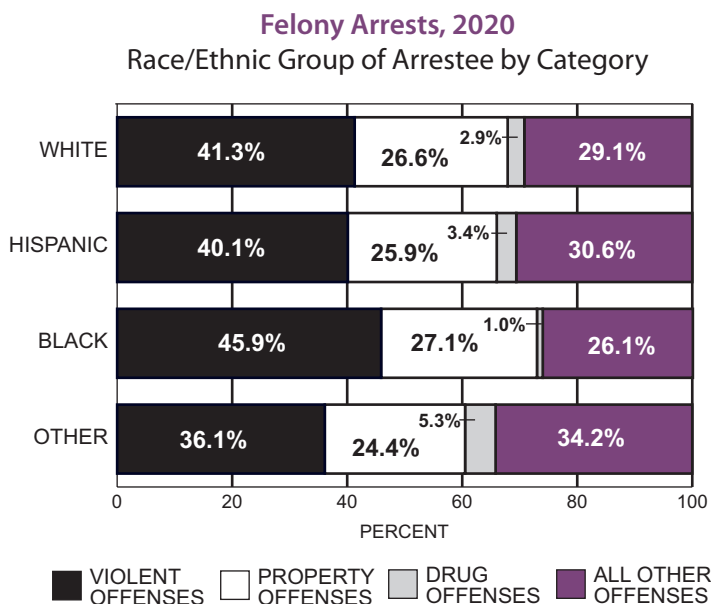
Felony Arrests



In 2020:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested more for violent offenses than other offense types.

Source: Table 3.



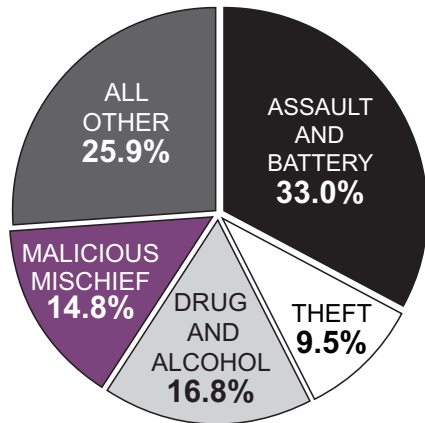
In 2020:

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony violent offense (45.9 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Source: Table 3.

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2020
By Category

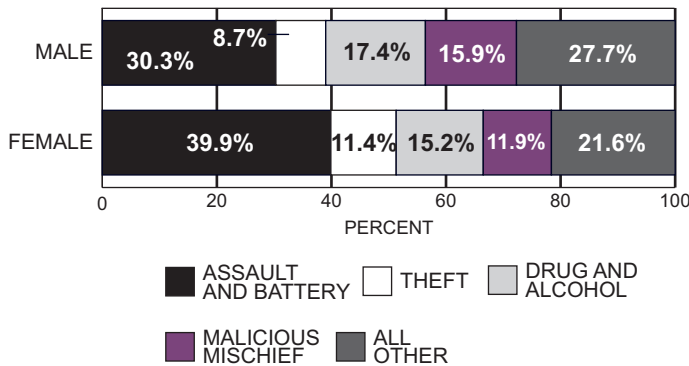


Source: Table 3.

In 2020, of the 11,930 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 33.0 percent (3,938) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 9.5 percent (1,129) were for theft offenses.
- 16.8 percent (2,004) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 14.8 percent (1,764) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 25.9 percent (3,095) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2020
Gender of Arrestee by Category



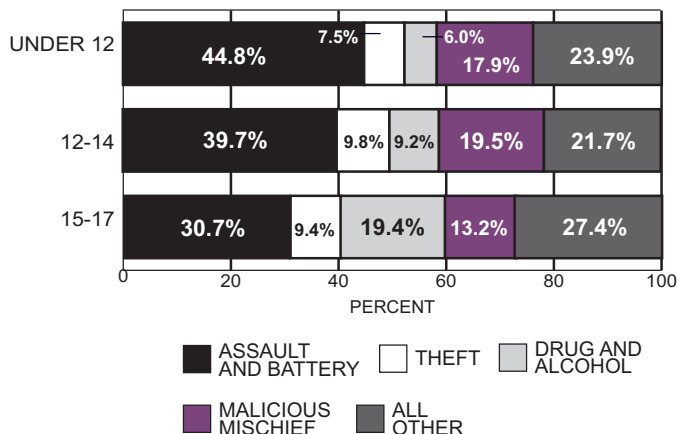
Source: Table 3.

In 2020:

- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than males (39.9 vs. 30.3 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (11.4 vs. 8.7 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2020
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

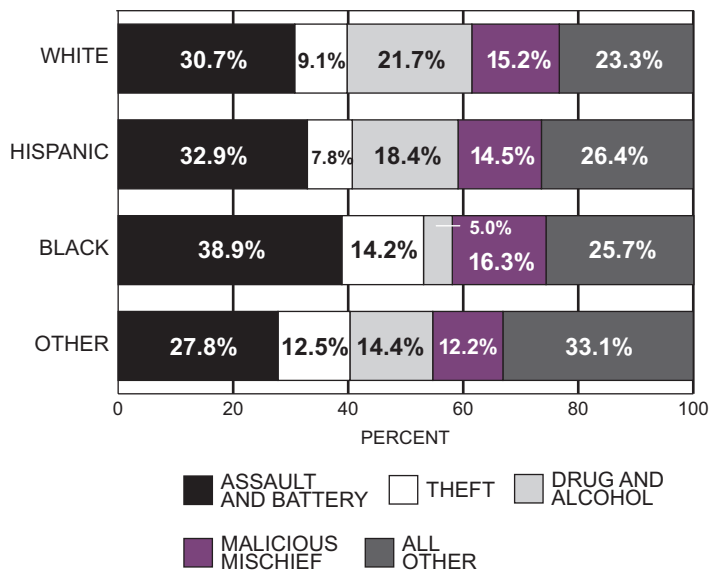


Source: Table 3.

In 2020:

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the under 12 age group were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (44.8 percent) than any other age category.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2020
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

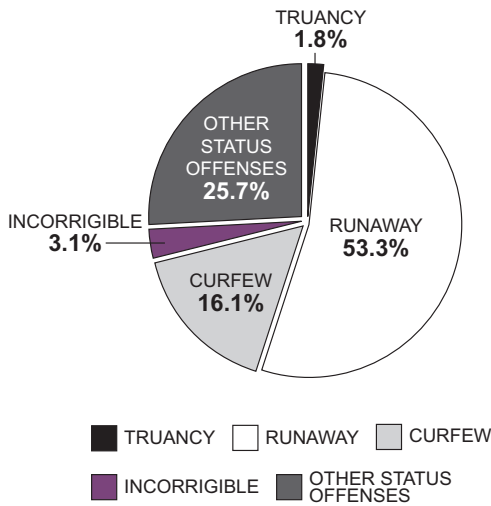
In 2020:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (21.7 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (38.9 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Status Offense Arrests

Status Offense Arrests, 2020

By Category



In 2020, of the 2,448 status offenses reported:

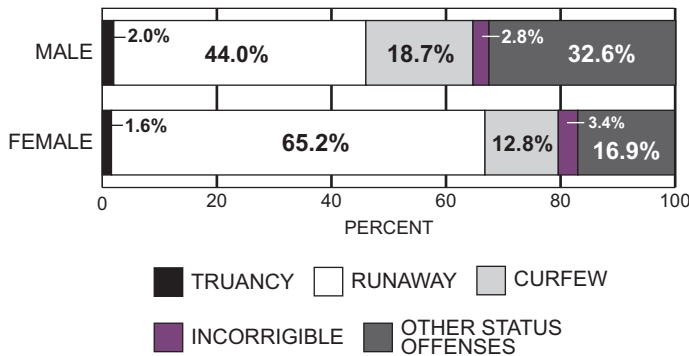
- Truancy violations accounted for 1.8 percent (44).
- Runaways accounted for 53.3 percent (1,305).
- Curfew violations accounted for 16.1 percent (395).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 3.1 percent (75).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 25.7 percent (629).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Status Offense Arrests, 2020

Gender of Arrestee by Category



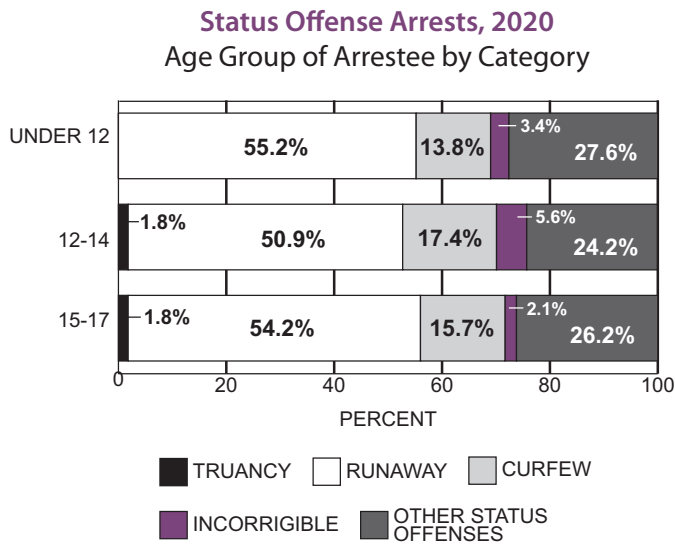
In 2020:

- A greater percentage of males were arrested for curfew violations than females (18.7 vs. 12.8 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for being a runaway than males (65.2 vs. 44.0 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

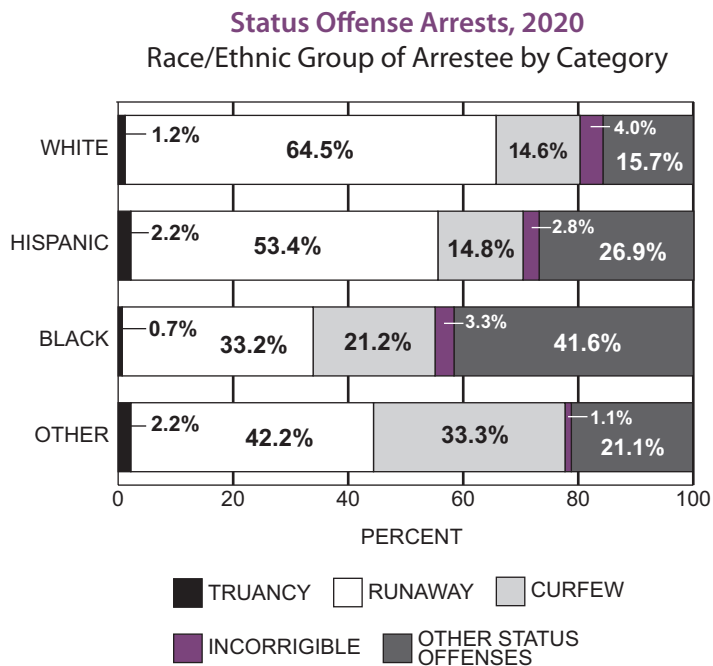
Status Offense Arrests



Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2020:

- For all age groups there were a greater percentage of runaway arrests than any other status offense category.



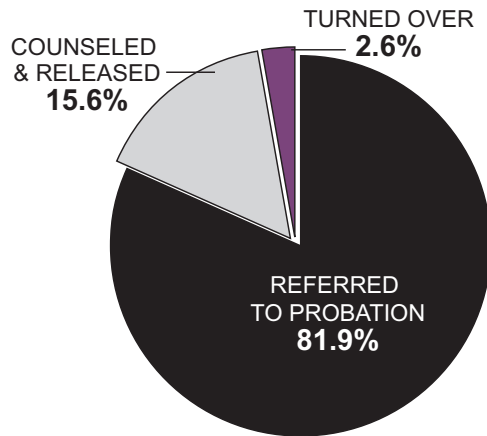
Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2020:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for runaway offenses than any other race/ethnic group (64.5 percent).
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for other status offenses than any other race/ethnic group (41.6 percent).

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2020
By Type of Disposition



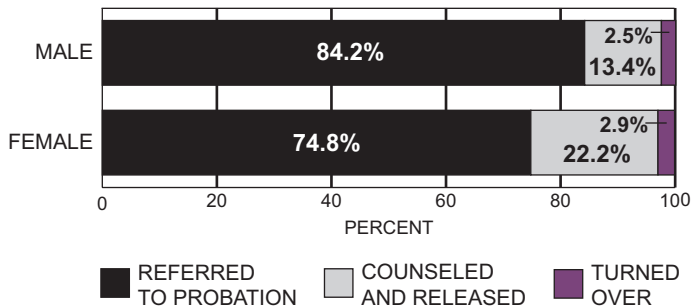
Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

In 2020, of the 25,710 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 81.9 percent resulted in a referral to probation (21,044).
- 15.6 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (3,998).
- 2.6 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (668).

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2020
Gender by Disposition



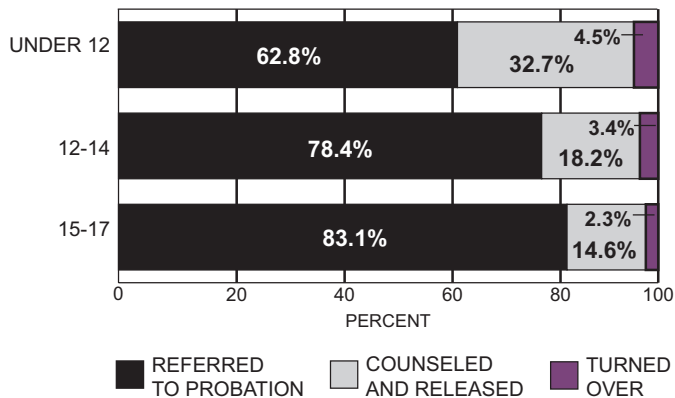
Source: Table 1.

In 2020:

- Males were referred to the probation department more than females (84.2 vs. 74.8 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were counseled and released than males (22.2 vs. 13.4 percent, respectively).

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2020
Age Group by Disposition

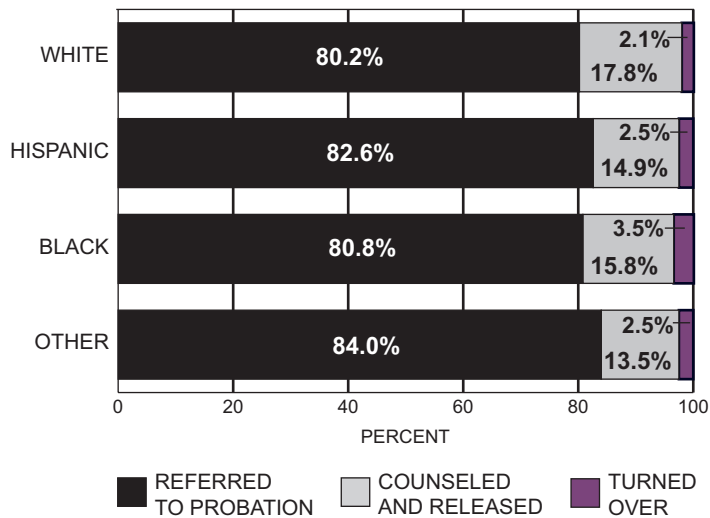


In 2020:

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were counseled and released than any other age group (32.7 percent).

Source: Table 1.

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2020
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



In 2020:

- Over 80.0 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.

Source: Table 1.

Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a variety of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by a school, parent, public agency or individual, private agency or individual, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred to another county; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 57* participating county probation departments. This information was submitted to the DOJ from referrals reported in the JCPSS (see Understanding the Data).

Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments.

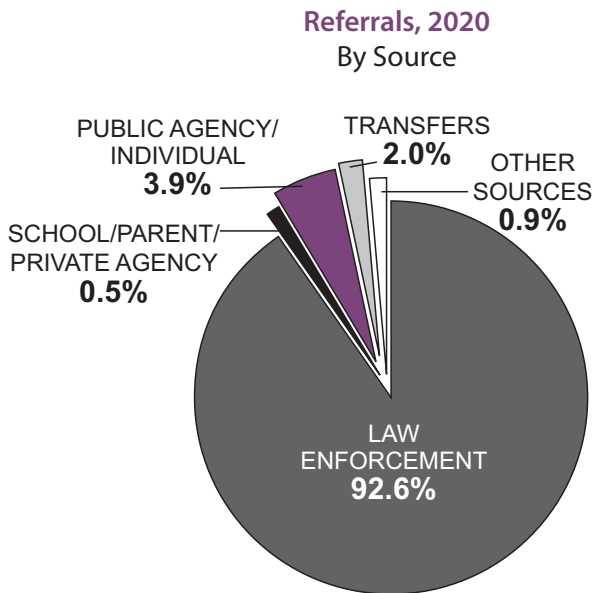
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In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Understanding the Data.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

*Sierra County did not report in 2020. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

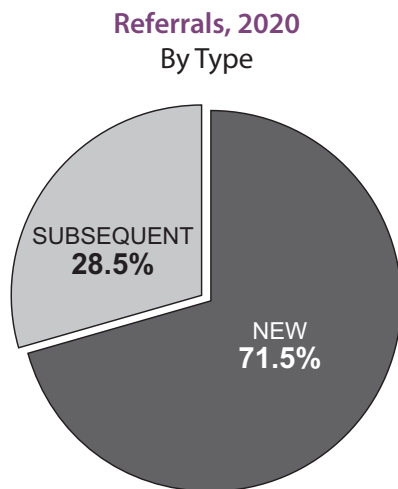
Referral Source and Type



Source: Table 9.

In 2020, of the 42,539 referrals to probation reported:

- 92.6 percent (39,390) were from law enforcement.
- 0.5 percent (230) were from schools, parents, and private agencies or individuals.
- 3.9 percent (1,672) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 2.0 percent (851) were transfers from another county or state.
- 0.9 percent (396) were from other sources.



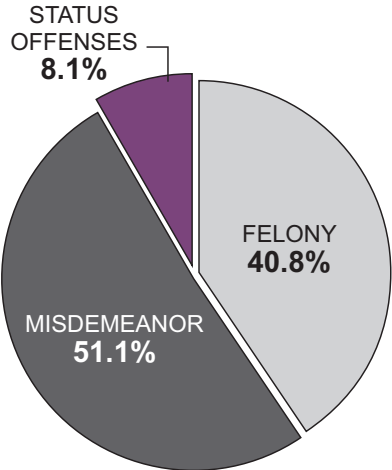
Source: Table 9.

In 2020, of the 42,539 referrals reported:

- 71.5 percent (30,435) were new referrals.
- 28.5 percent (12,104) were subsequent referrals.

Offense Level

Referrals, 2020
By Offense Level



In 2020, of the 59,316 referral offenses reported:

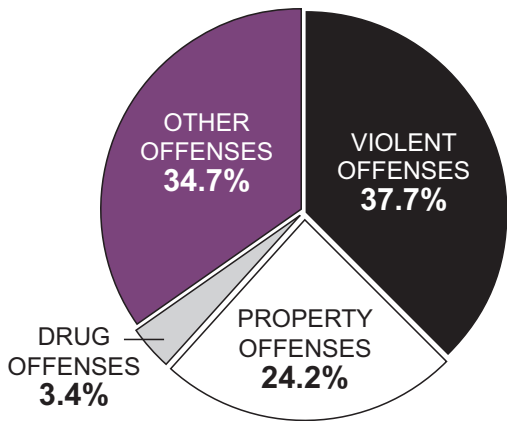
- 40.8 percent (24,199) were for felonies.
- 51.1 percent (30,310) were for misdemeanors.
- 8.1 percent (4,807) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 9.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Referrals for Felony Offenses

Type of Referrals, 2020
By Category

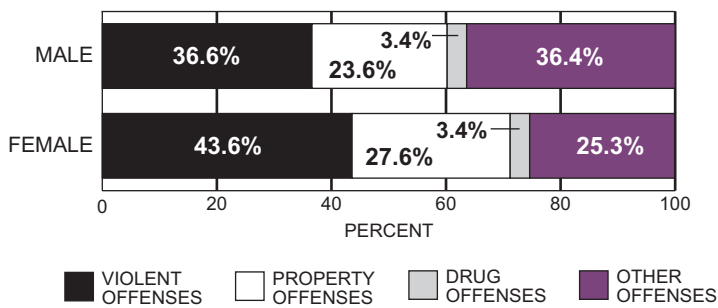


Source: Table 10.

In 2020, of the 24,199 referrals for felony offenses:

- 37.7 percent (9,112) were for violent offenses.
- 24.2 percent (5,864) were for property offenses.
- 3.4 percent (831) were for drug offenses.
- 34.7 percent (8,392) were for other felony offenses.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2020
Gender by Category

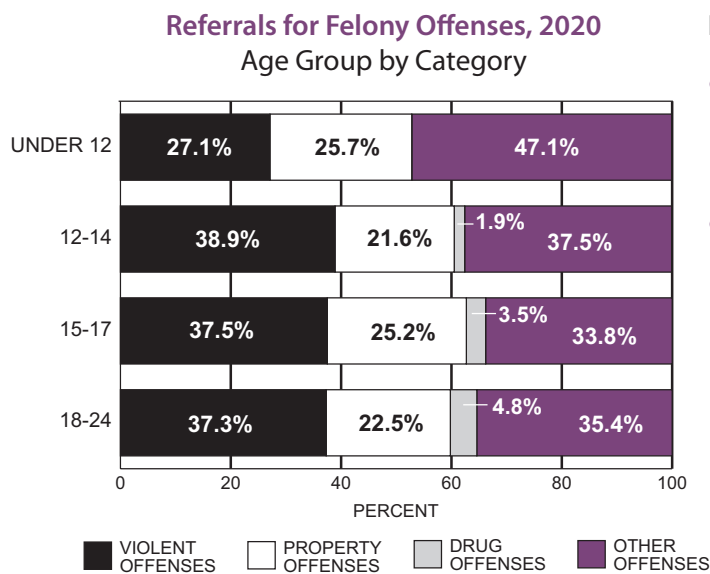


In 2020:

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for felony violent offenses than males (43.6 vs. 36.6 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 10.

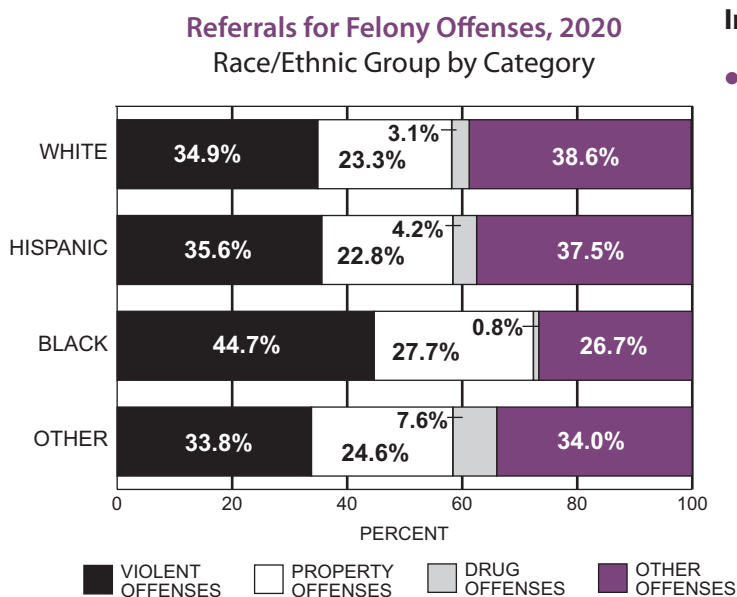
Referrals for Felony Offenses



In 2020:

- Referrals for violent offenses are consistent across the 12-14, 15-17, and 18-24 age groups.
- Juveniles under 12 were referred the most for other offenses.

Source: Table 10.



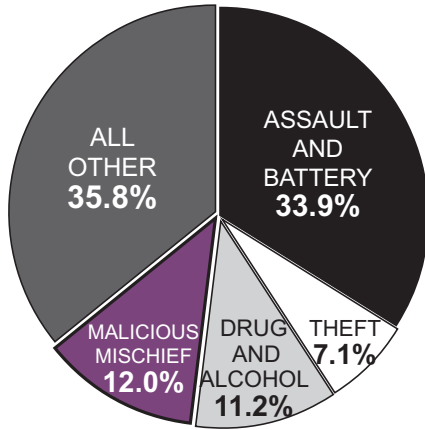
In 2020:

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (44.7 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 10.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020
By Category

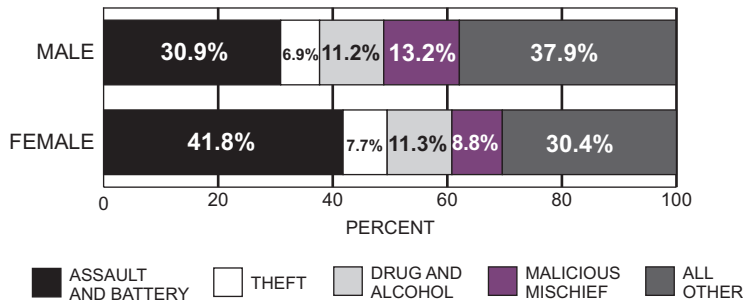


Source: Table 10.

In 2020, of the 30,310 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 33.9 percent (10,266) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 7.1 percent (2,150) were for theft offenses.
- 11.2 percent (3,405) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.0 percent (3,627) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 35.8 percent (10,862) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020
Gender by Category



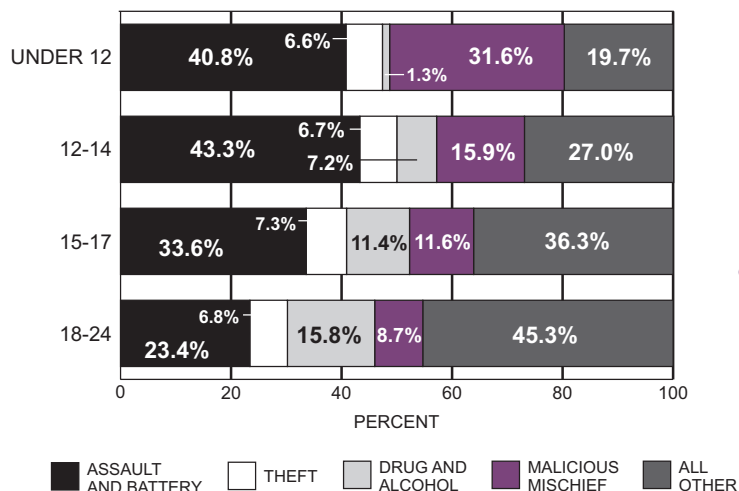
Source: Table 10.

In 2020:

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery and theft offenses than males (41.8 and 7.7 percent vs. 30.9 and 6.9 percent, respectively).

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020
Age Group by Category

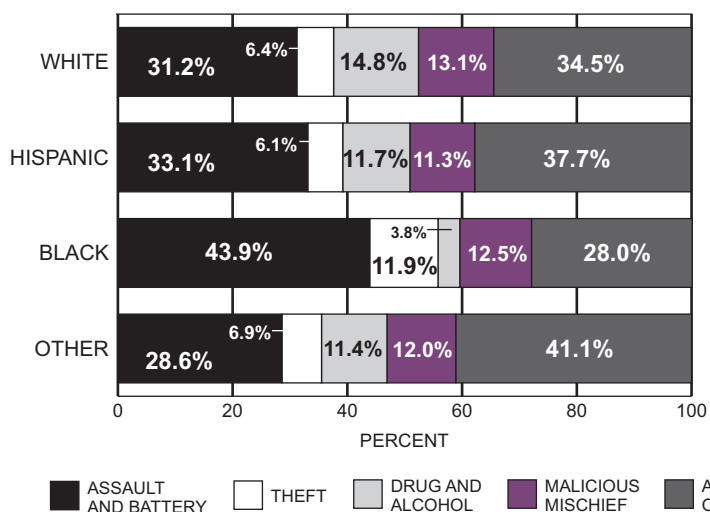


Source: Table 10.

In 2020:

- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor malicious mischief decreased with age.
- The 12-14 age group saw the highest referrals for misdemeanor assault and battery.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 10.

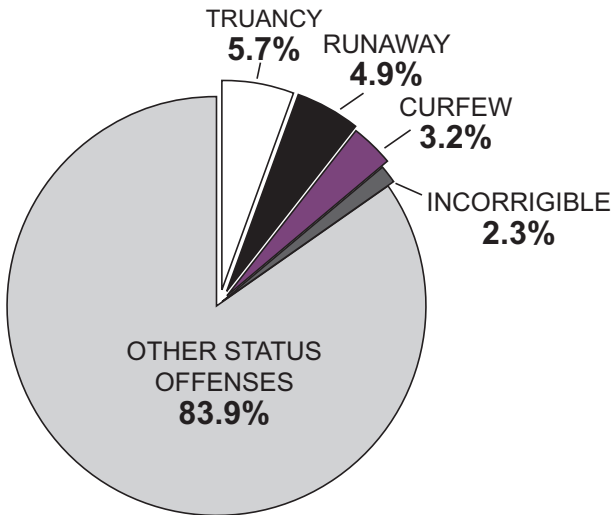
In 2020:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2020

By Category



Source: Table 10.

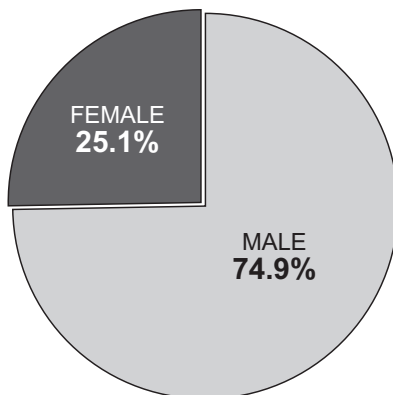
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2020, of the 4,807 referrals for status offenses:

- 5.7 percent (275) were for truancy.
- 4.9 percent (236) were for running away.
- 3.2 percent (156) were for violating curfew.
- 2.3 percent (109) were for incorrigibility.
- 83.9 percent (4,031) were for other status offenses.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2020

By Gender



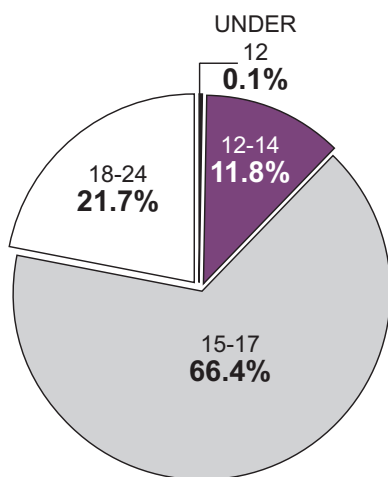
Source: Table 13.

In 2020, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 74.9 percent (3,602) were male, and 25.1 percent (1,205) were female.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2020
By Age Group

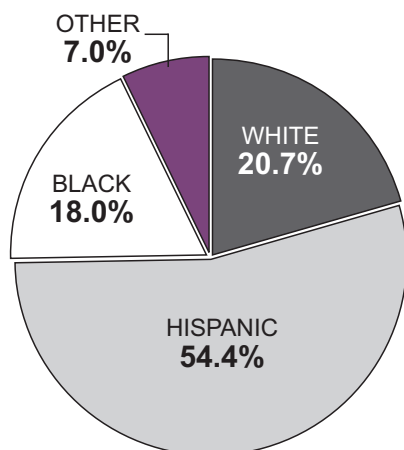


Source: Table 13.

In 2020, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.1 percent (4) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 11.8 percent (565) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 66.4 percent (3,193) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 21.7 percent (1,045) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2020
By Race/Ethnic Group



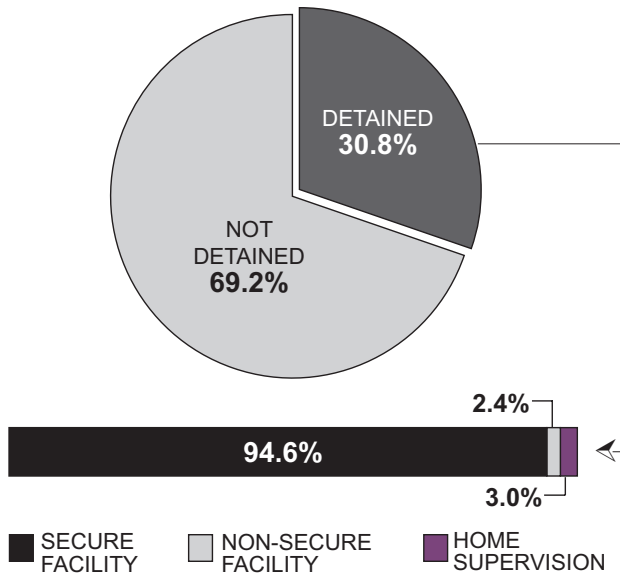
Source: Table 13.

In 2020, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 20.7 percent (993) were white.
- 54.4 percent (2,614) were Hispanic.
- 18.0 percent (865) were black.
- 7.0 percent (335) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Detentions on Referrals

Detentions, 2020
By Type

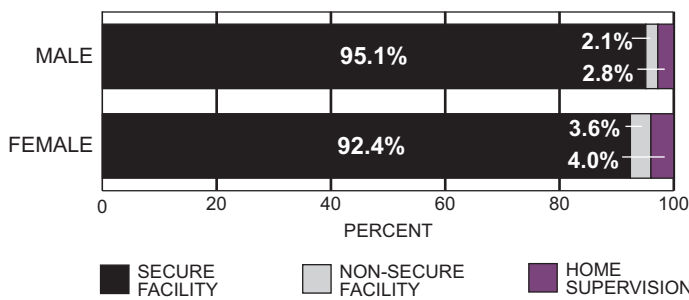


Source: Table 14.

In 2020, of the 39,787 known pre-adjudication detentions reported:

- 69.2 percent (27,548) of juveniles were not detained.
- Of the 30.8 percent (12,239) of juveniles who were detained, 94.6 percent (11,575) were detained in a secure facility.

Detentions, 2020
Gender by Detention Type



Source: Table 14.

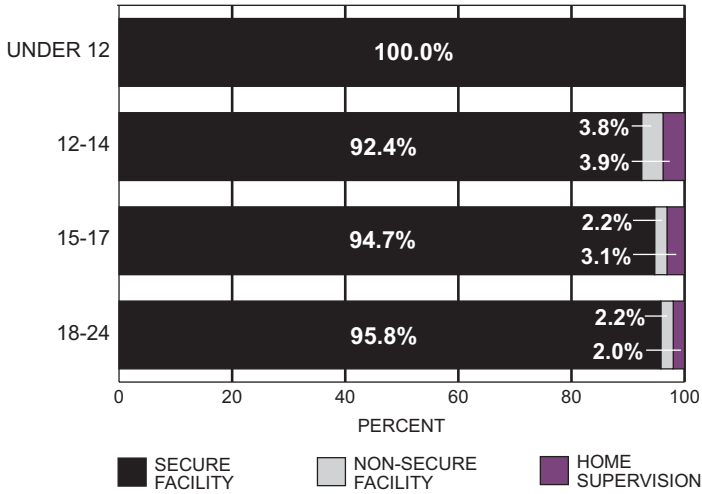
In 2020:

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.

Detentions on Referrals

Detentions, 2020

Age Group by Detention Type



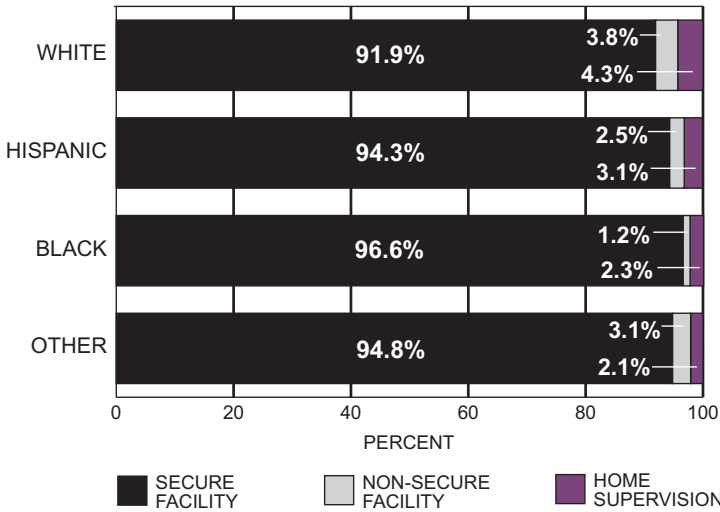
In 2020:

- At least 90 percent of each age group was detained in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

Detentions, 2020

Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



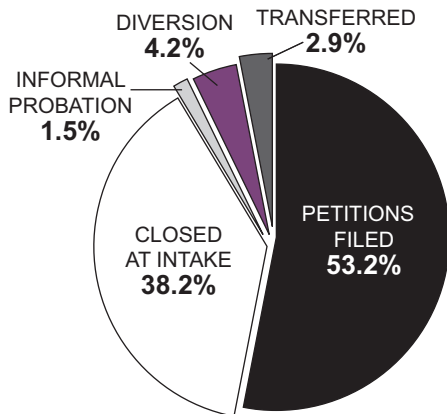
In 2020:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2020
By Type

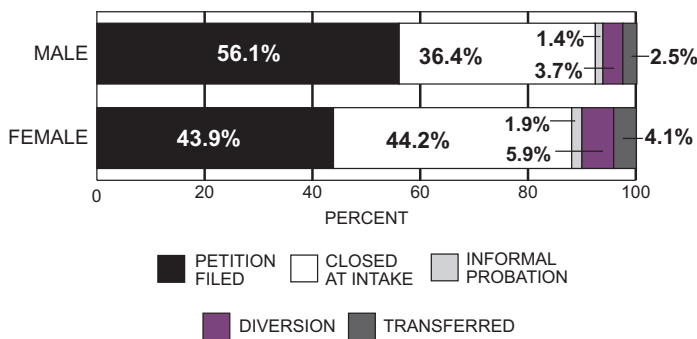


In 2020, of the 42,539 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 53.2 percent (22,647) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 38.2 percent (16,251) were closed at intake.
- 1.5 percent (633) received informal probation.
- 4.2 percent (1,778) received diversion.
- 2.9 percent (1,230) were transferred.

Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2020
Gender by Disposition Type



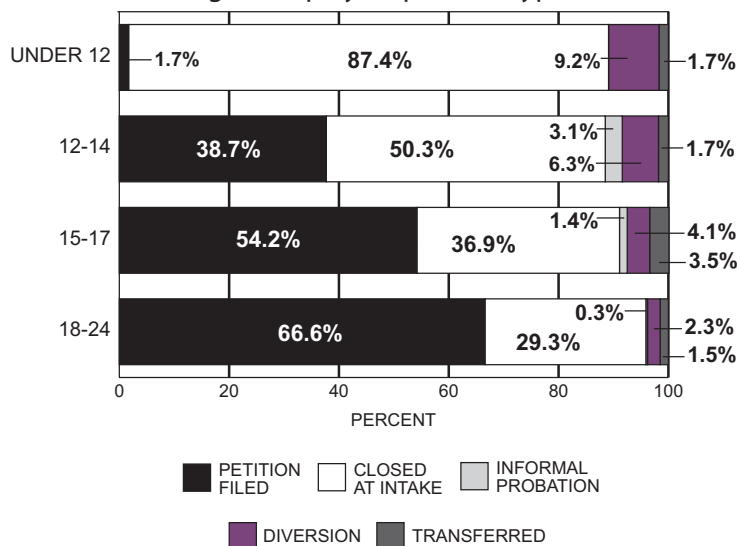
In 2020:

- A greater percentage of males received petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court than females (56.1 vs. 43.9 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females received diversion or were closed at intake than males (5.9 and 44.2 vs. 3.7 and 36.4 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2020
Age Group by Disposition Type

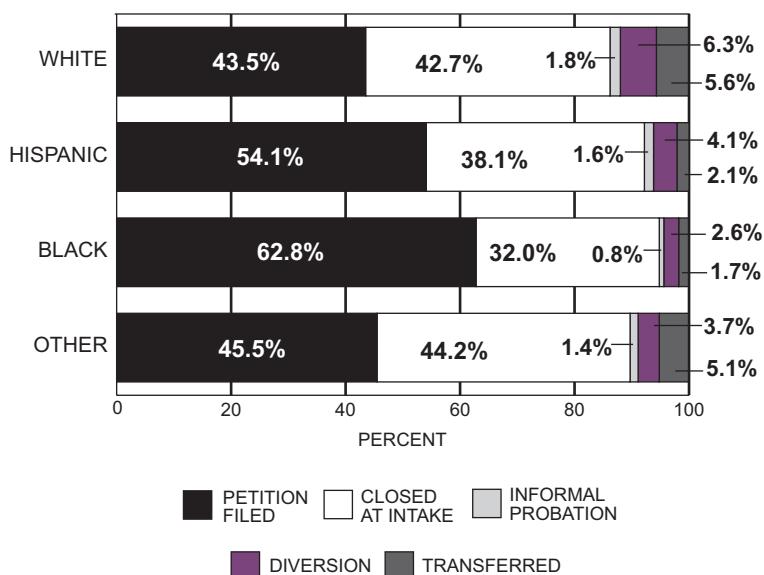


Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2020:

- More than one-half (54.2 percent) of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake and receiving diversion decreased with age.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2020
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2020:

- Black and Hispanic juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed (62.8 and 54.1 percent, respectively) than white and "other" juveniles (43.5 and 45.5 percent, respectively).
- White and "other" juveniles had a larger percentage of petitions closed at intake (42.7 and 44.2 percent, respectively) than Hispanic and black juveniles (38.1 and 32.0 percent, respectively).

Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

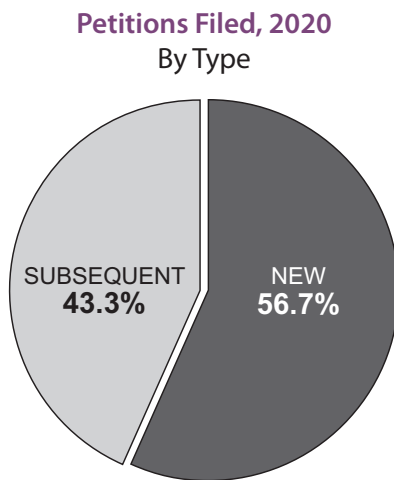
This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

The data used in this section originated from 57* participating county probation departments. This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the JCPSS (see Understanding the Data).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

*Sierra County did not report in 2020. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Petition Type



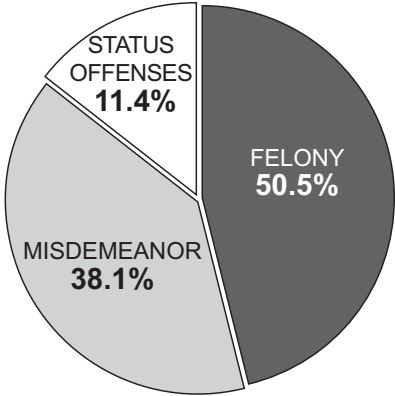
In 2020, of the 22,647 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 56.7 percent (12,841) were new petitions.
- 43.3 percent (9,806) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 17.

Petition Level

Petitions Filed, 2020
By Offense Level



In 2020, of the 34,499 petitioned offenses filed:

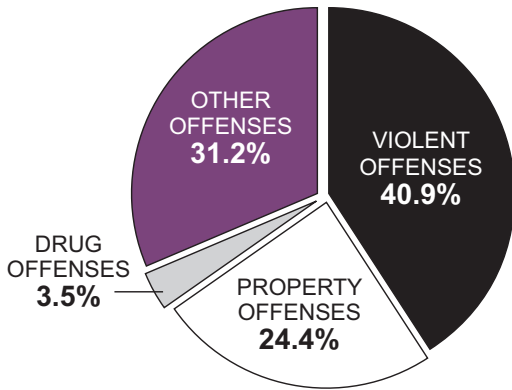
- 50.5 percent (17,426) were for felonies.
- 38.1 percent (13,146) were for misdemeanors.
- 11.4 percent (3,927) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 17.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2020
By Category

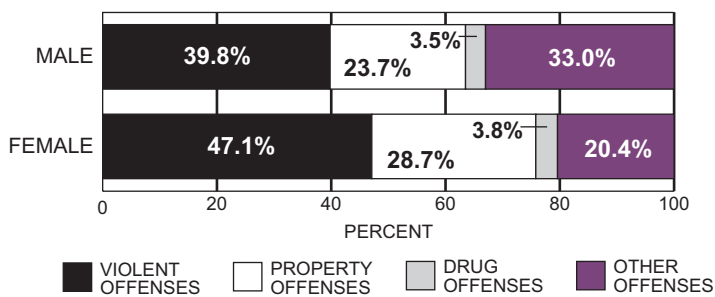


Source: Table 18.

In 2020, of the 17,426 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 40.9 percent (7,122) were for violent offenses.
- 24.4 percent (4,259) were for property offenses.
- 3.5 percent (614) were for drug offenses.
- 31.2 percent (5,431) were for other felony offenses.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2020
Gender by Category



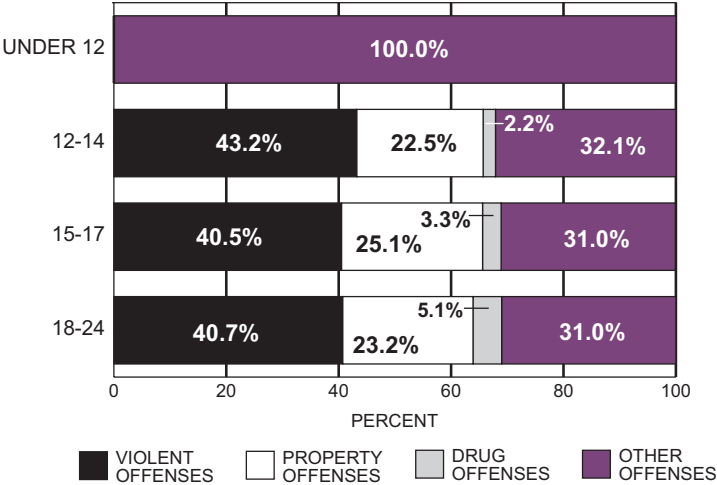
Source: Table 18.

In 2020:

- Females had a larger percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses (47.1 percent) than males (39.8 percent).

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2020
Age Group by Category

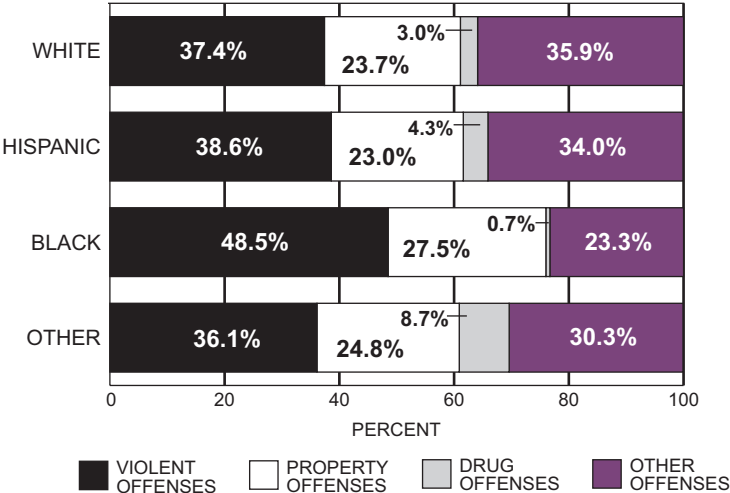


In 2020:

- The 12-14 age group had a greater percentage of violent offenses than any other age group.
- The 15-17 age group had a greater percentage of property offenses than any other age group.

Source: Table 18.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2020
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



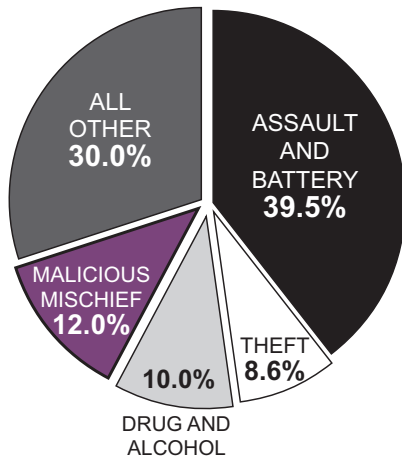
In 2020:

- Black juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses and a smaller percentage for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020
By Category

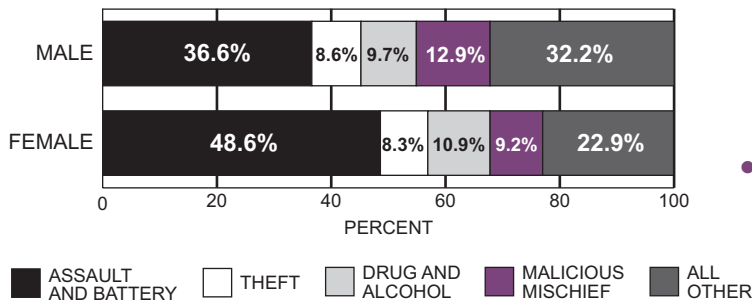


Source: Table 18.

In 2020, of the 13,146 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 39.5 percent (5,190) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 8.6 percent (1,124) were for theft offenses.
- 10.0 percent (1,314) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.0 percent (1,579) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 30.0 percent (3,939) were for other misdemeanor offenses.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020
Gender by Category



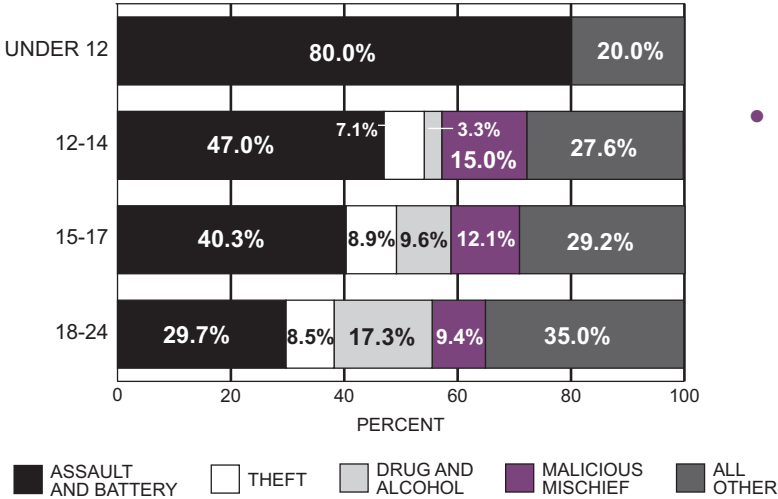
Source: Table 18.

In 2020:

- Males had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses at a greater percentage than females (12.9 vs. 9.2 percent, respectively).
- Females had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses at a greater percentage than males (48.6 vs. 36.6 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020
Age Group by Category

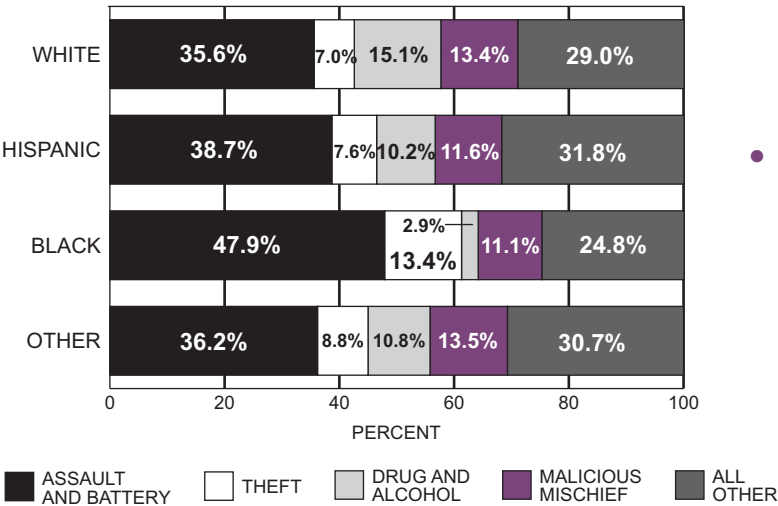


In 2020:

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses decreased with age.

Source: Table 18.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



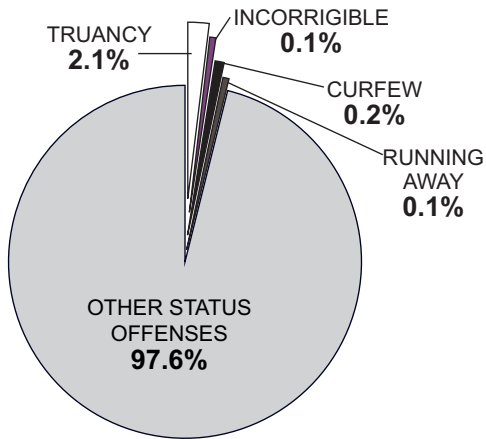
In 2020:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (15.1 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (47.9 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2020
By Category



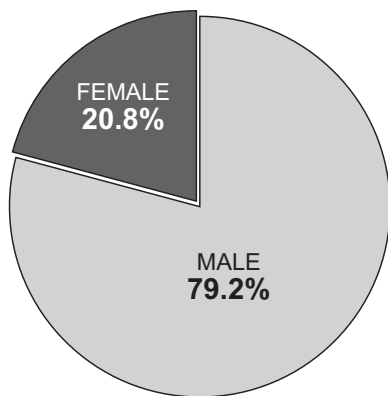
In 2020, of the 3,927 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 2.1 percent (81) were for truancy.
- 0.1 percent (2) were for running away.
- 0.2 percent (8) were for violating curfew.
- 0.1 percent (4) were for incorrigibility.
- 97.6 percent (3,832) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Source: Table 18.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2020
By Gender



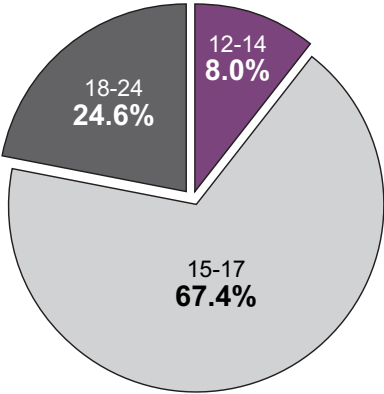
In 2020:

- 79.2 percent (3,109) of petitions for status offenses were male.
- 20.8 percent (818) of petitions for status offenses were female.

Source: Table 23.

Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2020
By Age Group

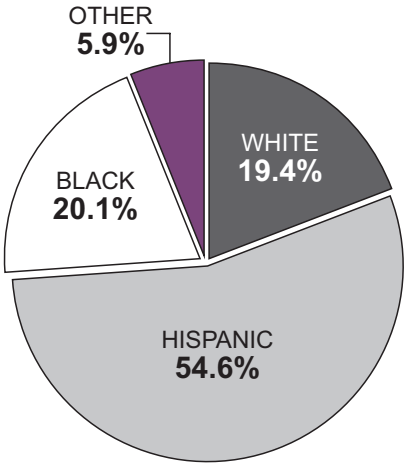


Source: Table 23.

In 2020:

- 8.0 percent (314) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 67.4 percent (2,647) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 24.6 percent (966) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2020
By Race/Ethnic Group



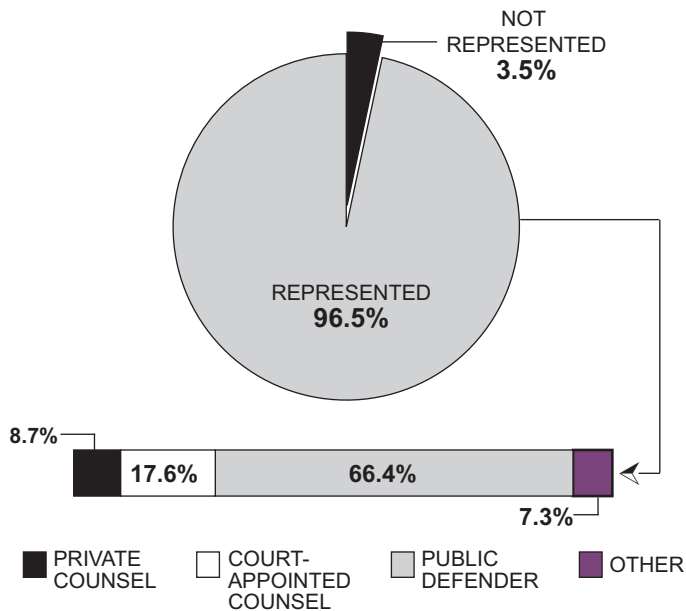
Source: Table 23.

In 2020:

- 19.4 percent (763) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 54.6 percent (2,146) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 20.1 percent (788) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 5.9 percent (230) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2020
By Type

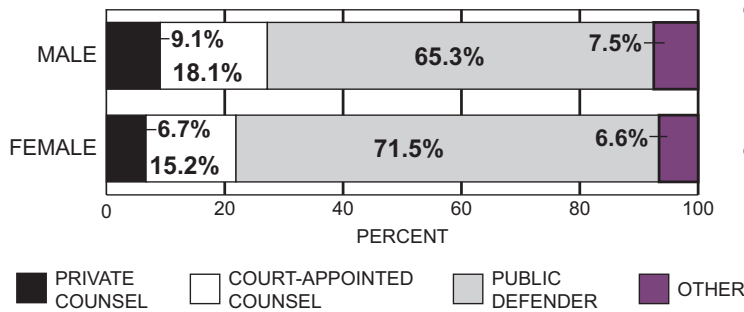


Source: Table 19.

In 2020, of the 17,235 known defense representations reported:

- 96.5 percent (16,636) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 66.4 percent (11,052) of those juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Defense Representation, 2020
Gender by Type



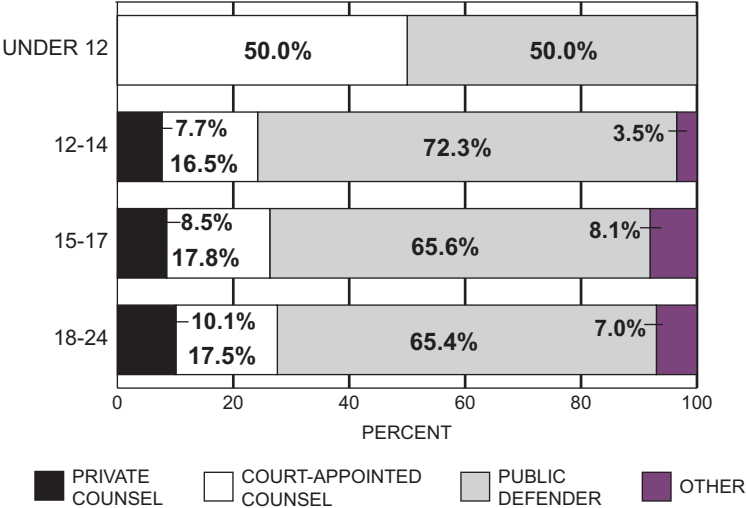
Source: Table 19.

In 2020, of the 16,636 juveniles represented by counsel:

- A greater percentage of males were represented by private counsel than females (9.1 vs. 6.7 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were represented by a public defender than males (71.5 vs. 65.3 percent, respectively).

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2020
Age Group by Type

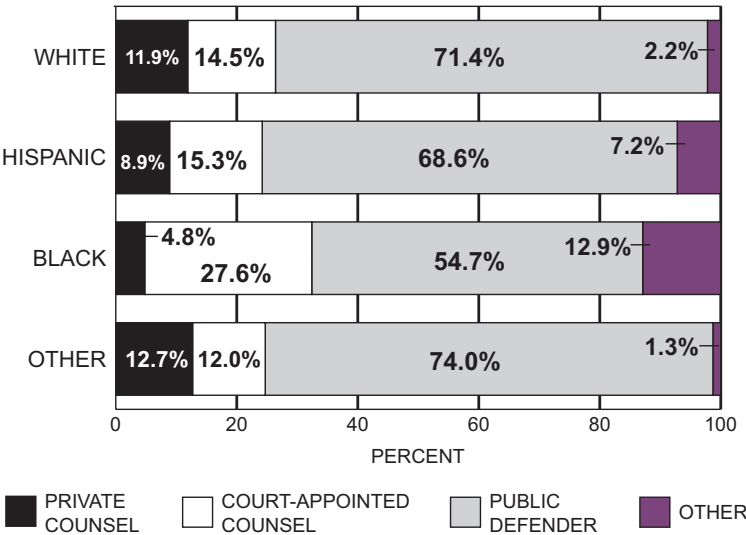


In 2020:

- Juveniles under 12 had a higher percentage (50.0) of court-appointed counsel compared to the other age groups.

Source: Table 19.

Defense Representation, 2020
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



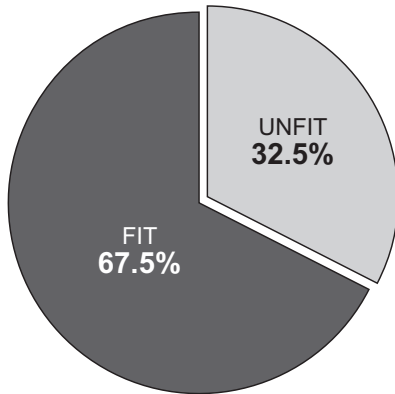
In 2020:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Source: Table 19.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2020
By Outcome

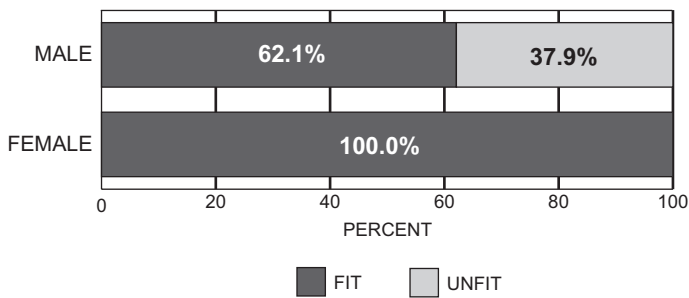


Source: Table 27.

In 2020, of the 77 fitness hearings reported:

- 32.5 percent (25) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 67.5 percent (52) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

Fitness Hearings, 2020
Gender by Outcome



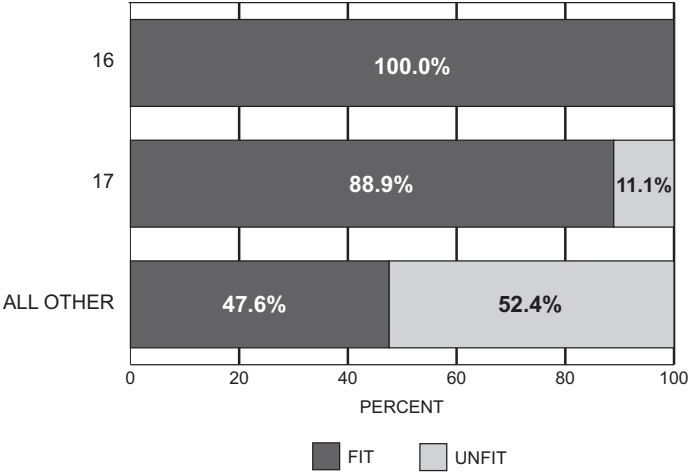
Source: Table 27.

In 2020:

- All females were found to be fit with 100 percent remaining in juvenile court compared to 62.1 percent of males being found fit to stay in juvenile court.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2020
Age by Outcome

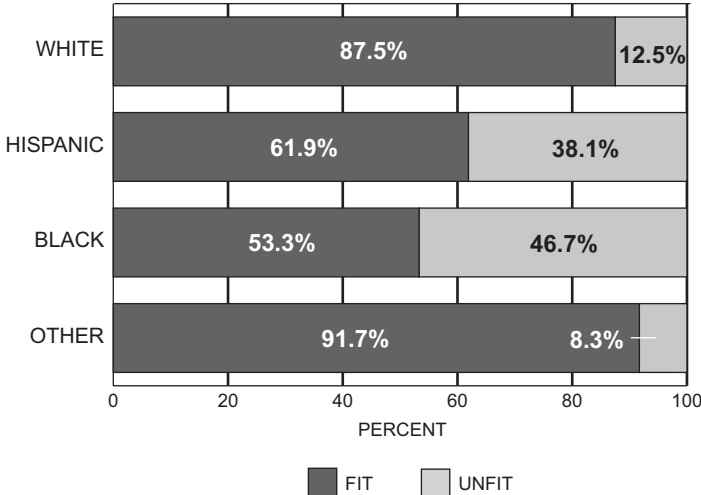


In 2020:

- As juveniles increased in age, they were increasingly found to be unfit for juvenile court.

Source: Table 27.

Fitness Hearings, 2020
Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



In 2020:

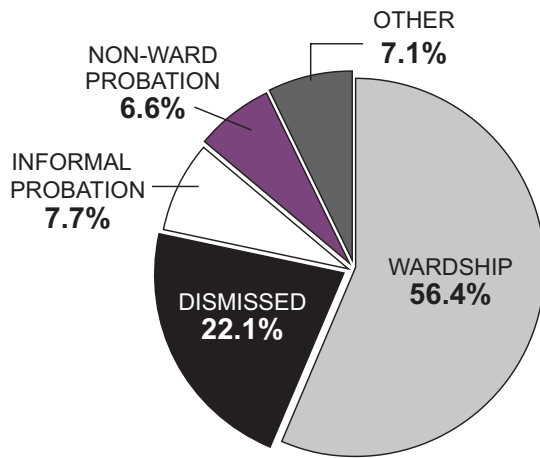
- A greater percentage of Black juveniles (46.7 percent) were found to be unfit for juvenile court compared to different race/ethnic groupings.

Source: Table 27.

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2020

By Type



Source: Table 20.

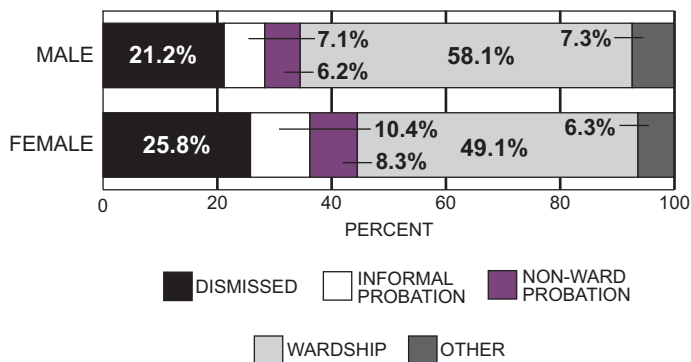
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2020, of the 22,647 juvenile court dispositions:

- 56.4 percent (12,769) resulted in wardship probation.
- 22.1 percent (5,005) were dismissed.
- 7.7 percent (1,753) resulted in informal probation.
- 6.6 percent (1,503) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 7.1 percent (1,617) resulted in other dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2020

Gender by Type



In 2020:

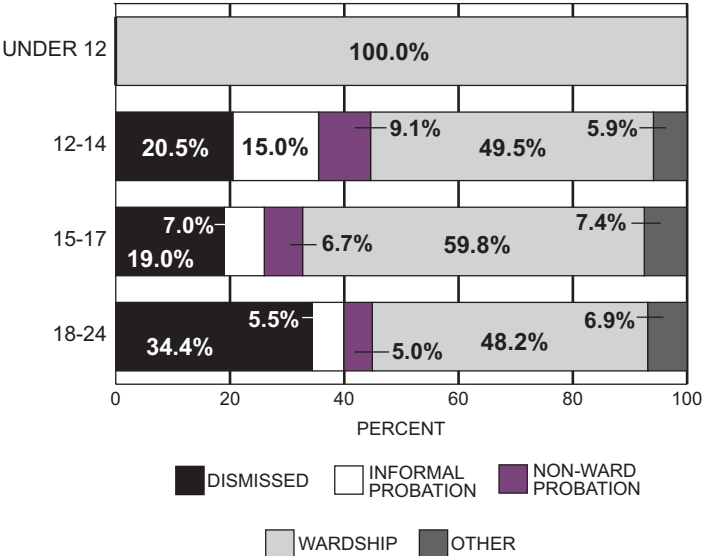
- Males received a wardship disposition more than females (58.1 vs. 49.1 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2020
Age Group by Type

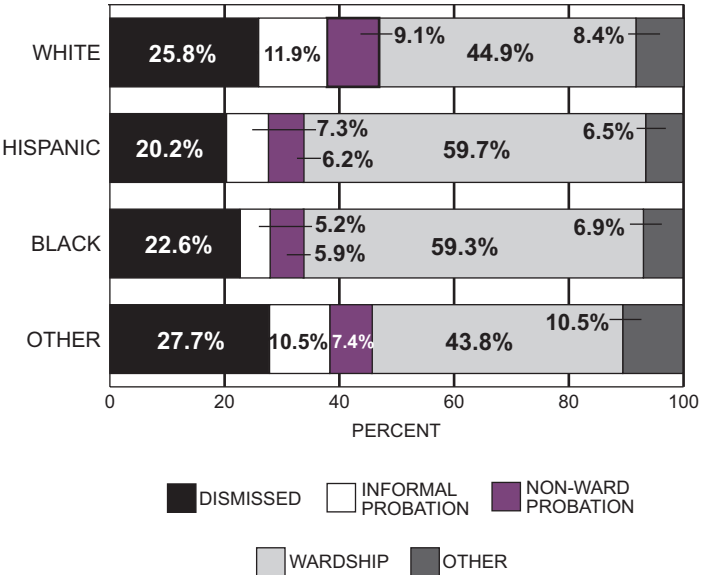


In 2020:

- For all age groups, the most common disposition was wardship probation.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2020
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



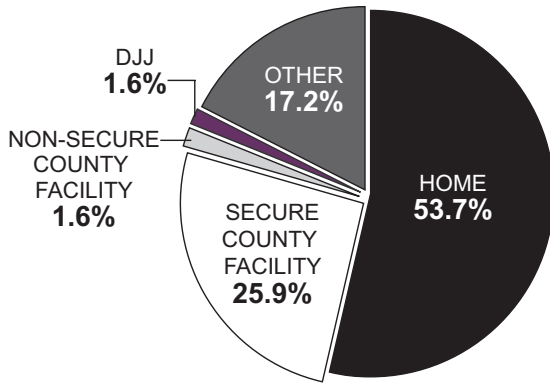
In 2020:

- Hispanic and black juveniles received a greater percentage of wardships than white juveniles or other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2020
By Placement Type

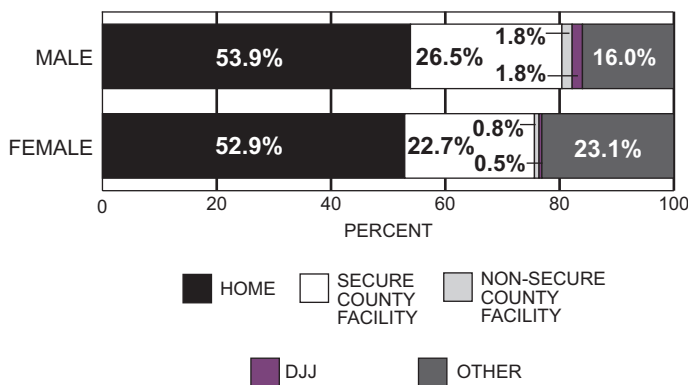


Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2020, of the 12,769 wardship probation placements:

- 53.7 percent (6,860) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 25.9 percent (3,301) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 1.6 percent (206) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 1.6 percent (206) were placed with the DJJ.
- 17.2 percent (2,196) were sent to "other" facilities.

Wardship Probation, 2020
Gender by Placement Type



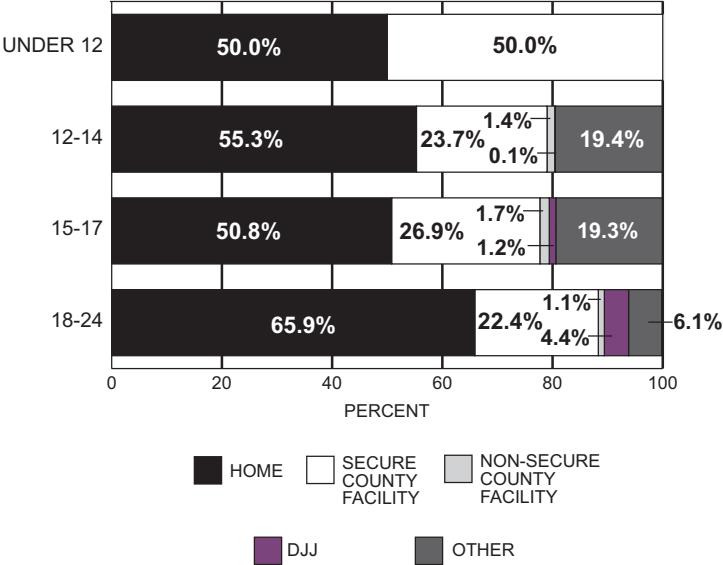
Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2020:

- Males were committed to a secure county facility more than females (26.5 vs. 22.7 percent, respectively).

Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2020
Age Group by Placement Type

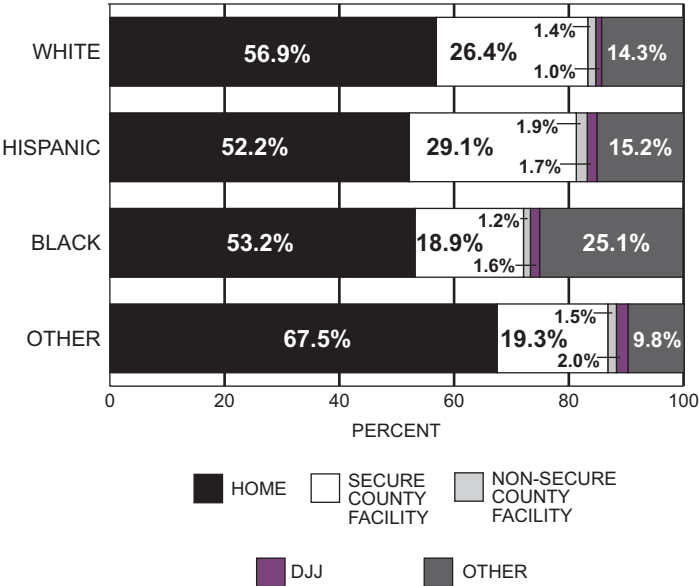


In 2020:

- Regardless of age, at least half of all wardship placements were to the family home or a relative's home.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

Wardship Probation, 2020
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



In 2020:

- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

Adult Court Dispositions

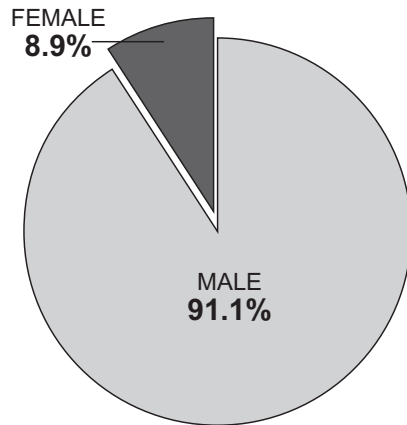
Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution at the discretion of the district attorney or if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing. In 2020, probation departments reported 25 remands to the adult system.

The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 45 dispositions received in 2020 and examines adult-level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from the DOJ's Criminal History System via a statistical export of dispositions. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the export process selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, it then selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see Understanding the Data).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2020
By Gender

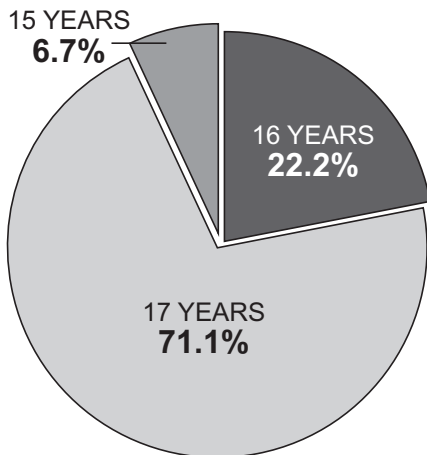


Source: Table 31.

In 2020, of the 45 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 91.1 percent (41) were male.
- 8.9 percent (4) were female.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2020
By Age



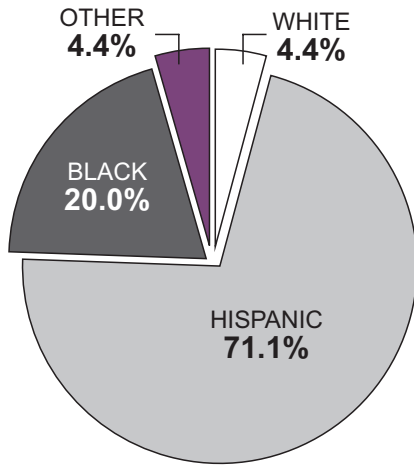
Source: Table 31.

In 2020, of the 45 adult-level court dispositions received:

- None were 14 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 6.7 percent (3) were 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 22.2 percent (10) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 71.1 percent (32) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2020
By Race/Ethnic Group



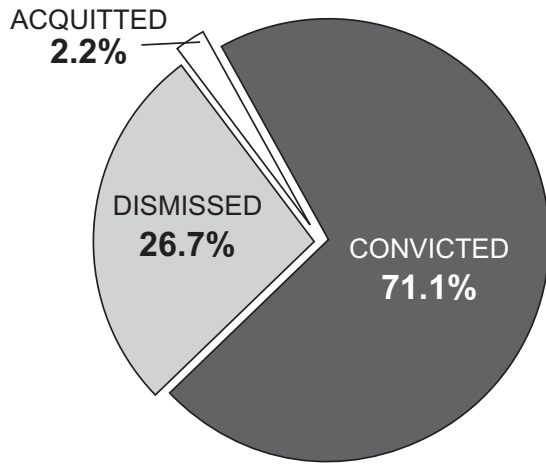
Source: Table 31.

In 2020, of the 45 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 4.4 percent (2) were white.
- 71.1 percent (32) were Hispanic.
- 20.0 percent (9) were black.
- 4.4 percent (2) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2020
By Type of Disposition

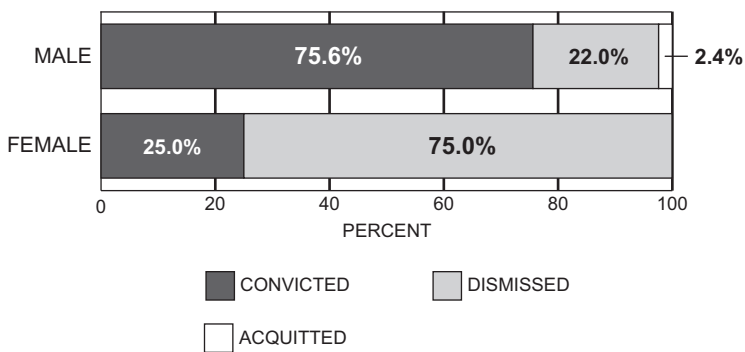


In 2020, of the 45 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 71.1 percent (32) resulted in a conviction.
- 26.7 percent (12) were dismissed.
- 2.2 percent (1) were acquitted.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2020
Gender by Type of Disposition



In 2020:

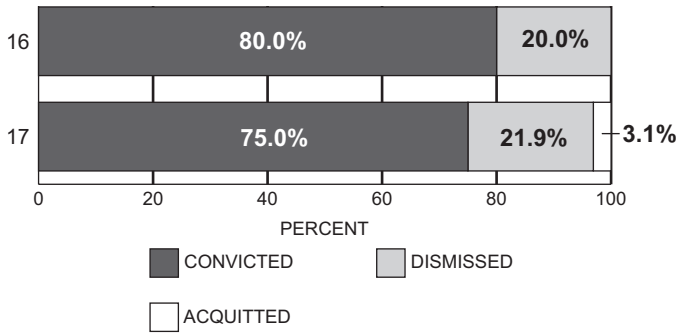
- Males were more likely to be convicted. Of the four females, three were dismissed.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2020

Age by Type of Disposition



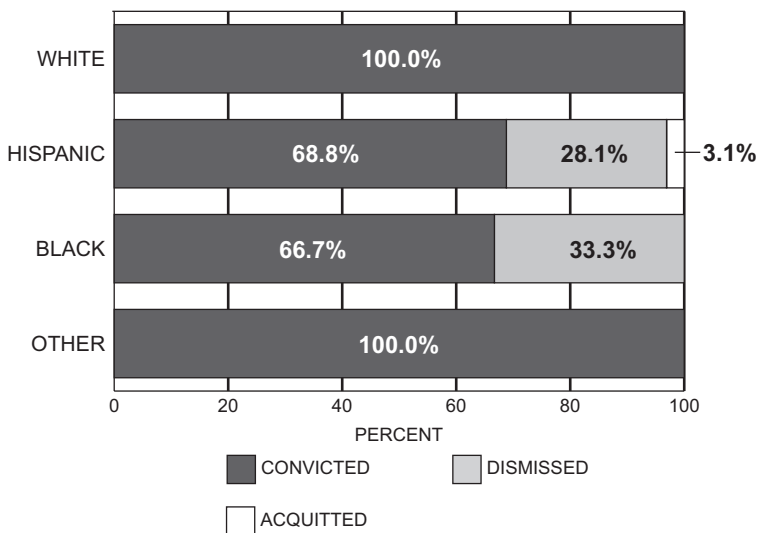
In 2020:

- Both 16 and 17 year-olds were more likely to be convicted.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2020

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



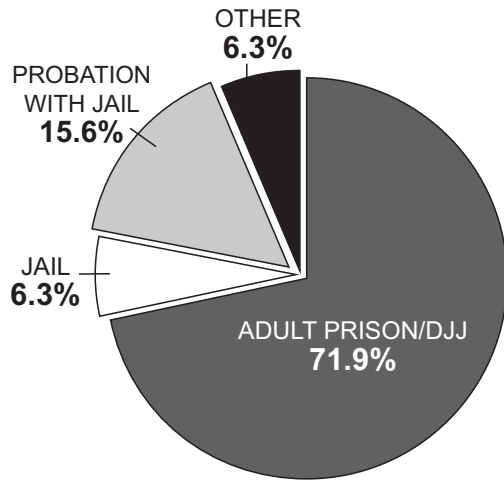
In 2020:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group juveniles were more likely to receive convictions in adult court.

Source: Table 30.

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2020
By Type of Sentence

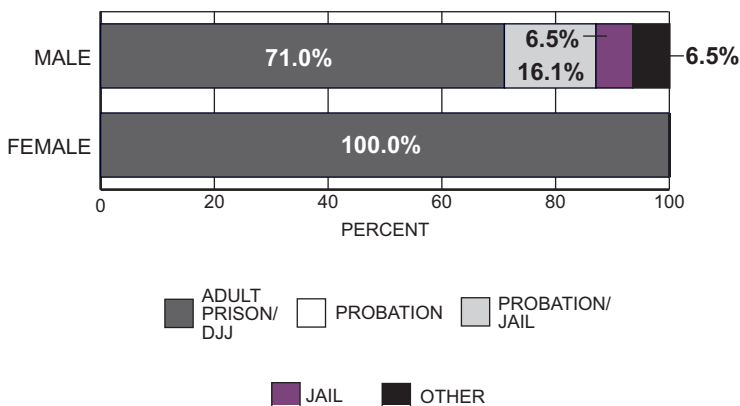


Source: Table 30.

In 2020, of the 32 convictions received:

- 71.9 percent (23) were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ.
- 15.6 percent (5) received probation with jail.
- 6.3 percent (2) received jail.
- 6.3 percent (2) received other sentences.

Adult Court Convictions, 2020
Gender by Type of Sentence



In 2020:

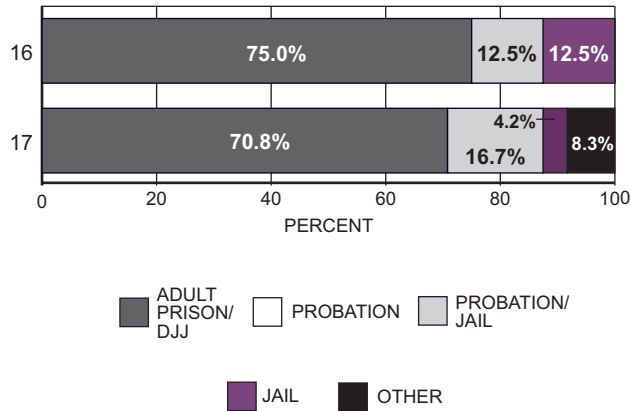
- Convicted males were most likely sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ. The one convicted female was sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ as well.

Source: Table 30.

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2020

Age by Type of Sentence



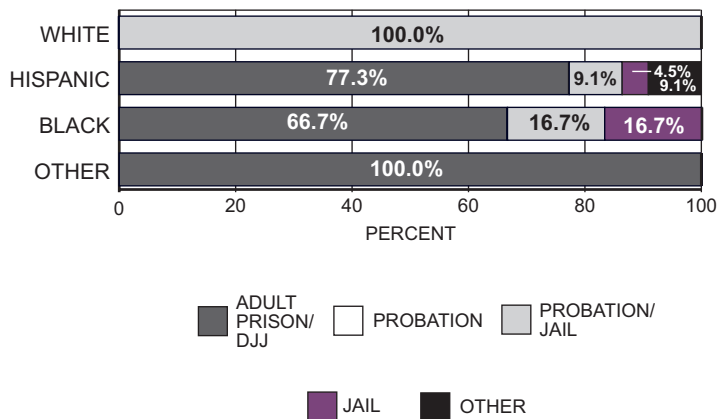
Source: Table 30.

In 2020:

- Over 70.0 percent of juveniles convicted in adult court were sentenced to prison or DJJ.

Adult Court Convictions, 2020

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

In 2020:

- No white juveniles were sentenced to adult prison or DJJ.

DATA TABLES

Table 1
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2020
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Level of offense and law enforcement disposition | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | Race/ethnic group | | | | |
|--|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Number |
| Total..... | 25,710 | 19,355 | 6,355 | 156 | 6,014 | 19,540 | 5,018 | 13,976 | 5,263 | 1,453 | |
| Felony..... | 11,332 | 9,433 | 1,899 | 60 | 2,364 | 8,908 | 1,633 | 6,007 | 3,064 | 628 | |
| Misdemeanor..... | 11,930 | 8,549 | 3,381 | 67 | 2,990 | 8,873 | 2,811 | 6,459 | 1,925 | 735 | |
| Status offenses..... | 2,448 | 1,373 | 1,075 | 29 | 660 | 1,759 | 574 | 1,510 | 274 | 90 | |
| Law enforcement disposition..... | 25,710 | 19,355 | 6,355 | 156 | 6,014 | 19,540 | 5,018 | 13,976 | 5,263 | 1,453 | |
| Referred to probation..... | 21,044 | 16,288 | 4,756 | 98 | 4,714 | 16,232 | 4,024 | 11,549 | 4,250 | 1,221 | |
| Counseled and released..... | 3,998 | 2,585 | 1,413 | 51 | 1,097 | 2,850 | 891 | 2,082 | 829 | 196 | |
| Turned over to other agency..... | 668 | 482 | 186 | 7 | 203 | 458 | 103 | 345 | 184 | 36 | |
| | | Percent | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Felony..... | 44.1 | 48.7 | 29.9 | 38.5 | 39.3 | 45.6 | 32.5 | 43.0 | 58.2 | 43.2 | |
| Misdemeanor..... | 46.4 | 44.2 | 53.2 | 42.9 | 49.7 | 45.4 | 56.0 | 46.2 | 36.6 | 50.6 | |
| Status offenses..... | 9.5 | 7.1 | 16.9 | 18.6 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 5.2 | 6.2 | |
| Law enforcement disposition..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Referred to probation..... | 81.9 | 84.2 | 74.8 | 62.8 | 78.4 | 83.1 | 80.2 | 82.6 | 80.8 | 84.0 | |
| Counseled and released..... | 15.6 | 13.4 | 22.2 | 32.7 | 18.2 | 14.6 | 17.8 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 13.5 | |
| Turned over to other agency..... | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2020
 Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense level and category | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | Number | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 25,710 | 19,355 | 6,355 | 156 | 6,014 | 19,540 | 5,018 | 13,976 | 5,263 | 1,453 |
| Felony..... | 11,332 | 9,433 | 1,899 | 60 | 2,364 | 8,908 | 1,633 | 6,007 | 3,064 | 628 |
| Violent offenses..... | 4,715 | 3,827 | 888 | 22 | 999 | 3,694 | 675 | 2,408 | 1,405 | 227 |
| Property offenses..... | 2,972 | 2,432 | 540 | 19 | 651 | 2,302 | 435 | 1,555 | 829 | 153 |
| Drug offenses..... | 317 | 273 | 44 | 1 | 34 | 282 | 48 | 205 | 31 | 33 |
| All other offenses..... | 3,328 | 2,901 | 427 | 18 | 680 | 2,630 | 475 | 1,839 | 799 | 215 |
| Misdemeanor..... | 11,930 | 8,549 | 3,381 | 67 | 2,990 | 8,873 | 2,811 | 6,459 | 1,925 | 735 |
| Assault and battery..... | 3,938 | 2,590 | 1,348 | 30 | 1,186 | 2,722 | 863 | 2,122 | 749 | 204 |
| Theft..... | 1,129 | 742 | 387 | 5 | 294 | 830 | 257 | 507 | 273 | 92 |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 2,004 | 1,491 | 513 | 4 | 276 | 1,724 | 611 | 1,191 | 96 | 106 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 1,764 | 1,360 | 404 | 12 | 584 | 1,168 | 426 | 935 | 313 | 90 |
| All other..... | 3,095 | 2,366 | 729 | 16 | 650 | 2,429 | 654 | 1,704 | 494 | 243 |
| Status offenses..... | 2,448 | 1,373 | 1,075 | 29 | 660 | 1,759 | 574 | 1,510 | 274 | 90 |
| Percent | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 75.3 | 24.7 | 0.6 | 23.4 | 76.0 | 19.5 | 54.4 | 20.5 | 5.7 |
| Felony..... | 100.0 | 83.2 | 16.8 | 0.5 | 20.9 | 78.6 | 14.4 | 53.0 | 27.0 | 5.5 |
| Violent offenses..... | 100.0 | 81.2 | 18.8 | 0.5 | 21.2 | 78.3 | 14.3 | 51.1 | 29.8 | 4.8 |
| Property offenses..... | 100.0 | 81.8 | 18.2 | 0.6 | 21.9 | 77.5 | 14.6 | 52.3 | 27.9 | 5.1 |
| Drug offenses..... | 100.0 | 86.1 | 13.9 | 0.3 | 10.7 | 89.0 | 15.1 | 64.7 | 9.8 | 10.4 |
| All other offenses..... | 100.0 | 87.2 | 12.8 | 0.5 | 20.4 | 79.0 | 14.3 | 55.3 | 24.0 | 6.5 |
| Misdemeanor..... | 100.0 | 71.7 | 28.3 | 0.6 | 25.1 | 74.4 | 23.6 | 54.1 | 16.1 | 6.2 |
| Assault and battery..... | 100.0 | 65.8 | 34.2 | 0.8 | 30.1 | 69.1 | 21.9 | 53.9 | 19.0 | 5.2 |
| Theft..... | 100.0 | 65.7 | 34.3 | 0.4 | 26.0 | 73.5 | 22.8 | 44.9 | 24.2 | 8.1 |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 100.0 | 74.4 | 25.6 | 0.2 | 13.8 | 86.0 | 30.5 | 59.4 | 4.8 | 5.3 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 100.0 | 77.1 | 22.9 | 0.7 | 33.1 | 66.2 | 24.1 | 53.0 | 17.7 | 5.1 |
| All other..... | 100.0 | 76.4 | 23.6 | 0.5 | 21.0 | 78.5 | 21.1 | 55.1 | 16.0 | 7.9 |
| Status offenses..... | 100.0 | 56.1 | 43.9 | 1.2 | 27.0 | 71.9 | 23.4 | 61.7 | 11.2 | 3.7 |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2020
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | Race/ethnic group | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | |
| | | Number | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 25,710 | 19,355 | 6,355 | 156 | 6,014 | 19,540 | 5,018 | 13,976 | 5,263 | 1,453 | |
| Felony..... | 11,332 | 9,433 | 1,899 | 60 | 2,364 | 8,908 | 1,633 | 6,007 | 3,064 | 628 | |
| Violent offenses..... | 4,715 | 3,827 | 888 | 22 | 999 | 3,694 | 675 | 2,408 | 1,405 | 227 | |
| Property offenses..... | 2,972 | 2,432 | 540 | 19 | 651 | 2,302 | 435 | 1,555 | 829 | 153 | |
| Drug offenses..... | 317 | 273 | 44 | 1 | 34 | 282 | 48 | 205 | 31 | 33 | |
| All other offenses..... | 3,328 | 2,901 | 427 | 18 | 680 | 2,630 | 475 | 1,839 | 799 | 215 | |
| Misdemeanor..... | 11,930 | 8,549 | 3,381 | 67 | 2,990 | 8,873 | 2,811 | 6,459 | 1,925 | 735 | |
| Assault and battery..... | 3,938 | 2,590 | 1,348 | 30 | 1,186 | 2,722 | 863 | 2,122 | 749 | 204 | |
| Theft..... | 1,129 | 742 | 387 | 5 | 294 | 830 | 257 | 507 | 273 | 92 | |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 2,004 | 1,491 | 513 | 4 | 276 | 1,724 | 611 | 1,191 | 96 | 106 | |
| Malicious mischief..... | 1,764 | 1,360 | 404 | 12 | 584 | 1,168 | 426 | 935 | 313 | 90 | |
| All other..... | 3,095 | 2,366 | 729 | 16 | 650 | 2,429 | 654 | 1,704 | 494 | 243 | |
| Status offenses..... | 2,448 | 1,373 | 1,075 | 29 | 660 | 1,759 | 574 | 1,510 | 274 | 90 | |
| Truancy..... | 44 | 27 | 17 | 0 | 12 | 32 | 7 | 33 | 2 | 2 | |
| Runaway..... | 1,305 | 604 | 701 | 16 | 336 | 953 | 370 | 806 | 91 | 38 | |
| Curfew..... | 395 | 257 | 138 | 4 | 115 | 276 | 84 | 223 | 58 | 30 | |
| Incorrigible..... | 75 | 38 | 37 | 1 | 37 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 9 | 1 | |
| Other status offenses..... | 629 | 447 | 182 | 8 | 160 | 461 | 90 | 406 | 114 | 19 | |
| | | Percent | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Felony..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Violent offenses..... | 41.6 | 40.6 | 46.8 | 36.7 | 42.3 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 40.1 | 45.9 | 36.1 | |
| Property offenses..... | 26.2 | 25.8 | 28.4 | 31.7 | 27.5 | 25.8 | 26.6 | 25.9 | 27.1 | 24.4 | |
| Drug offenses..... | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 5.3 | |
| All other offenses..... | 29.4 | 30.8 | 22.5 | 30.0 | 28.8 | 29.5 | 29.1 | 30.6 | 26.1 | 34.2 | |
| Misdemeanor..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Assault and battery..... | 33.0 | 30.3 | 39.9 | 44.8 | 39.7 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 32.9 | 38.9 | 27.8 | |
| Theft..... | 9.5 | 8.7 | 11.4 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 14.2 | 12.5 | |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 16.8 | 17.4 | 15.2 | 6.0 | 9.2 | 18.4 | 21.7 | 18.4 | 5.0 | 14.4 | |
| Malicious mischief..... | 14.8 | 15.9 | 11.9 | 17.9 | 19.5 | 13.2 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 16.3 | 12.2 | |
| All other..... | 25.9 | 27.7 | 21.6 | 23.9 | 21.7 | 27.4 | 23.3 | 26.4 | 25.7 | 33.1 | |
| Status offenses..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Truancy..... | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 | |
| Runaway..... | 53.3 | 44.0 | 65.2 | 55.2 | 50.9 | 54.2 | 64.5 | 53.4 | 33.2 | 42.2 | |
| Curfew..... | 16.1 | 18.7 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 17.4 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 21.2 | 33.3 | |
| Incorrigible..... | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 1.1 | |
| Other status offenses..... | 25.7 | 32.6 | 16.9 | 27.6 | 24.2 | 26.2 | 15.7 | 26.9 | 41.6 | 21.1 | |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 4
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2020
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense | Total | | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | Law enforcement disposition | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | Referred to probation | Counseled and released | Turned over | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Number | Number |
| Total..... | 11,332 | 9,433 | 1,899 | 60 | 2,364 | 8,908 | 1,633 | 6,007 | 3,064 | 628 | 10,060 | 955 | 317 | | |
| Violent offenses..... | 4,715 | 3,827 | 888 | 22 | 999 | 3,694 | 675 | 2,408 | 1,405 | 227 | 4,175 | 392 | 148 | | |
| Homicide..... | 79 | 74 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 73 | 6 | 48 | 21 | 4 | 70 | 8 | 1 | | |
| Rape..... | 154 | 147 | 7 | 3 | 38 | 113 | 30 | 91 | 26 | 7 | 142 | 8 | 4 | | |
| Robbery..... | 1,966 | 1,678 | 288 | 7 | 391 | 1,568 | 175 | 917 | 791 | 83 | 1,710 | 201 | 55 | | |
| Assault..... | 2,487 | 1,902 | 585 | 11 | 561 | 1,915 | 461 | 1,337 | 556 | 133 | 2,224 | 175 | 88 | | |
| Kidnapping..... | 29 | 26 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 25 | 3 | 15 | 11 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Property offenses..... | 2,972 | 2,432 | 540 | 19 | 651 | 2,302 | 435 | 1,555 | 829 | 153 | 2,593 | 296 | 83 | | |
| Burglary..... | 1,163 | 1,007 | 156 | 11 | 289 | 863 | 196 | 564 | 335 | 68 | 1,015 | 103 | 45 | | |
| Theft..... | 831 | 653 | 178 | 1 | 134 | 696 | 104 | 427 | 248 | 52 | 730 | 81 | 20 | | |
| Motor vehicle theft..... | 898 | 702 | 196 | 2 | 206 | 690 | 102 | 532 | 234 | 30 | 779 | 104 | 15 | | |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 22 | 17 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 20 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 20 | 2 | 0 | | |
| Arson..... | 58 | 53 | 5 | 5 | 20 | 33 | 23 | 24 | 8 | 3 | 49 | 6 | 3 | | |
| Drug offenses..... | 317 | 273 | 44 | 1 | 34 | 282 | 48 | 205 | 31 | 33 | 283 | 20 | 14 | | |
| Narcotics..... | 148 | 130 | 18 | 1 | 10 | 137 | 25 | 85 | 17 | 21 | 127 | 12 | 9 | | |
| Marijuana..... | 43 | 38 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 38 | 6 | 28 | 4 | 5 | 41 | 2 | 0 | | |
| Dangerous drugs..... | 124 | 103 | 21 | 0 | 18 | 106 | 17 | 90 | 10 | 7 | 113 | 6 | 5 | | |
| Other drug violations..... | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | | |
| All other offenses..... | 3,328 | 2,901 | 427 | 18 | 680 | 2,630 | 475 | 1,839 | 799 | 215 | 3,009 | 247 | 72 | | |
| Manslaughter-vehicle..... | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Lewd or lascivious..... | 173 | 161 | 12 | 5 | 78 | 90 | 40 | 95 | 28 | 10 | 157 | 13 | 3 | | |
| Other sex..... | 121 | 92 | 29 | 0 | 43 | 78 | 33 | 62 | 10 | 16 | 115 | 2 | 4 | | |
| Weapons..... | 1,315 | 1,234 | 81 | 2 | 186 | 1,127 | 101 | 801 | 359 | 54 | 1,166 | 123 | 26 | | |
| Driving under the influence..... | 30 | 25 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 28 | 6 | 19 | 3 | 2 | 30 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Hit-and-run..... | 26 | 25 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 5 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 25 | 0 | 1 | | |
| Escape..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Bookmaking..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Other felonies..... | 1,657 | 1,360 | 297 | 11 | 370 | 1,276 | 290 | 841 | 394 | 132 | 1,510 | 109 | 38 | | |

(continued)

Table 4 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2020
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense | Total | | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | Law enforcement disposition | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | Referred to probation | Counseled and released | Turned over |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 83.2 | 16.8 | 0.5 | 20.9 | 78.6 | 14.4 | 53.0 | 27.0 | 5.5 | 88.8 | 8.4 | 2.8 |
| Violent offenses..... | 100.0 | 81.2 | 18.8 | 0.5 | 21.2 | 78.3 | 14.3 | 51.1 | 29.8 | 4.8 | 88.5 | 8.3 | 3.1 |
| Homicide..... | 100.0 | 93.7 | 6.3 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 92.4 | 7.6 | 60.8 | 26.6 | 5.1 | 88.6 | 10.1 | 1.3 |
| Rape..... | 100.0 | 95.5 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 24.7 | 73.4 | 19.5 | 59.1 | 16.9 | 4.5 | 92.2 | 5.2 | 2.6 |
| Robbery..... | 100.0 | 85.4 | 14.6 | 0.4 | 19.9 | 79.8 | 8.9 | 46.6 | 40.2 | 4.2 | 87.0 | 10.2 | 2.8 |
| Assault..... | 100.0 | 76.5 | 23.5 | 0.4 | 22.6 | 77.0 | 18.5 | 53.8 | 22.4 | 5.3 | 89.4 | 7.0 | 3.5 |
| Kidnapping..... | 100.0 | 89.7 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 86.2 | 10.3 | 51.7 | 37.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Property offenses..... | 100.0 | 81.8 | 18.2 | 0.6 | 21.9 | 77.5 | 14.6 | 52.3 | 27.9 | 5.1 | 87.2 | 10.0 | 2.8 |
| Burglary..... | 100.0 | 86.6 | 13.4 | 0.9 | 24.8 | 74.2 | 16.9 | 48.5 | 28.8 | 5.8 | 87.3 | 8.9 | 3.9 |
| Theft..... | 100.0 | 78.6 | 21.4 | 0.1 | 16.1 | 83.8 | 12.5 | 51.4 | 29.8 | 6.3 | 87.8 | 9.7 | 2.4 |
| Motor vehicle theft..... | 100.0 | 78.2 | 21.8 | 0.2 | 22.9 | 76.8 | 11.4 | 59.2 | 26.1 | 3.3 | 86.7 | 11.6 | 1.7 |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 100.0 | 77.3 | 22.7 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 90.9 | 45.5 | 36.4 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 90.9 | 9.1 | 0.0 |
| Arson..... | 100.0 | 91.4 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 34.5 | 56.9 | 39.7 | 41.4 | 13.8 | 5.2 | 84.5 | 10.3 | 5.2 |
| Drug offenses..... | 100.0 | 86.1 | 13.9 | 0.3 | 10.7 | 89.0 | 15.1 | 64.7 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 89.3 | 6.3 | 4.4 |
| Narcotics..... | 100.0 | 87.8 | 12.2 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 92.6 | 16.9 | 57.4 | 11.5 | 14.2 | 85.8 | 8.1 | 6.1 |
| Marijuana..... | 100.0 | 88.4 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 88.4 | 14.0 | 65.1 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 95.3 | 4.7 | 0.0 |
| Dangerous drugs..... | 100.0 | 83.1 | 16.9 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 85.5 | 13.7 | 72.6 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 91.1 | 4.8 | 4.0 |
| Other drug violations..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| All other offenses..... | 100.0 | 87.2 | 12.8 | 0.5 | 20.4 | 79.0 | 14.3 | 55.3 | 24.0 | 6.5 | 90.4 | 7.4 | 2.2 |
| Manslaughter-vehicle..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lewd or lascivious..... | 100.0 | 93.1 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 45.1 | 52.0 | 23.1 | 54.9 | 16.2 | 5.8 | 90.8 | 7.5 | 1.7 |
| Other sex..... | 100.0 | 76.0 | 24.0 | 0.0 | 35.5 | 64.5 | 27.3 | 51.2 | 8.3 | 13.2 | 95.0 | 1.7 | 3.3 |
| Weapons..... | 100.0 | 93.8 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 14.1 | 85.7 | 7.7 | 60.9 | 27.3 | 4.1 | 88.7 | 9.4 | 2.0 |
| Driving under the influence..... | 100.0 | 83.3 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 93.3 | 20.0 | 63.3 | 10.0 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hit-and-run..... | 100.0 | 96.2 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 96.2 | 19.2 | 57.7 | 19.2 | 3.8 | 96.2 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Escape..... | 100.0 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bookmaking..... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other felonies..... | 100.0 | 82.1 | 17.9 | 0.7 | 22.3 | 77.0 | 17.5 | 50.8 | 23.8 | 8.0 | 91.1 | 6.6 | 2.3 |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 5
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2020
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | Race/ethnic group | | | Law enforcement disposition | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | Referred to probation | Counseled and released | Turned over |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 11,930 | 8,549 | 3,381 | 67 | 2,990 | 8,873 | 2,811 | 6,459 | 1,925 | 735 | 9,906 | 1,742 | 282 |
| Assault and battery..... | 3,938 | 2,590 | 1,348 | 30 | 1,186 | 2,722 | 863 | 2,122 | 749 | 204 | 3,270 | 557 | 111 |
| Theft..... | 1,129 | 742 | 387 | 5 | 294 | 830 | 257 | 507 | 273 | 92 | 918 | 193 | 18 |
| Petty theft..... | 938 | 592 | 346 | 3 | 258 | 677 | 226 | 414 | 218 | 80 | 754 | 176 | 8 |
| Other theft..... | 191 | 150 | 41 | 2 | 36 | 153 | 31 | 93 | 55 | 12 | 164 | 17 | 10 |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 2,004 | 1,491 | 513 | 4 | 276 | 1,724 | 611 | 1,191 | 96 | 106 | 1,677 | 300 | 27 |
| Marijuana..... | 359 | 292 | 67 | 2 | 95 | 262 | 90 | 221 | 24 | 24 | 287 | 68 | 4 |
| Other drugs..... | 514 | 384 | 130 | 0 | 71 | 443 | 130 | 333 | 26 | 25 | 443 | 61 | 10 |
| Drunk..... | 272 | 175 | 97 | 0 | 39 | 233 | 94 | 156 | 10 | 12 | 217 | 54 | 1 |
| Liquor laws..... | 448 | 315 | 133 | 1 | 67 | 380 | 151 | 257 | 19 | 21 | 370 | 73 | 5 |
| Driving under the influence..... | 411 | 325 | 86 | 1 | 4 | 406 | 146 | 224 | 17 | 24 | 360 | 44 | 7 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 1,764 | 1,360 | 404 | 12 | 584 | 1,168 | 426 | 935 | 313 | 90 | 1,396 | 313 | 55 |
| Disorderly conduct..... | 33 | 30 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 26 | 8 | 16 | 9 | 0 | 25 | 8 | 0 |
| Disturbing the peace..... | 361 | 232 | 129 | 0 | 141 | 220 | 68 | 183 | 93 | 17 | 262 | 97 | 2 |
| Vandalism..... | 796 | 645 | 151 | 6 | 276 | 514 | 184 | 446 | 129 | 37 | 642 | 111 | 43 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 56 | 45 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 49 | 15 | 30 | 7 | 4 | 53 | 3 | 0 |
| Trespassing..... | 518 | 408 | 110 | 5 | 154 | 359 | 151 | 260 | 75 | 32 | 414 | 94 | 10 |
| All other offenses..... | 3,095 | 2,366 | 729 | 16 | 650 | 2,429 | 654 | 1,704 | 494 | 243 | 2,645 | 379 | 71 |
| Manslaughter - misd..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Burglary..... | 405 | 223 | 182 | 1 | 92 | 312 | 72 | 208 | 100 | 25 | 354 | 44 | 7 |
| Checks and access cards..... | 15 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 0 |
| Indecent exposure..... | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 0 |
| Annoying children..... | 31 | 22 | 9 | 0 | 14 | 17 | 6 | 17 | 6 | 2 | 28 | 3 | 0 |
| Obscene matter..... | 26 | 15 | 11 | 0 | 14 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 26 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewd conduct..... | 25 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 19 | 4 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 20 | 4 | 1 |
| Prostitution..... | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 12 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 0 |
| Glue sniffing..... | 45 | 36 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 40 | 1 | 42 | 2 | 0 | 38 | 7 | 0 |
| Weapons..... | 416 | 382 | 34 | 9 | 111 | 296 | 72 | 268 | 57 | 19 | 338 | 64 | 14 |
| Hit-and-run..... | 121 | 89 | 32 | 0 | 12 | 109 | 23 | 77 | 9 | 12 | 103 | 14 | 4 |
| Selected traffic..... | 278 | 263 | 15 | 0 | 7 | 271 | 80 | 138 | 13 | 47 | 243 | 26 | 9 |
| Joy riding..... | 34 | 32 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 30 | 9 | 17 | 7 | 1 | 31 | 3 | 0 |
| Gambling..... | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nonsupport..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| City/county ordinances..... | 573 | 425 | 148 | 3 | 127 | 443 | 158 | 320 | 70 | 25 | 450 | 120 | 3 |
| FTA-non traffic..... | 184 | 121 | 63 | 0 | 37 | 147 | 21 | 122 | 34 | 7 | 161 | 7 | 16 |
| Other misdemeanors..... | 909 | 699 | 210 | 3 | 208 | 698 | 183 | 452 | 181 | 93 | 813 | 79 | 17 |

(continued)

Table 5 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2020
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense | Total | | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | Law enforcement disposition | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| | 100.0 | 100.0 | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | Referred to probation | Counseled and released | Turned over |
| | | | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.7 | 28.3 | 0.6 | 25.1 | 74.4 | 23.6 | 54.1 | 16.1 | 6.2 | 83.0 | 14.6 | 2.4 |
| Assault and battery..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 65.8 | 34.2 | 0.8 | 30.1 | 69.1 | 21.9 | 53.9 | 19.0 | 5.2 | 83.0 | 14.1 | 2.8 |
| Theft..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 65.7 | 34.3 | 0.4 | 26.0 | 73.5 | 22.8 | 44.9 | 24.2 | 8.1 | 81.3 | 17.1 | 1.6 |
| Petty theft..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.1 | 36.9 | 0.3 | 27.5 | 72.2 | 24.1 | 44.1 | 23.2 | 8.5 | 80.4 | 18.8 | 0.9 |
| Other theft..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 78.5 | 21.5 | 1.0 | 18.8 | 80.1 | 16.2 | 48.7 | 28.8 | 6.3 | 85.9 | 8.9 | 5.2 |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74.4 | 25.6 | 0.2 | 13.8 | 86.0 | 30.5 | 59.4 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 83.7 | 15.0 | 1.3 |
| Marijuana..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.3 | 18.7 | 0.6 | 26.5 | 73.0 | 25.1 | 61.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 79.9 | 18.9 | 1.1 |
| Other drugs..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74.7 | 25.3 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 86.2 | 25.3 | 64.8 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 86.2 | 11.9 | 1.9 |
| Drunk..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 64.3 | 35.7 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 85.7 | 34.6 | 57.4 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 79.8 | 19.9 | 0.4 |
| Liquor laws..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 70.3 | 29.7 | 0.2 | 15.0 | 84.8 | 33.7 | 57.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 82.6 | 16.3 | 1.1 |
| Driving under the influence..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.1 | 20.9 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 98.8 | 35.5 | 54.5 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 87.6 | 10.7 | 1.7 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 77.1 | 22.9 | 0.7 | 33.1 | 66.2 | 24.1 | 53.0 | 17.7 | 5.1 | 79.1 | 17.7 | 3.1 |
| Disorderly conduct..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.9 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 21.2 | 78.8 | 24.2 | 48.5 | 27.3 | 0.0 | 75.8 | 24.2 | 0.0 |
| Disturbing the peace..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 64.3 | 35.7 | 0.0 | 39.1 | 60.9 | 18.8 | 50.7 | 25.8 | 4.7 | 72.6 | 26.9 | 0.6 |
| Vandalism..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 19.0 | 0.8 | 34.7 | 64.6 | 23.1 | 56.0 | 16.2 | 4.6 | 80.7 | 13.9 | 5.4 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.4 | 19.6 | 1.8 | 10.7 | 87.5 | 26.8 | 53.6 | 12.5 | 7.1 | 94.6 | 5.4 | 0.0 |
| Trespassing..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 78.8 | 21.2 | 1.0 | 29.7 | 69.3 | 29.2 | 50.2 | 14.5 | 6.2 | 79.9 | 18.1 | 1.9 |
| All other offenses..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 76.4 | 23.6 | 0.5 | 21.0 | 78.5 | 21.1 | 55.1 | 16.0 | 7.9 | 85.5 | 12.2 | 2.3 |
| Manslaughter - misd..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Burglary..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 55.1 | 44.9 | 0.2 | 22.7 | 77.0 | 17.8 | 51.4 | 24.7 | 6.2 | 87.4 | 10.9 | 1.7 |
| Checks and access cards..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.3 | 26.7 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 13.3 | 6.7 | 93.3 | 6.7 | 0.0 |
| Indecent exposure..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 86.7 | 53.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 20.0 | 93.3 | 6.7 | 0.0 |
| Annoying children..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 | 0.0 | 45.2 | 54.8 | 19.4 | 54.8 | 19.4 | 6.5 | 90.3 | 9.7 | 0.0 |
| Obscene matter..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 57.7 | 42.3 | 0.0 | 53.8 | 46.2 | 30.8 | 57.7 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lewd conduct..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 24.0 | 76.0 | 16.0 | 48.0 | 24.0 | 12.0 | 80.0 | 16.0 | 4.0 |
| Prostitution..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 60.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 16.7 | 50.0 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 0.0 |
| Glue sniffing..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 88.9 | 2.2 | 93.3 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 84.4 | 15.6 | 0.0 |
| Weapons..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 8.2 | 2.2 | 26.7 | 71.2 | 17.3 | 64.4 | 13.7 | 4.6 | 81.3 | 15.4 | 3.4 |
| Hit-and-run..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.6 | 26.4 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 90.1 | 19.0 | 63.6 | 7.4 | 9.9 | 85.1 | 11.6 | 3.3 |
| Selected traffic..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 97.5 | 28.8 | 49.6 | 4.7 | 16.9 | 87.4 | 9.4 | 3.2 |
| Joy riding..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 88.2 | 26.5 | 50.0 | 20.6 | 2.9 | 91.2 | 8.8 | 0.0 |
| Gambling..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Nonsupport..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| City/county ordinances..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74.2 | 25.8 | 0.5 | 22.2 | 77.3 | 27.6 | 55.8 | 12.2 | 4.4 | 78.5 | 20.9 | 0.5 |
| FTA-non traffic..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 65.8 | 34.2 | 0.0 | 20.1 | 79.9 | 11.4 | 66.3 | 18.5 | 3.8 | 87.5 | 3.8 | 8.7 |
| Other misdemeanors..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 76.9 | 23.1 | 0.3 | 22.9 | 76.8 | 20.1 | 49.7 | 19.9 | 10.2 | 89.4 | 8.7 | 1.9 |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 6
JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2020
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Offense | Total | | Gender | | Age group | | | Race/ethnic group | | | Law enforcement disposition | | |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | Referred to probation | Counseled and released | Turned over |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 2,448 | 1,075 | 1,373 | 29 | 660 | 1,759 | 574 | 1,510 | 274 | 90 | 1,078 | 1,301 | 69 |
| Truancy..... | 44 | 17 | 27 | 0 | 12 | 32 | 7 | 33 | 2 | 2 | 27 | 13 | 4 |
| Runaway..... | 1,305 | 701 | 604 | 16 | 336 | 953 | 370 | 806 | 91 | 38 | 354 | 939 | 12 |
| Curfew..... | 395 | 138 | 257 | 4 | 115 | 276 | 84 | 223 | 58 | 30 | 205 | 189 | 1 |
| Incorrigible..... | 75 | 37 | 38 | 1 | 37 | 37 | 23 | 42 | 9 | 1 | 63 | 9 | 3 |
| Other status offenses..... | 629 | 182 | 447 | 8 | 160 | 461 | 90 | 406 | 114 | 19 | 429 | 151 | 49 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 43.9 | 56.1 | 1.2 | 27.0 | 71.9 | 23.4 | 61.7 | 11.2 | 3.7 | 44.0 | 53.1 | 2.8 |
| Truancy..... | 100.0 | 38.6 | 61.4 | 0.0 | 27.3 | 72.7 | 15.9 | 75.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 61.4 | 29.5 | 9.1 |
| Runaway..... | 100.0 | 53.7 | 46.3 | 1.2 | 25.7 | 73.0 | 28.4 | 61.8 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 27.1 | 72.0 | 0.9 |
| Curfew..... | 100.0 | 34.9 | 65.1 | 1.0 | 29.1 | 69.9 | 21.3 | 56.5 | 14.7 | 7.6 | 51.9 | 47.8 | 0.3 |
| Incorrigible..... | 100.0 | 49.3 | 50.7 | 1.3 | 49.3 | 49.3 | 30.7 | 56.0 | 12.0 | 1.3 | 84.0 | 12.0 | 4.0 |
| Other status offenses..... | 100.0 | 28.9 | 71.1 | 1.3 | 25.4 | 73.3 | 14.3 | 64.5 | 18.1 | 3.0 | 68.2 | 24.0 | 7.8 |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 7
JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2020
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Law enforcement disposition | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | Race/ethnic group | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | |
| | | Number | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 25,710 | 19,355 | 6,355 | 156 | 6,014 | 19,540 | 5,018 | 13,976 | 5,263 | 1,453 | |
| Referred to probation..... | 21,044 | 16,288 | 4,756 | 98 | 4,714 | 16,232 | 4,024 | 11,549 | 4,250 | 1,221 | |
| Counseled and released..... | 3,998 | 2,585 | 1,413 | 51 | 1,097 | 2,850 | 891 | 2,082 | 829 | 196 | |
| Turned over to other agency.... | 668 | 482 | 186 | 7 | 203 | 458 | 103 | 345 | 184 | 36 | |
| | | Percent | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 75.3 | 24.7 | 0.6 | 23.4 | 76.0 | 19.5 | 54.4 | 20.5 | 5.7 | |
| Referred to probation..... | 100.0 | 77.4 | 22.6 | 0.5 | 22.4 | 77.1 | 19.1 | 54.9 | 20.2 | 5.8 | |
| Counseled and released..... | 100.0 | 64.7 | 35.3 | 1.3 | 27.4 | 71.3 | 22.3 | 52.1 | 20.7 | 4.9 | |
| Turned over to other agency.... | 100.0 | 72.2 | 27.8 | 1.0 | 30.4 | 68.6 | 15.4 | 51.6 | 27.5 | 5.4 | |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2015-2020
 Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | 2015 | | 2016 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2019 | | 2020 | | Percent change | |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 2015-2020 | 2019-2020 |
| Total..... | 71,923 | 100.0 | 62,743 | 100.0 | 56,249 | 100.0 | 46,423 | 100.0 | 43,181 | 100.0 | 25,710 | 100.0 | -64.3 | -40.5 |
| Felony..... | 21,381 | 29.7 | 19,656 | 31.3 | 19,373 | 34.4 | 17,265 | 37.2 | 16,288 | 37.7 | 11,332 | 44.1 | -47.0 | -30.4 |
| Violent offenses..... | 7,341 | 10.2 | 7,128 | 11.4 | 7,291 | 13.0 | 7,320 | 15.8 | 7,129 | 16.5 | 4,715 | 18.3 | -35.8 | -33.9 |
| Property offenses..... | 6,685 | 9.3 | 5,866 | 9.3 | 6,236 | 11.1 | 4,800 | 10.3 | 4,030 | 9.3 | 2,972 | 11.6 | -55.5 | -26.3 |
| Drug offenses..... | 1,533 | 2.1 | 1,333 | 2.1 | 676 | 1.2 | 487 | 1.0 | 426 | 1.0 | 317 | 1.2 | -79.3 | -25.6 |
| All other offenses..... | 5,822 | 8.1 | 5,329 | 8.5 | 5,170 | 9.2 | 4,658 | 10.0 | 4,703 | 10.9 | 3,328 | 12.9 | -42.8 | -29.2 |
| Misdemeanor..... | 41,848 | 58.2 | 35,756 | 57.0 | 30,046 | 53.4 | 24,223 | 52.2 | 22,836 | 52.9 | 11,930 | 46.4 | -71.5 | -47.8 |
| Assault and battery..... | 9,753 | 13.6 | 8,990 | 14.3 | 8,555 | 15.2 | 8,049 | 17.3 | 7,786 | 18.0 | 3,938 | 15.3 | -59.6 | -49.4 |
| Theft..... | 7,733 | 10.8 | 5,969 | 9.5 | 4,394 | 7.8 | 2,789 | 6.0 | 2,750 | 6.4 | 1,129 | 4.4 | -85.4 | -58.9 |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 8,436 | 11.7 | 7,544 | 12.0 | 5,463 | 9.7 | 4,393 | 9.5 | 3,898 | 9.0 | 2,004 | 7.8 | -76.2 | -48.6 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 5,629 | 7.8 | 4,408 | 7.0 | 3,948 | 7.0 | 2,966 | 6.4 | 2,997 | 6.9 | 1,764 | 6.9 | -68.7 | -41.1 |
| All other..... | 10,297 | 14.3 | 8,845 | 14.1 | 7,686 | 13.7 | 6,026 | 13.0 | 5,405 | 12.5 | 3,095 | 12.0 | -69.9 | -42.7 |
| Status offenses..... | 8,694 | 12.1 | 7,331 | 11.7 | 6,830 | 12.1 | 4,935 | 10.6 | 4,057 | 9.4 | 2,448 | 9.5 | -71.8 | -39.7 |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9

JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2020

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

| Referral source, type and offense level | Total | | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|---|--------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Number |
| Referral source..... | 42,539 | 32,648 | 9,891 | 119 | 7,294 | 28,758 | 6,368 | 7,962 | 23,214 | 8,296 | 3,067 | |
| Law enforcement..... | 39,390 | 30,241 | 9,149 | 116 | 6,993 | 26,600 | 5,681 | 7,424 | 21,804 | 7,413 | 2,749 | |
| School..... | 228 | 156 | 72 | 2 | 53 | 161 | 12 | 35 | 111 | 14 | 68 | |
| Other public agency/individual..... | 1,672 | 1,319 | 353 | 0 | 132 | 1,127 | 413 | 259 | 752 | 567 | 94 | |
| Parent/guardian..... | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Private agency/individual..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Transfer - other county/state..... | 851 | 651 | 200 | 0 | 62 | 589 | 200 | 156 | 356 | 229 | 110 | |
| Other..... | 396 | 280 | 116 | 1 | 54 | 279 | 62 | 88 | 190 | 73 | 45 | |
| Referral type..... | 42,539 | 32,648 | 9,891 | 119 | 7,294 | 28,758 | 6,368 | 7,962 | 23,214 | 8,296 | 3,067 | |
| New..... | 30,435 | 22,743 | 7,692 | 117 | 6,128 | 20,164 | 4,026 | 6,446 | 16,025 | 5,444 | 2,520 | |
| Subsequent..... | 12,104 | 9,905 | 2,199 | 2 | 1,166 | 8,594 | 2,342 | 1,516 | 7,189 | 2,852 | 547 | |
| Referral offense level ¹ | 59,316 | 46,218 | 13,098 | 150 | 9,491 | 40,316 | 9,359 | 11,259 | 31,982 | 11,427 | 4,648 | |
| Felony..... | 24,199 | 20,514 | 3,685 | 70 | 3,574 | 16,475 | 4,080 | 3,464 | 12,877 | 6,091 | 1,767 | |
| Misdemeanor..... | 30,310 | 22,102 | 8,208 | 76 | 5,352 | 20,648 | 4,234 | 6,802 | 16,491 | 4,471 | 2,546 | |
| Status..... | 4,807 | 3,602 | 1,205 | 4 | 565 | 3,193 | 1,045 | 993 | 2,614 | 865 | 335 | |
| | | Percent | | | | | | | | | | |
| Referral source..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Law enforcement..... | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.5 | 97.5 | 95.9 | 92.5 | 89.2 | 93.2 | 93.9 | 89.4 | 89.6 | |
| School..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 | |
| Other public agency/individual..... | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 3.1 | |
| Parent/guardian..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Private agency/individual..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Transfer - other county/state..... | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 3.6 | |
| Other..... | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | |
| Referral type..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| New..... | 71.5 | 69.7 | 77.8 | 98.3 | 84.0 | 70.1 | 63.2 | 81.0 | 69.0 | 65.6 | 82.2 | |
| Subsequent..... | 28.5 | 30.3 | 22.2 | 1.7 | 16.0 | 29.9 | 36.8 | 19.0 | 31.0 | 34.4 | 17.8 | |
| Referral offense level ¹ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Felony..... | 40.8 | 44.4 | 28.1 | 46.7 | 37.7 | 40.9 | 43.6 | 30.8 | 40.3 | 53.3 | 38.0 | |
| Misdemeanor..... | 51.1 | 47.8 | 62.7 | 50.7 | 56.4 | 51.2 | 45.2 | 60.4 | 51.6 | 39.1 | 54.8 | |
| Status..... | 8.1 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.2 | |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 10
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2020
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Total | | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Number |
| Total..... | 59,316 | 46,218 | 13,098 | 150 | 9,491 | 40,316 | 9,359 | 11,259 | 31,982 | 11,427 | 4,648 | |
| Felony..... | 24,199 | 20,514 | 3,685 | 70 | 3,574 | 16,475 | 4,080 | 3,464 | 12,877 | 6,091 | 1,767 | |
| Violent offenses..... | 9,112 | 7,504 | 1,608 | 19 | 1,392 | 6,178 | 1,523 | 1,210 | 4,580 | 2,724 | 598 | |
| Property offenses..... | 5,864 | 4,847 | 1,017 | 18 | 773 | 4,156 | 917 | 808 | 2,933 | 1,689 | 434 | |
| Drug offenses..... | 831 | 705 | 126 | 0 | 68 | 569 | 194 | 108 | 540 | 49 | 134 | |
| Other offenses..... | 8,392 | 7,458 | 934 | 33 | 1,341 | 5,572 | 1,446 | 1,338 | 4,824 | 1,629 | 601 | |
| Misdemeanor..... | 30,310 | 22,102 | 8,208 | 76 | 5,352 | 20,648 | 4,234 | 6,802 | 16,491 | 4,471 | 2,546 | |
| Assault and battery..... | 10,266 | 6,836 | 3,430 | 31 | 2,315 | 6,928 | 992 | 2,120 | 5,454 | 1,964 | 728 | |
| Theft..... | 2,150 | 1,516 | 634 | 5 | 356 | 1,502 | 287 | 433 | 1,011 | 531 | 175 | |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 3,405 | 2,476 | 929 | 1 | 386 | 2,347 | 671 | 1,009 | 1,937 | 168 | 291 | |
| Malicious mischief..... | 3,627 | 2,907 | 720 | 24 | 849 | 2,386 | 368 | 893 | 1,870 | 558 | 306 | |
| All other..... | 10,862 | 8,367 | 2,495 | 15 | 1,446 | 7,485 | 1,916 | 2,347 | 6,219 | 1,250 | 1,046 | |
| Status offenses..... | 4,807 | 3,602 | 1,205 | 4 | 565 | 3,193 | 1,045 | 993 | 2,614 | 865 | 335 | |
| Truancy..... | 275 | 159 | 116 | 2 | 58 | 196 | 19 | 44 | 138 | 12 | 81 | |
| Runaway..... | 236 | 110 | 126 | 1 | 88 | 142 | 5 | 106 | 96 | 18 | 16 | |
| Curfew..... | 156 | 91 | 65 | 0 | 44 | 100 | 12 | 40 | 91 | 13 | 12 | |
| Incorrigible..... | 109 | 41 | 68 | 1 | 42 | 64 | 2 | 25 | 62 | 14 | 8 | |
| Other status offenses..... | 4,031 | 3,201 | 830 | 0 | 333 | 2,691 | 1,007 | 778 | 2,227 | 808 | 218 | |
| | | Percent | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Felony..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Violent offenses..... | 37.7 | 36.6 | 43.6 | 27.1 | 38.9 | 37.5 | 37.3 | 34.9 | 35.6 | 44.7 | 33.8 | |
| Property offenses..... | 24.2 | 23.6 | 27.6 | 25.7 | 21.6 | 25.2 | 22.5 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 27.7 | 24.6 | |
| Drug offenses..... | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 7.6 | |
| Other offenses..... | 34.7 | 36.4 | 25.3 | 47.1 | 37.5 | 33.8 | 35.4 | 38.6 | 37.5 | 26.7 | 34.0 | |
| Misdemeanor..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Assault and battery..... | 33.9 | 30.9 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 43.3 | 33.6 | 23.4 | 31.2 | 33.1 | 43.9 | 28.6 | |
| Theft..... | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 11.9 | 6.9 | |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 1.3 | 7.2 | 11.4 | 15.8 | 14.8 | 11.7 | 3.8 | 11.4 | |
| Malicious mischief..... | 12.0 | 13.2 | 8.8 | 31.6 | 15.9 | 11.6 | 8.7 | 13.1 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 12.0 | |
| All other..... | 35.8 | 37.9 | 30.4 | 19.7 | 27.0 | 36.3 | 45.3 | 34.5 | 37.7 | 28.0 | 41.1 | |
| Status offenses..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Truancy..... | 5.7 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 50.0 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 24.2 | |
| Runaway..... | 4.9 | 3.1 | 10.5 | 25.0 | 15.6 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 10.7 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 4.8 | |
| Curfew..... | 3.2 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 3.6 | |
| Incorrigible..... | 2.3 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 25.0 | 7.4 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.4 | |
| Other status offenses..... | 83.9 | 88.9 | 68.9 | 0.0 | 58.9 | 84.3 | 96.4 | 78.3 | 85.2 | 93.4 | 65.1 | |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 11
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2020
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 24,199 | 20,514 | 3,685 | 70 | 3,574 | 16,475 | 4,080 | 3,464 | 12,877 | 6,091 | 1,767 |
| Violent offenses..... | 9,112 | 7,504 | 1,608 | 19 | 1,392 | 6,178 | 1,523 | 1,210 | 4,580 | 2,724 | 598 |
| Homicide..... | 252 | 230 | 22 | 1 | 14 | 123 | 114 | 9 | 171 | 66 | 6 |
| Rape..... | 297 | 294 | 3 | 0 | 38 | 153 | 106 | 89 | 134 | 40 | 34 |
| Robbery..... | 3,413 | 2,951 | 462 | 1 | 426 | 2,390 | 596 | 205 | 1,560 | 1,482 | 166 |
| Assault..... | 5,064 | 3,968 | 1,096 | 17 | 904 | 3,458 | 685 | 903 | 2,653 | 1,116 | 392 |
| Kidnapping..... | 86 | 61 | 25 | 0 | 10 | 54 | 22 | 4 | 62 | 20 | 0 |
| Property offenses..... | 5,864 | 4,847 | 1,017 | 18 | 773 | 4,156 | 917 | 808 | 2,933 | 1,689 | 434 |
| Burglary..... | 2,259 | 1,980 | 279 | 11 | 288 | 1,534 | 426 | 348 | 1,104 | 613 | 194 |
| Theft..... | 1,885 | 1,487 | 398 | 1 | 236 | 1,377 | 271 | 207 | 870 | 655 | 153 |
| Motor vehicle theft..... | 1,540 | 1,226 | 314 | 0 | 204 | 1,133 | 203 | 183 | 894 | 398 | 65 |
| Forgery, checks, access cards.. | 39 | 28 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 27 | 7 | 12 | 15 | 6 | 6 |
| Arson..... | 141 | 126 | 15 | 6 | 40 | 85 | 10 | 58 | 50 | 17 | 16 |
| Drug offenses..... | 831 | 705 | 126 | 0 | 68 | 569 | 194 | 108 | 540 | 49 | 134 |
| Narcotics..... | 266 | 236 | 30 | 0 | 13 | 176 | 77 | 46 | 165 | 20 | 35 |
| Marijuana..... | 87 | 83 | 4 | 0 | 15 | 53 | 19 | 12 | 51 | 9 | 15 |
| Dangerous drugs..... | 470 | 379 | 91 | 0 | 40 | 336 | 94 | 48 | 320 | 19 | 83 |
| Other drug violations..... | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| All other offenses..... | 8,392 | 7,458 | 934 | 33 | 1,341 | 5,572 | 1,446 | 1,338 | 4,824 | 1,629 | 601 |
| Manslaughter-vehicle..... | 11 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 3 |
| Lewd or lascivious..... | 974 | 930 | 44 | 9 | 261 | 421 | 283 | 253 | 535 | 111 | 75 |
| Other sex..... | 921 | 810 | 111 | 4 | 207 | 497 | 213 | 223 | 482 | 117 | 99 |
| Weapons..... | 2,957 | 2,778 | 179 | 2 | 298 | 2,231 | 426 | 213 | 1,828 | 749 | 167 |
| Driving under the influence..... | 107 | 70 | 37 | 0 | 1 | 70 | 36 | 32 | 67 | 4 | 4 |
| Hit-and-run..... | 66 | 50 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 47 | 16 | 11 | 34 | 13 | 8 |
| Escape..... | 10 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Bookmaking..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other felonies..... | 3,346 | 2,806 | 540 | 18 | 571 | 2,290 | 467 | 600 | 1,868 | 634 | 244 |

(continued)

Table 11 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2020
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | Percent | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 84.8 | 15.2 | 0.3 | 14.8 | 68.1 | 16.9 | 14.3 | 53.2 | 25.2 | 7.3 |
| Violent offenses..... | 100.0 | 82.4 | 17.6 | 0.2 | 15.3 | 67.8 | 16.7 | 13.3 | 50.3 | 29.9 | 6.6 |
| Homicide..... | 100.0 | 91.3 | 8.7 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 48.8 | 45.2 | 3.6 | 67.9 | 26.2 | 2.4 |
| Rape..... | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 51.5 | 35.7 | 30.0 | 45.1 | 13.5 | 11.4 |
| Robbery..... | 100.0 | 86.5 | 13.5 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 70.0 | 17.5 | 6.0 | 45.7 | 43.4 | 4.9 |
| Assault..... | 100.0 | 78.4 | 21.6 | 0.3 | 17.9 | 68.3 | 13.5 | 17.8 | 52.4 | 22.0 | 7.7 |
| Kidnapping..... | 100.0 | 70.9 | 29.1 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 62.8 | 25.6 | 4.7 | 72.1 | 23.3 | 0.0 |
| Property offenses..... | 100.0 | 82.7 | 17.3 | 0.3 | 13.2 | 70.9 | 15.6 | 13.8 | 50.0 | 28.8 | 7.4 |
| Burglary..... | 100.0 | 87.6 | 12.4 | 0.5 | 12.7 | 67.9 | 18.9 | 15.4 | 48.9 | 27.1 | 8.6 |
| Theft..... | 100.0 | 78.9 | 21.1 | 0.1 | 12.5 | 73.1 | 14.4 | 11.0 | 46.2 | 34.7 | 8.1 |
| Motor vehicle theft..... | 100.0 | 79.6 | 20.4 | 0.0 | 13.2 | 73.6 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 58.1 | 25.8 | 4.2 |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 100.0 | 71.8 | 28.2 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 69.2 | 17.9 | 30.8 | 38.5 | 15.4 | 15.4 |
| Arson..... | 100.0 | 89.4 | 10.6 | 4.3 | 28.4 | 60.3 | 7.1 | 41.1 | 35.5 | 12.1 | 11.3 |
| Drug offenses..... | 100.0 | 84.8 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 68.5 | 23.3 | 13.0 | 65.0 | 5.9 | 16.1 |
| Narcotics..... | 100.0 | 88.7 | 11.3 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 66.2 | 28.9 | 17.3 | 62.0 | 7.5 | 13.2 |
| Marijuana..... | 100.0 | 95.4 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 17.2 | 60.9 | 21.8 | 13.8 | 58.6 | 10.3 | 17.2 |
| Dangerous drugs..... | 100.0 | 80.6 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 71.5 | 20.0 | 10.2 | 68.1 | 4.0 | 17.7 |
| Other drug violations..... | 100.0 | 87.5 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| All other offenses..... | 100.0 | 88.9 | 11.1 | 0.4 | 16.0 | 66.4 | 17.2 | 15.9 | 57.5 | 19.4 | 7.2 |
| Manslaughter-vehicle..... | 100.0 | 63.6 | 36.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63.6 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 0.0 | 27.3 |
| Lewd or lascivious..... | 100.0 | 95.5 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 26.8 | 43.2 | 29.1 | 26.0 | 54.9 | 11.4 | 7.7 |
| Other sex..... | 100.0 | 87.9 | 12.1 | 0.4 | 22.5 | 54.0 | 23.1 | 24.2 | 52.3 | 12.7 | 10.7 |
| Weapons..... | 100.0 | 93.9 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 10.1 | 75.4 | 14.4 | 7.2 | 61.8 | 25.3 | 5.6 |
| Driving under the influence..... | 100.0 | 65.4 | 34.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 65.4 | 33.6 | 29.9 | 62.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Hit-and-run..... | 100.0 | 75.8 | 24.2 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 71.2 | 24.2 | 16.7 | 51.5 | 19.7 | 12.1 |
| Escape..... | 100.0 | 70.0 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.0 | 10.0 | 20.0 | 60.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Bookmaking..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other felonies..... | 100.0 | 83.9 | 16.1 | 0.5 | 17.1 | 68.4 | 14.0 | 17.9 | 55.8 | 18.9 | 7.3 |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 12
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2020
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 30,310 | 22,102 | 8,208 | 76 | 5,352 | 20,648 | 4,234 | 6,802 | 16,491 | 4,471 | 2,546 |
| Assault and battery..... | 10,266 | 6,836 | 3,430 | 31 | 2,315 | 6,928 | 992 | 2,120 | 5,454 | 1,964 | 728 |
| Theft..... | 2,150 | 1,516 | 634 | 5 | 356 | 1,502 | 287 | 433 | 1,011 | 531 | 175 |
| Petty theft..... | 1,729 | 1,187 | 542 | 5 | 300 | 1,202 | 222 | 375 | 807 | 417 | 130 |
| Other theft..... | 421 | 329 | 92 | 0 | 56 | 300 | 65 | 58 | 204 | 114 | 45 |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 3,405 | 2,476 | 929 | 1 | 386 | 2,347 | 671 | 1,009 | 1,937 | 168 | 291 |
| Marijuana..... | 983 | 774 | 209 | 1 | 225 | 652 | 105 | 233 | 573 | 72 | 105 |
| Other drugs..... | 868 | 619 | 249 | 0 | 72 | 610 | 186 | 262 | 495 | 48 | 63 |
| Drunk..... | 277 | 178 | 99 | 0 | 28 | 204 | 45 | 75 | 171 | 5 | 26 |
| Liquor laws..... | 646 | 438 | 208 | 0 | 57 | 503 | 86 | 220 | 345 | 24 | 57 |
| Driving under the influence..... | 631 | 467 | 164 | 0 | 4 | 378 | 249 | 219 | 353 | 19 | 40 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 3,627 | 2,907 | 720 | 24 | 849 | 2,386 | 368 | 893 | 1,870 | 558 | 306 |
| Disorderly conduct..... | 95 | 83 | 12 | 0 | 19 | 67 | 9 | 18 | 46 | 16 | 15 |
| Disturbing the peace..... | 699 | 487 | 212 | 3 | 173 | 466 | 57 | 167 | 341 | 133 | 58 |
| Vandalism..... | 1,974 | 1,648 | 326 | 15 | 460 | 1,273 | 226 | 504 | 1,036 | 276 | 158 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 141 | 129 | 12 | 1 | 19 | 103 | 18 | 34 | 87 | 9 | 11 |
| Trespassing..... | 718 | 560 | 158 | 5 | 178 | 477 | 58 | 170 | 360 | 124 | 64 |
| All other offenses..... | 10,862 | 8,367 | 2,495 | 15 | 1,446 | 7,485 | 1,916 | 2,347 | 6,219 | 1,250 | 1,046 |
| Manslaughter - misd..... | 10 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Burglary..... | 742 | 446 | 296 | 4 | 116 | 520 | 102 | 182 | 304 | 196 | 60 |
| Checks and access cards..... | 39 | 31 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 27 | 5 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 5 |
| Indecent exposure..... | 37 | 36 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 22 | 6 | 13 | 14 | 5 | 5 |
| Annoying children..... | 160 | 128 | 32 | 0 | 39 | 92 | 29 | 35 | 104 | 8 | 13 |
| Obscene matter..... | 96 | 70 | 26 | 0 | 35 | 50 | 11 | 31 | 45 | 10 | 10 |
| Lewd conduct..... | 98 | 79 | 19 | 0 | 19 | 73 | 6 | 28 | 41 | 18 | 11 |
| Prostitution..... | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 54 | 34 | 20 | 0 | 15 | 33 | 6 | 29 | 15 | 3 | 7 |
| Glue sniffing..... | 43 | 40 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 32 | 9 | 7 | 34 | 0 | 2 |
| Weapons..... | 1,009 | 890 | 119 | 3 | 196 | 653 | 157 | 192 | 589 | 145 | 83 |
| Hit-and-run..... | 384 | 291 | 93 | 0 | 20 | 264 | 100 | 68 | 236 | 47 | 33 |
| Selected traffic..... | 268 | 242 | 26 | 0 | 14 | 194 | 60 | 58 | 167 | 19 | 24 |
| Joy riding..... | 118 | 83 | 35 | 0 | 17 | 92 | 9 | 30 | 65 | 15 | 8 |
| Gambling..... | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Nonsupport..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| City/county ordinances..... | 1,952 | 1,428 | 524 | 3 | 372 | 1,305 | 272 | 543 | 1,155 | 130 | 124 |
| FTA-non traffic..... | 41 | 28 | 13 | 0 | 8 | 31 | 2 | 4 | 15 | 20 | 2 |
| Other misdemeanors..... | 5,804 | 4,533 | 1,271 | 5 | 576 | 4,085 | 1,138 | 1,115 | 3,415 | 620 | 654 |

(continued)

Table 12 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2020
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 72.9 | 27.1 | 0.3 | 17.7 | 68.1 | 14.0 | 22.4 | 54.4 | 14.8 | 8.4 |
| Assault and battery..... | 100.0 | 66.6 | 33.4 | 0.3 | 22.6 | 67.5 | 9.7 | 20.7 | 53.1 | 19.1 | 7.1 |
| Theft..... | 100.0 | 70.5 | 29.5 | 0.2 | 16.6 | 69.9 | 13.3 | 20.1 | 47.0 | 24.7 | 8.1 |
| Petty theft..... | 100.0 | 68.7 | 31.3 | 0.3 | 17.4 | 69.5 | 12.8 | 21.7 | 46.7 | 24.1 | 7.5 |
| Other theft..... | 100.0 | 78.1 | 21.9 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 71.3 | 15.4 | 13.8 | 48.5 | 27.1 | 10.7 |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 100.0 | 72.7 | 27.3 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 68.9 | 19.7 | 29.6 | 56.9 | 4.9 | 8.5 |
| Marijuana..... | 100.0 | 78.7 | 21.3 | 0.1 | 22.9 | 66.3 | 10.7 | 23.7 | 58.3 | 7.3 | 10.7 |
| Other drugs..... | 100.0 | 71.3 | 28.7 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 70.3 | 21.4 | 30.2 | 57.0 | 5.5 | 7.3 |
| Drunk..... | 100.0 | 64.3 | 35.7 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 73.6 | 16.2 | 27.1 | 61.7 | 1.8 | 9.4 |
| Liquor laws..... | 100.0 | 67.8 | 32.2 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 77.9 | 13.3 | 34.1 | 53.4 | 3.7 | 8.8 |
| Driving under the influence..... | 100.0 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 59.9 | 39.5 | 34.7 | 55.9 | 3.0 | 6.3 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 100.0 | 80.1 | 19.9 | 0.7 | 23.4 | 65.8 | 10.1 | 24.6 | 51.6 | 15.4 | 8.4 |
| Disorderly conduct..... | 100.0 | 87.4 | 12.6 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 70.5 | 9.5 | 18.9 | 48.4 | 16.8 | 15.8 |
| Disturbing the peace..... | 100.0 | 69.7 | 30.3 | 0.4 | 24.7 | 66.7 | 8.2 | 23.9 | 48.8 | 19.0 | 8.3 |
| Vandalism..... | 100.0 | 83.5 | 16.5 | 0.8 | 23.3 | 64.5 | 11.4 | 25.5 | 52.5 | 14.0 | 8.0 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 100.0 | 91.5 | 8.5 | 0.7 | 13.5 | 73.0 | 12.8 | 24.1 | 61.7 | 6.4 | 7.8 |
| Trespassing..... | 100.0 | 78.0 | 22.0 | 0.7 | 24.8 | 66.4 | 8.1 | 23.7 | 50.1 | 17.3 | 8.9 |
| All other offenses..... | 100.0 | 77.0 | 23.0 | 0.1 | 13.3 | 68.9 | 17.6 | 21.6 | 57.3 | 11.5 | 9.6 |
| Manslaughter - misd..... | 100.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 10.0 | 30.0 |
| Burglary..... | 100.0 | 60.1 | 39.9 | 0.5 | 15.6 | 70.1 | 13.7 | 24.5 | 41.0 | 26.4 | 8.1 |
| Checks and access cards..... | 100.0 | 79.5 | 20.5 | 0.0 | 17.9 | 69.2 | 12.8 | 25.6 | 35.9 | 25.6 | 12.8 |
| Indecent exposure..... | 100.0 | 97.3 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 24.3 | 59.5 | 16.2 | 35.1 | 37.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Annoying children..... | 100.0 | 80.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 24.4 | 57.5 | 18.1 | 21.9 | 65.0 | 5.0 | 8.1 |
| Obscene matter..... | 100.0 | 72.9 | 27.1 | 0.0 | 36.5 | 52.1 | 11.5 | 32.3 | 46.9 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| Lewd conduct..... | 100.0 | 80.6 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 19.4 | 74.5 | 6.1 | 28.6 | 41.8 | 18.4 | 11.2 |
| Prostitution..... | 100.0 | 20.0 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 100.0 | 63.0 | 37.0 | 0.0 | 27.8 | 61.1 | 11.1 | 53.7 | 27.8 | 5.6 | 13.0 |
| Glue sniffing..... | 100.0 | 93.0 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 74.4 | 20.9 | 16.3 | 79.1 | 0.0 | 4.7 |
| Weapons..... | 100.0 | 88.2 | 11.8 | 0.3 | 19.4 | 64.7 | 15.6 | 19.0 | 58.4 | 14.4 | 8.2 |
| Hit-and-run..... | 100.0 | 75.8 | 24.2 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 68.8 | 26.0 | 17.7 | 61.5 | 12.2 | 8.6 |
| Selected traffic..... | 100.0 | 90.3 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 72.4 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 62.3 | 7.1 | 9.0 |
| Joy riding..... | 100.0 | 70.3 | 29.7 | 0.0 | 14.4 | 78.0 | 7.6 | 25.4 | 55.1 | 12.7 | 6.8 |
| Gambling..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Nonsupport..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| City/county ordinances..... | 100.0 | 73.2 | 26.8 | 0.2 | 19.1 | 66.9 | 13.9 | 27.8 | 59.2 | 6.7 | 6.4 |
| FTA-non traffic..... | 100.0 | 68.3 | 31.7 | 0.0 | 19.5 | 75.6 | 4.9 | 9.8 | 36.6 | 48.8 | 4.9 |
| Other misdemeanors..... | 100.0 | 78.1 | 21.9 | 0.1 | 9.9 | 70.4 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 58.8 | 10.7 | 11.3 |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 13
JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2020
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 4,807 | 3,602 | 1,205 | 4 | 565 | 3,193 | 1,045 | 993 | 2,614 | 865 | 335 |
| Truancy | 275 | 159 | 116 | 2 | 58 | 196 | 19 | 44 | 138 | 12 | 81 |
| Runaway | 236 | 110 | 126 | 1 | 88 | 142 | 5 | 106 | 96 | 18 | 16 |
| Curfew | 156 | 91 | 65 | 0 | 44 | 100 | 12 | 40 | 91 | 13 | 12 |
| Incorrigible | 109 | 41 | 68 | 1 | 42 | 64 | 2 | 25 | 62 | 14 | 8 |
| Other status offenses..... | 4,031 | 3,201 | 830 | 0 | 333 | 2,691 | 1,007 | 778 | 2,227 | 808 | 218 |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 74.9 | 25.1 | 0.1 | 11.8 | 66.4 | 21.7 | 20.7 | 54.4 | 18.0 | 7.0 |
| Truancy | 100.0 | 57.8 | 42.2 | 0.7 | 21.1 | 71.3 | 6.9 | 16.0 | 50.2 | 4.4 | 29.5 |
| Runaway | 100.0 | 46.6 | 53.4 | 0.4 | 37.3 | 60.2 | 2.1 | 44.9 | 40.7 | 7.6 | 6.8 |
| Curfew | 100.0 | 58.3 | 41.7 | 0.0 | 28.2 | 64.1 | 7.7 | 25.6 | 58.3 | 8.3 | 7.7 |
| Incorrigible | 100.0 | 37.6 | 62.4 | 0.9 | 38.5 | 58.7 | 1.8 | 22.9 | 56.9 | 12.8 | 7.3 |
| Other status offenses..... | 100.0 | 79.4 | 20.6 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 66.8 | 25.0 | 19.3 | 55.2 | 20.0 | 5.4 |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14
JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2020
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

| Detention and disposition | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| Total detentions..... | 42,539 | 32,648 | 9,891 | 119 | 7,294 | 28,758 | 6,368 | 7,962 | 23,214 | 8,296 | 3,067 |
| Unknown..... | 2,752 | 2,071 | 681 | 2 | 412 | 1,741 | 597 | 531 | 1,172 | 811 | 238 |
| Total known..... | 39,787 | 30,577 | 9,210 | 117 | 6,882 | 27,017 | 5,771 | 7,431 | 22,042 | 7,485 | 2,829 |
| Not detained..... | 27,548 | 20,541 | 7,007 | 115 | 5,309 | 18,260 | 3,864 | 5,767 | 15,111 | 4,512 | 2,158 |
| Detained..... | 12,239 | 10,036 | 2,203 | 2 | 1,573 | 8,757 | 1,907 | 1,664 | 6,931 | 2,973 | 671 |
| Detained..... | 12,239 | 10,036 | 2,203 | 2 | 1,573 | 8,757 | 1,907 | 1,664 | 6,931 | 2,973 | 671 |
| Secure facility..... | 11,575 | 9,540 | 2,035 | 2 | 1,453 | 8,293 | 1,827 | 1,530 | 6,538 | 2,871 | 636 |
| Non-secure facility..... | 294 | 215 | 79 | 0 | 59 | 193 | 42 | 63 | 175 | 35 | 21 |
| Home supervision..... | 370 | 281 | 89 | 0 | 61 | 271 | 38 | 71 | 218 | 67 | 14 |
| Total dispositions..... | 42,539 | 32,648 | 9,891 | 119 | 7,294 | 28,758 | 6,368 | 7,962 | 23,214 | 8,296 | 3,067 |
| Petitions filed..... | 22,647 | 18,307 | 4,340 | 2 | 2,824 | 15,577 | 4,244 | 3,467 | 12,570 | 5,214 | 1,396 |
| Closed at intake..... | 16,251 | 11,882 | 4,369 | 104 | 3,667 | 10,617 | 1,863 | 3,399 | 8,840 | 2,657 | 1,355 |
| Informal probation..... | 633 | 441 | 192 | 0 | 224 | 389 | 20 | 146 | 377 | 66 | 44 |
| Diversion..... | 1,778 | 1,198 | 580 | 11 | 457 | 1,166 | 144 | 505 | 944 | 214 | 115 |
| Transferred..... | 380 | 245 | 135 | 0 | 52 | 310 | 18 | 116 | 115 | 110 | 39 |
| Traffic court..... | 850 | 575 | 275 | 2 | 70 | 699 | 79 | 329 | 368 | 35 | 118 |
| Deported..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Percent based on total known | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total known..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Not detained..... | 69.2 | 67.2 | 76.1 | 98.3 | 77.1 | 67.6 | 67.0 | 77.6 | 68.6 | 60.3 | 76.3 |
| Detained..... | 30.8 | 32.8 | 23.9 | 1.7 | 22.9 | 32.4 | 33.0 | 22.4 | 31.4 | 39.7 | 23.7 |
| Detained..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Secure facility..... | 94.6 | 95.1 | 92.4 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 94.7 | 95.8 | 91.9 | 94.3 | 96.6 | 94.8 |
| Non-secure facility..... | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 3.1 |
| Home supervision..... | 3.0 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Total dispositions..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Petitions filed..... | 53.2 | 56.1 | 43.9 | 1.7 | 38.7 | 54.2 | 66.6 | 43.5 | 54.1 | 62.8 | 45.5 |
| Closed at intake..... | 38.2 | 36.4 | 44.2 | 87.4 | 50.3 | 36.9 | 29.3 | 42.7 | 38.1 | 32.0 | 44.2 |
| Informal probation..... | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Diversion..... | 4.2 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 3.7 |
| Transferred..... | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Traffic court..... | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 3.8 |
| Deported..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15
JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2020
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Detentions | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Number |
| Total..... | 42,539 | 32,648 | 9,891 | 119 | 7,294 | 28,758 | 6,368 | 7,962 | 23,214 | 8,296 | 3,067 | |
| Unknown..... | 2,752 | 2,071 | 681 | 2 | 412 | 1,741 | 597 | 531 | 1,172 | 811 | 238 | |
| Total known..... | 39,787 | 30,577 | 9,210 | 117 | 6,882 | 27,017 | 5,771 | 7,431 | 22,042 | 7,485 | 2,829 | |
| Not detained..... | 27,548 | 20,541 | 7,007 | 115 | 5,309 | 18,260 | 3,864 | 5,767 | 15,111 | 4,512 | 2,158 | |
| Detained..... | 12,239 | 10,036 | 2,203 | 2 | 1,573 | 8,757 | 1,907 | 1,664 | 6,931 | 2,973 | 671 | |
| Detained..... | 12,239 | 10,036 | 2,203 | 2 | 1,573 | 8,757 | 1,907 | 1,664 | 6,931 | 2,973 | 671 | |
| Secure facility..... | 11,575 | 9,540 | 2,035 | 2 | 1,453 | 8,293 | 1,827 | 1,530 | 6,538 | 2,871 | 636 | |
| Non-secure facility.... | 294 | 215 | 79 | 0 | 59 | 193 | 42 | 63 | 175 | 35 | 21 | |
| Home supervision..... | 370 | 281 | 89 | 0 | 61 | 271 | 38 | 71 | 218 | 67 | 14 | |
| | | | | Percent | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 76.7 | 23.3 | 0.3 | 17.1 | 67.6 | 15.0 | 18.7 | 54.6 | 19.5 | 7.2 | |
| Unknown..... | 100.0 | 75.3 | 24.7 | 0.1 | 15.0 | 63.3 | 21.7 | 19.3 | 42.6 | 29.5 | 8.6 | |
| Total known..... | 100.0 | 76.9 | 23.1 | 0.3 | 17.3 | 67.9 | 14.5 | 18.7 | 55.4 | 18.8 | 7.1 | |
| Not detained..... | 100.0 | 74.6 | 25.4 | 0.4 | 19.3 | 66.3 | 14.0 | 20.9 | 54.9 | 16.4 | 7.8 | |
| Detained..... | 100.0 | 82.0 | 18.0 | 0.0 | 12.9 | 71.5 | 15.6 | 13.6 | 56.6 | 24.3 | 5.5 | |
| Detained..... | 100.0 | 82.0 | 18.0 | 0.0 | 12.9 | 71.5 | 15.6 | 13.6 | 56.6 | 24.3 | 5.5 | |
| Secure facility..... | 100.0 | 82.4 | 17.6 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 71.6 | 15.8 | 13.2 | 56.5 | 24.8 | 5.5 | |
| Non-secure facility.... | 100.0 | 73.1 | 26.9 | 0.0 | 20.1 | 65.6 | 14.3 | 21.4 | 59.5 | 11.9 | 7.1 | |
| Home supervision..... | 100.0 | 75.9 | 24.1 | 0.0 | 16.5 | 73.2 | 10.3 | 19.2 | 58.9 | 18.1 | 3.8 | |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2020
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Probation department disposition | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 42,539 | 32,648 | 9,891 | 119 | 7,294 | 28,758 | 6,368 | 7,962 | 23,214 | 8,296 | 3,067 |
| Petitions filed..... | 22,647 | 18,307 | 4,340 | 2 | 2,824 | 15,577 | 4,244 | 3,467 | 12,570 | 5,214 | 1,396 |
| Closed at intake..... | 16,251 | 11,882 | 4,369 | 104 | 3,667 | 10,617 | 1,863 | 3,399 | 8,840 | 2,657 | 1,355 |
| Informal probation..... | 633 | 441 | 192 | 0 | 224 | 389 | 20 | 146 | 377 | 66 | 44 |
| Diversion..... | 1,778 | 1,198 | 580 | 11 | 457 | 1,166 | 144 | 505 | 944 | 214 | 115 |
| Transferred..... | 380 | 245 | 135 | 0 | 52 | 310 | 18 | 116 | 115 | 110 | 39 |
| Traffic court..... | 850 | 575 | 275 | 2 | 70 | 699 | 79 | 329 | 368 | 35 | 118 |
| Deported..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Percent | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 76.7 | 23.3 | 0.3 | 17.1 | 67.6 | 15.0 | 18.7 | 54.6 | 19.5 | 7.2 |
| Petitions filed..... | 100.0 | 80.8 | 19.2 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 68.8 | 18.7 | 15.3 | 55.5 | 23.0 | 6.2 |
| Closed at intake..... | 100.0 | 73.1 | 26.9 | 0.6 | 22.6 | 65.3 | 11.5 | 20.9 | 54.4 | 16.3 | 8.3 |
| Informal probation..... | 100.0 | 69.7 | 30.3 | 0.0 | 35.4 | 61.5 | 3.2 | 23.1 | 59.6 | 10.4 | 7.0 |
| Diversion..... | 100.0 | 67.4 | 32.6 | 0.6 | 25.7 | 65.6 | 8.1 | 28.4 | 53.1 | 12.0 | 6.5 |
| Transferred..... | 100.0 | 64.5 | 35.5 | 0.0 | 13.7 | 81.6 | 4.7 | 30.5 | 30.3 | 28.9 | 10.3 |
| Traffic court..... | 100.0 | 67.6 | 32.4 | 0.2 | 8.2 | 82.2 | 9.3 | 38.7 | 43.3 | 4.1 | 13.9 |
| Deported..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 17
JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2020
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

| Type and level | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|--|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | Number | | | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | |
| | | | | | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | | | | | |
| Petition type..... | 22,647 | 18,307 | 4,340 | 2 | 2,824 | 15,577 | 4,244 | 3,467 | 12,570 | 5,214 | 1,396 | |
| New..... | 12,841 | 10,209 | 2,632 | 2 | 1,998 | 8,656 | 2,185 | 2,367 | 6,779 | 2,743 | 952 | |
| Subsequent..... | 9,806 | 8,098 | 1,708 | 0 | 826 | 6,921 | 2,059 | 1,100 | 5,791 | 2,471 | 444 | |
| Petition offense level ¹ | 34,499 | 28,033 | 6,466 | 6 | 4,247 | 23,780 | 6,466 | 5,689 | 18,783 | 7,596 | 2,431 | |
| Felony..... | 17,426 | 14,933 | 2,493 | 1 | 2,081 | 12,080 | 3,264 | 2,325 | 9,225 | 4,600 | 1,276 | |
| Misdemeanor..... | 13,146 | 9,991 | 3,155 | 5 | 1,852 | 9,053 | 2,236 | 2,601 | 7,412 | 2,208 | 925 | |
| Status..... | 3,927 | 3,109 | 818 | 0 | 314 | 2,647 | 966 | 763 | 2,146 | 788 | 230 | |
| Petition type..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| New..... | 56.7 | 55.8 | 60.6 | 100.0 | 70.8 | 55.6 | 51.5 | 68.3 | 53.9 | 52.6 | 68.2 | |
| Subsequent..... | 43.3 | 44.2 | 39.4 | 0.0 | 29.2 | 44.4 | 48.5 | 31.7 | 46.1 | 47.4 | 31.8 | |
| Petition offense level..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Felony..... | 50.5 | 53.3 | 38.6 | 16.7 | 49.0 | 50.8 | 50.5 | 40.9 | 49.1 | 60.6 | 52.5 | |
| Misdemeanor..... | 38.1 | 35.6 | 48.8 | 83.3 | 43.6 | 38.1 | 34.6 | 45.7 | 39.5 | 29.1 | 38.1 | |
| Status..... | 11.4 | 11.1 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 9.5 | |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Table 18
JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2020
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 34,499 | 28,033 | 6,466 | 6 | 4,247 | 23,780 | 6,466 | 5,689 | 18,783 | 7,596 | 2,431 |
| Felony..... | 17,426 | 14,933 | 2,493 | 1 | 2,081 | 12,080 | 3,264 | 2,325 | 9,225 | 4,600 | 1,276 |
| Violent offenses..... | 7,122 | 5,948 | 1,174 | 0 | 898 | 4,895 | 1,329 | 869 | 3,561 | 2,231 | 461 |
| Property offenses..... | 4,259 | 3,544 | 715 | 0 | 469 | 3,032 | 758 | 552 | 2,125 | 1,265 | 317 |
| Drug offenses..... | 614 | 519 | 95 | 0 | 45 | 404 | 165 | 70 | 401 | 32 | 111 |
| Other offenses..... | 5,431 | 4,922 | 509 | 1 | 669 | 3,749 | 1,012 | 834 | 3,138 | 1,072 | 387 |
| Misdemeanor..... | 13,146 | 9,991 | 3,155 | 5 | 1,852 | 9,053 | 2,236 | 2,601 | 7,412 | 2,208 | 925 |
| Assault and battery..... | 5,190 | 3,656 | 1,534 | 4 | 871 | 3,650 | 665 | 926 | 2,872 | 1,057 | 335 |
| Theft..... | 1,124 | 862 | 262 | 0 | 131 | 803 | 190 | 181 | 566 | 296 | 81 |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 1,314 | 969 | 345 | 0 | 61 | 866 | 387 | 393 | 758 | 63 | 100 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 1,579 | 1,289 | 290 | 0 | 277 | 1,091 | 211 | 348 | 861 | 245 | 125 |
| All other..... | 3,939 | 3,215 | 724 | 1 | 512 | 2,643 | 783 | 753 | 2,355 | 547 | 284 |
| Status offenses..... | 3,927 | 3,109 | 818 | 0 | 314 | 2,647 | 966 | 763 | 2,146 | 788 | 230 |
| Truancy..... | 81 | 48 | 33 | 0 | 5 | 62 | 14 | 12 | 42 | 5 | 22 |
| Runaway..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Curfew..... | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| Incorrigible..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Other status offenses..... | 3,832 | 3,051 | 781 | 0 | 306 | 2,574 | 952 | 748 | 2,095 | 783 | 206 |
| | | Percent | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Felony..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Violent offenses..... | 40.9 | 39.8 | 47.1 | 0.0 | 43.2 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 37.4 | 38.6 | 48.5 | 36.1 |
| Property offenses..... | 24.4 | 23.7 | 28.7 | 0.0 | 22.5 | 25.1 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 23.0 | 27.5 | 24.8 |
| Drug offenses..... | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 8.7 |
| Other offenses..... | 31.2 | 33.0 | 20.4 | 100.0 | 32.1 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 35.9 | 34.0 | 23.3 | 30.3 |
| Misdemeanor..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Assault and battery..... | 39.5 | 36.6 | 48.6 | 80.0 | 47.0 | 40.3 | 29.7 | 35.6 | 38.7 | 47.9 | 36.2 |
| Theft..... | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 13.4 | 8.8 |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 10.0 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 9.6 | 17.3 | 15.1 | 10.2 | 2.9 | 10.8 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 12.0 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 12.1 | 9.4 | 13.4 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 13.5 |
| All other..... | 30.0 | 32.2 | 22.9 | 20.0 | 27.6 | 29.2 | 35.0 | 29.0 | 31.8 | 24.8 | 30.7 |
| Status offenses..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Truancy..... | 2.1 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 9.6 |
| Runaway..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Curfew..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Incorrigible..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Other status offenses..... | 97.6 | 98.1 | 95.5 | 0.0 | 97.5 | 97.2 | 98.6 | 98.0 | 97.6 | 99.4 | 89.6 |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2020
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

| Defense representation | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 22,647 | 18,307 | 4,340 | 2 | 2,824 | 15,577 | 4,244 | 3,467 | 12,570 | 5,214 | 1,396 |
| Unknown..... | 5,412 | 4,277 | 1,135 | 0 | 597 | 3,565 | 1,250 | 967 | 2,308 | 1,636 | 501 |
| Total known..... | 17,235 | 14,030 | 3,205 | 2 | 2,227 | 12,012 | 2,994 | 2,500 | 10,262 | 3,578 | 895 |
| Not represented..... | 599 | 503 | 96 | 0 | 81 | 384 | 134 | 139 | 277 | 154 | 29 |
| Represented..... | 16,636 | 13,527 | 3,109 | 2 | 2,146 | 11,628 | 2,860 | 2,361 | 9,985 | 3,424 | 866 |
| Represented..... | 16,636 | 13,527 | 3,109 | 2 | 2,146 | 11,628 | 2,860 | 2,361 | 9,985 | 3,424 | 866 |
| Private counsel..... | 1,443 | 1,234 | 209 | 0 | 165 | 988 | 290 | 280 | 888 | 165 | 110 |
| Court-appointed counsel..... | 2,920 | 2,446 | 474 | 1 | 354 | 2,064 | 501 | 342 | 1,528 | 946 | 104 |
| Public defender..... | 11,052 | 8,830 | 2,222 | 1 | 1,552 | 7,629 | 1,870 | 1,686 | 6,853 | 1,872 | 641 |
| Other..... | 1,221 | 1,017 | 204 | 0 | 75 | 947 | 199 | 53 | 716 | 441 | 11 |
| Percent based on total known | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total known..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Not represented..... | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 3.2 |
| Represented..... | 96.5 | 96.4 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 95.5 | 94.4 | 97.3 | 95.7 | 96.8 |
| Represented..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Private counsel..... | 8.7 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 8.9 | 4.8 | 12.7 |
| Court-appointed counsel..... | 17.6 | 18.1 | 15.2 | 50.0 | 16.5 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 14.5 | 15.3 | 27.6 | 12.0 |
| Public defender..... | 66.4 | 65.3 | 71.5 | 50.0 | 72.3 | 65.6 | 65.4 | 71.4 | 68.6 | 54.7 | 74.0 |
| Other..... | 7.3 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 12.9 | 1.3 |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2020

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

| Court Disposition | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | Number | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 22,647 | 18,307 | 4,340 | 2 | 2,824 | 15,577 | 4,244 | 3,467 | 12,570 | 5,214 | 1,396 |
| Dismissed..... | 5,005 | 3,886 | 1,119 | 0 | 578 | 2,967 | 1,460 | 894 | 2,544 | 1,180 | 387 |
| Transferred..... | 726 | 599 | 127 | 0 | 72 | 537 | 117 | 122 | 314 | 249 | 41 |
| Remanded to adult court..... | 25 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 22 | 1 | 16 | 7 | 1 |
| Deported..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Informal probation..... | 1,753 | 1,300 | 453 | 0 | 424 | 1,096 | 233 | 412 | 922 | 273 | 146 |
| Non-ward probation..... | 1,503 | 1,141 | 362 | 0 | 256 | 1,036 | 211 | 314 | 775 | 310 | 104 |
| Diversion..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Deferred entry of judgment..... | 862 | 715 | 147 | 0 | 93 | 616 | 153 | 169 | 487 | 102 | 104 |
| Wardship probation..... | 12,769 | 10,639 | 2,130 | 2 | 1,399 | 9,321 | 2,047 | 1,555 | 7,509 | 3,093 | 612 |
| Wardship probation..... | 12,769 | 10,639 | 2,130 | 2 | 1,399 | 9,321 | 2,047 | 1,555 | 7,509 | 3,093 | 612 |
| Own/relative's home..... | 6,860 | 5,733 | 1,127 | 1 | 774 | 4,736 | 1,349 | 885 | 3,917 | 1,645 | 413 |
| Secure county facility..... | 3,301 | 2,817 | 484 | 1 | 332 | 2,509 | 459 | 411 | 2,186 | 586 | 118 |
| Non-secure county facility..... | 206 | 189 | 17 | 0 | 20 | 163 | 23 | 21 | 140 | 36 | 9 |
| Other public facility..... | 38 | 23 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 5 | 19 | 11 | 5 | 3 |
| Other private facility..... | 1,707 | 1,309 | 398 | 0 | 202 | 1,429 | 76 | 115 | 918 | 646 | 28 |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 206 | 195 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 114 | 91 | 16 | 127 | 51 | 12 |
| Other..... | 451 | 373 | 78 | 0 | 70 | 337 | 44 | 88 | 210 | 124 | 29 |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Dismissed..... | 22.1 | 21.2 | 25.8 | 0.0 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 34.4 | 25.8 | 20.2 | 22.6 | 27.7 |
| Transferred..... | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 2.9 |
| Remanded to adult court..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Deported..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Informal probation..... | 7.7 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 11.9 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 10.5 |
| Non-ward probation..... | 6.6 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 9.1 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 7.4 |
| Diversion..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Deferred entry of judgment..... | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 7.4 |
| Wardship probation..... | 56.4 | 58.1 | 49.1 | 100.0 | 49.5 | 59.8 | 48.2 | 44.9 | 59.7 | 59.3 | 43.8 |
| Wardship probation..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Own/relative's home..... | 53.7 | 53.9 | 52.9 | 50.0 | 55.3 | 50.8 | 65.9 | 56.9 | 52.2 | 53.2 | 67.5 |
| Secure county facility..... | 25.9 | 26.5 | 22.7 | 50.0 | 23.7 | 26.9 | 22.4 | 26.4 | 29.1 | 18.9 | 19.3 |
| Non-secure county facility..... | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Other public facility..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Other private facility..... | 13.4 | 12.3 | 18.7 | 0.0 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 12.2 | 20.9 | 4.6 |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Other..... | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2020
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense | Total | | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Number |
| Total..... | 17,426 | 14,933 | 2,493 | 1 | 2,081 | 12,080 | 3,264 | 2,325 | 9,225 | 4,600 | 1,276 | |
| Violent offenses..... | 7,122 | 5,948 | 1,174 | 0 | 898 | 4,895 | 1,329 | 869 | 3,561 | 2,231 | 461 | |
| Homicide..... | 227 | 206 | 21 | 0 | 11 | 107 | 109 | 9 | 151 | 61 | 6 | |
| Rape..... | 120 | 119 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 56 | 53 | 38 | 55 | 14 | 13 | |
| Robbery..... | 2,878 | 2,495 | 383 | 0 | 295 | 2,036 | 547 | 166 | 1,305 | 1,260 | 147 | |
| Assault..... | 3,837 | 3,086 | 751 | 0 | 573 | 2,662 | 602 | 654 | 2,006 | 882 | 295 | |
| Kidnapping..... | 60 | 42 | 18 | 0 | 8 | 34 | 18 | 2 | 44 | 14 | 0 | |
| Property offenses..... | 4,259 | 3,544 | 715 | 0 | 469 | 3,032 | 758 | 552 | 2,125 | 1,265 | 317 | |
| Burglary..... | 1,658 | 1,470 | 188 | 0 | 182 | 1,135 | 341 | 237 | 817 | 462 | 142 | |
| Theft..... | 1,333 | 1,056 | 277 | 0 | 137 | 967 | 229 | 135 | 589 | 488 | 121 | |
| Motor vehicle theft..... | 1,157 | 922 | 235 | 0 | 125 | 858 | 174 | 138 | 676 | 302 | 41 | |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 21 | 15 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 5 | |
| Arson..... | 90 | 81 | 9 | 0 | 23 | 58 | 9 | 34 | 38 | 10 | 8 | |
| Drug offenses..... | 614 | 519 | 95 | 0 | 45 | 404 | 165 | 70 | 401 | 32 | 111 | |
| Narcotics..... | 211 | 188 | 23 | 0 | 10 | 131 | 70 | 36 | 131 | 16 | 28 | |
| Marijuana..... | 40 | 39 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 24 | 14 | 6 | 27 | 4 | 3 | |
| Dangerous drugs..... | 359 | 289 | 70 | 0 | 33 | 248 | 78 | 27 | 241 | 12 | 79 | |
| Other drug offenses..... | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | |
| All other offenses..... | 5,431 | 4,922 | 509 | 1 | 669 | 3,749 | 1,012 | 834 | 3,138 | 1,072 | 387 | |
| Manslaughter-vehicle..... | 8 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | |
| Lewd or lascivious..... | 587 | 571 | 16 | 0 | 138 | 293 | 156 | 167 | 308 | 69 | 43 | |
| Other sex..... | 371 | 349 | 22 | 0 | 68 | 192 | 111 | 94 | 180 | 60 | 37 | |
| Weapons..... | 2,181 | 2,080 | 101 | 0 | 165 | 1,659 | 357 | 156 | 1,380 | 520 | 125 | |
| Driving under the influence..... | 89 | 60 | 29 | 0 | 1 | 59 | 29 | 26 | 56 | 3 | 4 | |
| Hit-and-run..... | 50 | 37 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 34 | 14 | 9 | 25 | 10 | 6 | |
| Escape..... | 7 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | |
| Bookmaking..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Other felonies..... | 2,138 | 1,814 | 324 | 1 | 295 | 1,501 | 341 | 378 | 1,182 | 409 | 169 | |

(continued)

Table 21 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2020
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | Percent | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 85.7 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 69.3 | 18.7 | 13.3 | 52.9 | 26.4 | 7.3 |
| Violent offenses..... | 100.0 | 83.5 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 68.7 | 18.7 | 12.2 | 50.0 | 31.3 | 6.5 |
| Homicide..... | 100.0 | 90.7 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 47.1 | 48.0 | 4.0 | 66.5 | 26.9 | 2.6 |
| Rape..... | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 46.7 | 44.2 | 31.7 | 45.8 | 11.7 | 10.8 |
| Robbery..... | 100.0 | 86.7 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 70.7 | 19.0 | 5.8 | 45.3 | 43.8 | 5.1 |
| Assault..... | 100.0 | 80.4 | 19.6 | 0.0 | 14.9 | 69.4 | 15.7 | 17.0 | 52.3 | 23.0 | 7.7 |
| Kidnapping..... | 100.0 | 70.0 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 56.7 | 30.0 | 3.3 | 73.3 | 23.3 | 0.0 |
| Property offenses..... | 100.0 | 83.2 | 16.8 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 71.2 | 17.8 | 13.0 | 49.9 | 29.7 | 7.4 |
| Burglary..... | 100.0 | 88.7 | 11.3 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 68.5 | 20.6 | 14.3 | 49.3 | 27.9 | 8.6 |
| Theft..... | 100.0 | 79.2 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 72.5 | 17.2 | 10.1 | 44.2 | 36.6 | 9.1 |
| Motor vehicle theft..... | 100.0 | 79.7 | 20.3 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 74.2 | 15.0 | 11.9 | 58.4 | 26.1 | 3.5 |
| Forgery, checks, access cards.... | 100.0 | 71.4 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 66.7 | 23.8 | 38.1 | 23.8 | 14.3 | 23.8 |
| Arson..... | 100.0 | 90.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 25.6 | 64.4 | 10.0 | 37.8 | 42.2 | 11.1 | 8.9 |
| Drug offenses..... | 100.0 | 84.5 | 15.5 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 65.8 | 26.9 | 11.4 | 65.3 | 5.2 | 18.1 |
| Narcotics..... | 100.0 | 89.1 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 62.1 | 33.2 | 17.1 | 62.1 | 7.6 | 13.3 |
| Marijuana..... | 100.0 | 97.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 60.0 | 35.0 | 15.0 | 67.5 | 10.0 | 7.5 |
| Dangerous drugs..... | 100.0 | 80.5 | 19.5 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 69.1 | 21.7 | 7.5 | 67.1 | 3.3 | 22.0 |
| Other drug offenses..... | 100.0 | 75.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 75.0 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 |
| All other offenses..... | 100.0 | 90.6 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 69.0 | 18.6 | 15.4 | 57.8 | 19.7 | 7.1 |
| Manslaughter-vehicle..... | 100.0 | 75.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62.5 | 37.5 | 25.0 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 37.5 |
| Lewd or lascivious..... | 100.0 | 97.3 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 49.9 | 26.6 | 28.4 | 52.5 | 11.8 | 7.3 |
| Other sex..... | 100.0 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 18.3 | 51.8 | 29.9 | 25.3 | 48.5 | 16.2 | 10.0 |
| Weapons..... | 100.0 | 95.4 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 76.1 | 16.4 | 7.2 | 63.3 | 23.8 | 5.7 |
| Driving under the influence..... | 100.0 | 67.4 | 32.6 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 66.3 | 32.6 | 29.2 | 62.9 | 3.4 | 4.5 |
| Hit-and-run..... | 100.0 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 68.0 | 28.0 | 18.0 | 50.0 | 20.0 | 12.0 |
| Escape..... | 100.0 | 71.4 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.7 | 14.3 | 28.6 | 57.1 | 14.3 | 0.0 |
| Bookmaking..... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other felonies..... | 100.0 | 84.8 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 70.2 | 15.9 | 17.7 | 55.3 | 19.1 | 7.9 |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 22
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2020
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | Number | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 13,146 | 9,991 | 3,155 | 5 | 1,852 | 9,053 | 2,236 | 2,601 | 7,412 | 2,208 | 925 |
| Assault and battery..... | 5,190 | 3,656 | 1,534 | 4 | 871 | 3,650 | 665 | 926 | 2,872 | 1,057 | 335 |
| Theft..... | 1,124 | 862 | 262 | 0 | 131 | 803 | 190 | 181 | 566 | 296 | 81 |
| Petty theft..... | 844 | 637 | 207 | 0 | 98 | 605 | 141 | 149 | 418 | 226 | 51 |
| Other theft..... | 280 | 225 | 55 | 0 | 33 | 198 | 49 | 32 | 148 | 70 | 30 |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 1,314 | 969 | 345 | 0 | 61 | 866 | 387 | 393 | 758 | 63 | 100 |
| Marijuana..... | 180 | 155 | 25 | 0 | 18 | 132 | 30 | 46 | 101 | 20 | 13 |
| Other drugs..... | 386 | 275 | 111 | 0 | 21 | 258 | 107 | 107 | 233 | 17 | 29 |
| Drunk..... | 92 | 57 | 35 | 0 | 8 | 71 | 13 | 32 | 52 | 1 | 7 |
| Liquor laws..... | 180 | 139 | 41 | 0 | 14 | 131 | 35 | 39 | 116 | 10 | 15 |
| Driving under the influence..... | 476 | 343 | 133 | 0 | 0 | 274 | 202 | 169 | 256 | 15 | 36 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 1,579 | 1,289 | 290 | 0 | 277 | 1,091 | 211 | 348 | 861 | 245 | 125 |
| Disorderly conduct..... | 36 | 34 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 25 | 3 | 1 | 23 | 7 | 5 |
| Disturbing the peace..... | 206 | 148 | 58 | 0 | 40 | 143 | 23 | 48 | 102 | 37 | 19 |
| Vandalism..... | 1,069 | 892 | 177 | 0 | 198 | 712 | 159 | 244 | 593 | 152 | 80 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 87 | 80 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 71 | 12 | 17 | 59 | 8 | 3 |
| Trespassing..... | 181 | 135 | 46 | 0 | 27 | 140 | 14 | 38 | 84 | 41 | 18 |
| Other offenses..... | 3,939 | 3,215 | 724 | 1 | 512 | 2,643 | 783 | 753 | 2,355 | 547 | 284 |
| Manslaughter - misd..... | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Burglary..... | 258 | 174 | 84 | 0 | 33 | 182 | 43 | 51 | 112 | 79 | 16 |
| Checks and access cards..... | 15 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 |
| Indecent exposure..... | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 2 |
| Annoying children..... | 36 | 35 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 19 | 4 | 8 | 24 | 4 | 0 |
| Obscene matter..... | 35 | 30 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 25 | 7 | 16 | 12 | 3 | 4 |
| Lewd conduct..... | 48 | 41 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 42 | 4 | 19 | 16 | 8 | 5 |
| Prostitution..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 8 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Glue sniffing..... | 16 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Weapons..... | 698 | 632 | 66 | 0 | 109 | 460 | 129 | 119 | 434 | 91 | 54 |
| Hit-and-run..... | 232 | 186 | 46 | 0 | 8 | 159 | 65 | 35 | 146 | 32 | 19 |
| Selected traffic..... | 96 | 84 | 12 | 0 | 9 | 55 | 32 | 20 | 58 | 10 | 8 |
| Joy riding..... | 86 | 56 | 30 | 0 | 7 | 73 | 6 | 22 | 49 | 10 | 5 |
| Gambling..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nonsupport..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| City/county ordinances..... | 624 | 487 | 137 | 0 | 102 | 392 | 130 | 155 | 395 | 35 | 39 |
| FTA-non traffic..... | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| All other misdemeanors..... | 1,767 | 1,443 | 324 | 1 | 217 | 1,194 | 355 | 296 | 1,077 | 266 | 128 |

(continued)

Table 22 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2020
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | Percent | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 76.0 | 24.0 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 68.9 | 17.0 | 19.8 | 56.4 | 16.8 | 7.0 |
| Assault and battery..... | 100.0 | 70.4 | 29.6 | 0.1 | 16.8 | 70.3 | 12.8 | 17.8 | 55.3 | 20.4 | 6.5 |
| Theft..... | 100.0 | 76.7 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 11.7 | 71.4 | 16.9 | 16.1 | 50.4 | 26.3 | 7.2 |
| Petty theft..... | 100.0 | 75.5 | 24.5 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 71.7 | 16.7 | 17.7 | 49.5 | 26.8 | 6.0 |
| Other theft..... | 100.0 | 80.4 | 19.6 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 70.7 | 17.5 | 11.4 | 52.9 | 25.0 | 10.7 |
| Drug and alcohol..... | 100.0 | 73.7 | 26.3 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 65.9 | 29.5 | 29.9 | 57.7 | 4.8 | 7.6 |
| Marijuana..... | 100.0 | 86.1 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 73.3 | 16.7 | 25.6 | 56.1 | 11.1 | 7.2 |
| Other drugs..... | 100.0 | 71.2 | 28.8 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 66.8 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 60.4 | 4.4 | 7.5 |
| Drunk..... | 100.0 | 62.0 | 38.0 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 77.2 | 14.1 | 34.8 | 56.5 | 1.1 | 7.6 |
| Liquor laws..... | 100.0 | 77.2 | 22.8 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 72.8 | 19.4 | 21.7 | 64.4 | 5.6 | 8.3 |
| Driving under the influence..... | 100.0 | 72.1 | 27.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57.6 | 42.4 | 35.5 | 53.8 | 3.2 | 7.6 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 100.0 | 81.6 | 18.4 | 0.0 | 17.5 | 69.1 | 13.4 | 22.0 | 54.5 | 15.5 | 7.9 |
| Disorderly conduct..... | 100.0 | 94.4 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 69.4 | 8.3 | 2.8 | 63.9 | 19.4 | 13.9 |
| Disturbing the peace..... | 100.0 | 71.8 | 28.2 | 0.0 | 19.4 | 69.4 | 11.2 | 23.3 | 49.5 | 18.0 | 9.2 |
| Vandalism..... | 100.0 | 83.4 | 16.6 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 66.6 | 14.9 | 22.8 | 55.5 | 14.2 | 7.5 |
| Malicious mischief..... | 100.0 | 92.0 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 81.6 | 13.8 | 19.5 | 67.8 | 9.2 | 3.4 |
| Trespassing..... | 100.0 | 74.6 | 25.4 | 0.0 | 14.9 | 77.3 | 7.7 | 21.0 | 46.4 | 22.7 | 9.9 |
| Other offenses..... | 100.0 | 81.6 | 18.4 | 0.0 | 13.0 | 67.1 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 59.8 | 13.9 | 7.2 |
| Manslaughter - misd..... | 100.0 | 20.0 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 |
| Burglary..... | 100.0 | 67.4 | 32.6 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 70.5 | 16.7 | 19.8 | 43.4 | 30.6 | 6.2 |
| Checks and access cards..... | 100.0 | 80.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 73.3 | 13.3 | 6.7 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 13.3 |
| Indecent exposure..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 66.7 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 66.7 | 8.3 | 16.7 |
| Annoying children..... | 100.0 | 97.2 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 36.1 | 52.8 | 11.1 | 22.2 | 66.7 | 11.1 | 0.0 |
| Obscene matter..... | 100.0 | 85.7 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 71.4 | 20.0 | 45.7 | 34.3 | 8.6 | 11.4 |
| Lewd conduct..... | 100.0 | 85.4 | 14.6 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 87.5 | 8.3 | 39.6 | 33.3 | 16.7 | 10.4 |
| Prostitution..... | 100.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 100.0 | 75.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 50.0 | 12.5 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Glue sniffing..... | 100.0 | 93.8 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 81.3 | 12.5 | 31.3 | 68.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Weapons..... | 100.0 | 90.5 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 15.6 | 65.9 | 18.5 | 17.0 | 62.2 | 13.0 | 7.7 |
| Hit-and-run..... | 100.0 | 80.2 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 68.5 | 28.0 | 15.1 | 62.9 | 13.8 | 8.2 |
| Selected traffic..... | 100.0 | 87.5 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 57.3 | 33.3 | 20.8 | 60.4 | 10.4 | 8.3 |
| Joy riding..... | 100.0 | 65.1 | 34.9 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 84.9 | 7.0 | 25.6 | 57.0 | 11.6 | 5.8 |
| Gambling..... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonsupport..... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| City/county ordinances..... | 100.0 | 78.0 | 22.0 | 0.0 | 16.3 | 62.8 | 20.8 | 24.8 | 63.3 | 5.6 | 6.3 |
| FTA-non traffic..... | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| All other misdemeanors..... | 100.0 | 81.7 | 18.3 | 0.1 | 12.3 | 67.6 | 20.1 | 16.8 | 61.0 | 15.1 | 7.2 |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 23
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2020
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 3,927 | 3,109 | 818 | 0 | 314 | 2,647 | 966 | 763 | 2,146 | 788 | 230 |
| Truancy..... | 81 | 48 | 33 | 0 | 5 | 62 | 14 | 12 | 42 | 5 | 22 |
| Runaway..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Curfew..... | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| Incorrigible..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Other status offenses..... | 3,832 | 3,051 | 781 | 0 | 306 | 2,574 | 952 | 748 | 2,095 | 783 | 206 |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 79.2 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 67.4 | 24.6 | 19.4 | 54.6 | 20.1 | 5.9 |
| Truancy..... | 100.0 | 59.3 | 40.7 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 76.5 | 17.3 | 14.8 | 51.9 | 6.2 | 27.2 |
| Runaway..... | 100.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Curfew..... | 100.0 | 87.5 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 87.5 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 62.5 | 0.0 | 12.5 |
| Incorrigible..... | 100.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 75.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 |
| Other status offenses..... | 100.0 | 79.6 | 20.4 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 67.2 | 24.8 | 19.5 | 54.7 | 20.4 | 5.4 |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 24

DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2020

Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Defense representation | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | Number | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 22,647 | 18,307 | 4,340 | 2 | 2,824 | 15,577 | 4,244 | 3,467 | 12,570 | 5,214 | 1,396 |
| Unknown..... | 5,412 | 4,277 | 1,135 | 0 | 597 | 3,565 | 1,250 | 967 | 2,308 | 1,636 | 501 |
| Total known..... | 17,235 | 14,030 | 3,205 | 2 | 2,227 | 12,012 | 2,994 | 2,500 | 10,262 | 3,578 | 895 |
| Not represented..... | 599 | 503 | 96 | 0 | 81 | 384 | 134 | 139 | 277 | 154 | 29 |
| Represented..... | 16,636 | 13,527 | 3,109 | 2 | 2,146 | 11,628 | 2,860 | 2,361 | 9,985 | 3,424 | 866 |
| Represented..... | 16,636 | 13,527 | 3,109 | 2 | 2,146 | 11,628 | 2,860 | 2,361 | 9,985 | 3,424 | 866 |
| Private counsel..... | 1,443 | 1,234 | 209 | 0 | 165 | 988 | 290 | 280 | 888 | 165 | 110 |
| Court-appointed counsel..... | 2,920 | 2,446 | 474 | 1 | 354 | 2,064 | 501 | 342 | 1,528 | 946 | 104 |
| Public defender..... | 11,052 | 8,830 | 2,222 | 1 | 1,552 | 7,629 | 1,870 | 1,686 | 6,853 | 1,872 | 641 |
| Other..... | 1,221 | 1,017 | 204 | 0 | 75 | 947 | 199 | 53 | 716 | 441 | 11 |
| | | Percent | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 80.8 | 19.2 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 68.8 | 18.7 | 15.3 | 55.5 | 23.0 | 6.2 |
| Unknown..... | 100.0 | 79.0 | 21.0 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 65.9 | 23.1 | 17.9 | 42.6 | 30.2 | 9.3 |
| Total known..... | 100.0 | 81.4 | 18.6 | 0.0 | 12.9 | 69.7 | 17.4 | 14.5 | 59.5 | 20.8 | 5.2 |
| Not represented..... | 100.0 | 84.0 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 64.1 | 22.4 | 23.2 | 46.2 | 25.7 | 4.8 |
| Represented..... | 100.0 | 81.3 | 18.7 | 0.0 | 12.9 | 69.9 | 17.2 | 14.2 | 60.0 | 20.6 | 5.2 |
| Represented..... | 100.0 | 81.3 | 18.7 | 0.0 | 12.9 | 69.9 | 17.2 | 14.2 | 60.0 | 20.6 | 5.2 |
| Private counsel..... | 100.0 | 85.5 | 14.5 | 0.0 | 11.4 | 68.5 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 61.5 | 11.4 | 7.6 |
| Court-appointed counsel..... | 100.0 | 83.8 | 16.2 | 0.0 | 12.1 | 70.7 | 17.2 | 11.7 | 52.3 | 32.4 | 3.6 |
| Public defender..... | 100.0 | 79.9 | 20.1 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 69.0 | 16.9 | 15.3 | 62.0 | 16.9 | 5.8 |
| Other..... | 100.0 | 83.3 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 77.6 | 16.3 | 4.3 | 58.6 | 36.1 | 0.9 |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2020

| Court disposition | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 22,647 | 18,307 | 4,340 | 2 | 2,824 | 15,577 | 4,244 | 3,467 | 12,570 | 5,214 | 1,396 |
| Dismissed..... | 5,005 | 3,886 | 1,119 | 0 | 578 | 2,967 | 1,460 | 894 | 2,544 | 1,180 | 387 |
| Transferred..... | 726 | 599 | 127 | 0 | 72 | 537 | 117 | 122 | 314 | 249 | 41 |
| Remanded to adult court..... | 25 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 22 | 1 | 16 | 7 | 1 |
| Deported..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Informal probation..... | 1,753 | 1,300 | 453 | 0 | 424 | 1,096 | 233 | 412 | 922 | 273 | 146 |
| Non-ward probation..... | 1,503 | 1,141 | 362 | 0 | 256 | 1,036 | 211 | 314 | 775 | 310 | 104 |
| Diversion..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Deferred entry of judgment.. | 862 | 715 | 147 | 0 | 93 | 616 | 153 | 169 | 487 | 102 | 104 |
| Wardship probation..... | 12,769 | 10,639 | 2,130 | 2 | 1,399 | 9,321 | 2,047 | 1,555 | 7,509 | 3,093 | 612 |
| Percent | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 80.8 | 19.2 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 68.8 | 18.7 | 15.3 | 55.5 | 23.0 | 6.2 |
| Dismissed..... | 100.0 | 77.6 | 22.4 | 0.0 | 11.5 | 59.3 | 29.2 | 17.9 | 50.8 | 23.6 | 7.7 |
| Transferred..... | 100.0 | 82.5 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 74.0 | 16.1 | 16.8 | 43.3 | 34.3 | 5.6 |
| Remanded to adult court.... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.0 | 88.0 | 4.0 | 64.0 | 28.0 | 4.0 |
| Deported..... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Informal probation..... | 100.0 | 74.2 | 25.8 | 0.0 | 24.2 | 62.5 | 13.3 | 23.5 | 52.6 | 15.6 | 8.3 |
| Non-ward probation..... | 100.0 | 75.9 | 24.1 | 0.0 | 17.0 | 68.9 | 14.0 | 20.9 | 51.6 | 20.6 | 6.9 |
| Diversion..... | 100.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 |
| Deferred entry of judgment.. | 100.0 | 82.9 | 17.1 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 71.5 | 17.7 | 19.6 | 56.5 | 11.8 | 12.1 |
| Wardship probation..... | 100.0 | 83.3 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 73.0 | 16.0 | 12.2 | 58.8 | 24.2 | 4.8 |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 26

WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2020

Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Placement type | Total | Gender | | Age group | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Number |
| Total..... | 12,769 | 10,639 | 2,130 | 2 | 1,399 | 9,321 | 2,047 | 1,555 | 7,509 | 3,093 | 612 | |
| Own/relative's home..... | 6,860 | 5,733 | 1,127 | 1 | 774 | 4,736 | 1,349 | 885 | 3,917 | 1,645 | 413 | |
| Secure county facility..... | 3,301 | 2,817 | 484 | 1 | 332 | 2,509 | 459 | 411 | 2,186 | 586 | 118 | |
| Non-secure county facility..... | 206 | 189 | 17 | 0 | 20 | 163 | 23 | 21 | 140 | 36 | 9 | |
| Other public facility..... | 38 | 23 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 5 | 19 | 11 | 5 | 3 | |
| Other private facility..... | 1,707 | 1,309 | 398 | 0 | 202 | 1,429 | 76 | 115 | 918 | 646 | 28 | |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 206 | 195 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 114 | 91 | 16 | 127 | 51 | 12 | |
| Other..... | 451 | 373 | 78 | 0 | 70 | 337 | 44 | 88 | 210 | 124 | 29 | |
| | | | | Percent | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 83.3 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 73.0 | 16.0 | 12.2 | 58.8 | 24.2 | 4.8 | |
| Own/relative's home..... | 100.0 | 83.6 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 69.0 | 19.7 | 12.9 | 57.1 | 24.0 | 6.0 | |
| Secure county facility..... | 100.0 | 85.3 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 76.0 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 66.2 | 17.8 | 3.6 | |
| Non-secure county facility..... | 100.0 | 91.7 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 79.1 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 68.0 | 17.5 | 4.4 | |
| Other public facility..... | 100.0 | 60.5 | 39.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.8 | 13.2 | 50.0 | 28.9 | 13.2 | 7.9 | |
| Other private facility..... | 100.0 | 76.7 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 83.7 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 53.8 | 37.8 | 1.6 | |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 100.0 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 55.3 | 44.2 | 7.8 | 61.7 | 24.8 | 5.8 | |
| Other..... | 100.0 | 82.7 | 17.3 | 0.0 | 15.5 | 74.7 | 9.8 | 19.5 | 46.6 | 27.5 | 6.4 | |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 27
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2020
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

| Outcome | Total | Gender | | Age | | Race/ethnic group | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | |
| | | Number | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 77 | 66 | 11 | 8 | 27 | 42 | 8 | 42 | 15 | 12 |
| Fitness hearing outcome..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fit..... | 52 | 41 | 11 | 8 | 24 | 20 | 7 | 26 | 8 | 11 |
| Unfit..... | 25 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 22 | 1 | 16 | 7 | 1 |
| | | Percent | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Fitness hearing outcome..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fit..... | 67.5 | 62.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 47.6 | 87.5 | 61.9 | 53.3 | 91.7 |
| Unfit..... | 32.5 | 37.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 52.4 | 12.5 | 38.1 | 46.7 | 8.3 |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 28

FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2020

Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense | Total | | Gender | | Age | | | Race/ethnic group | | |
|---------------------------|-------|------|--------|----|-----|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 16 | 17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 77 | 66 | 11 | 8 | 27 | 42 | 8 | 42 | 15 | 12 |
| Felony offenses..... | 65 | 63 | 2 | 7 | 17 | 41 | 7 | 38 | 14 | 6 |
| Homicide..... | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| Robbery..... | 21 | 21 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 2 |
| Assault..... | 21 | 19 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 14 | 3 | 14 | 3 | 1 |
| Kidnapping..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Burglary..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Theft..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Dangerous Drugs..... | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Lewd or lascivious..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Weapons..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other felonies..... | 5 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Misdemeanor offenses..... | 11 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 6 |
| Assault and battery..... | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Burglary..... | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Disturbing the Peace..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Joy Riding..... | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Liquor Laws..... | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Selected Traffic..... | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vandalism..... | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Status offenses..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

(continued)

Table 28 - continued
FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2020
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense | Total | | Gender | | Age | | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 16 | 17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Percent |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 85.7 | 14.3 | 10.4 | 35.1 | 54.5 | 10.4 | 54.5 | 19.5 | 15.6 | |
| Felony offenses..... | 100.0 | 96.9 | 3.1 | 10.8 | 26.2 | 63.1 | 10.8 | 58.5 | 21.5 | 9.2 | |
| Homicide..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.2 | 81.8 | 18.2 | 63.6 | 9.1 | 9.1 | |
| Robbery..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 33.3 | 57.1 | 0.0 | 47.6 | 42.9 | 9.5 | |
| Assault..... | 100.0 | 90.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 23.8 | 66.7 | 14.3 | 66.7 | 14.3 | 4.8 | |
| Kidnapping..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Burglary..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | |
| Theft..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | |
| Dangerous Drugs..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | |
| Lewd or lascivious..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Weapons..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Other felonies..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Misdemeanor offenses..... | 100.0 | 18.2 | 81.8 | 9.1 | 81.8 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 27.3 | 9.1 | 54.5 | |
| Assault and battery..... | 100.0 | 20.0 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | |
| Burglary..... | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | |
| Disturbing the Peace..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Joy Riding..... | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | |
| Liquor Laws..... | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | |
| Selected Traffic..... | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Vandalism..... | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | |
| Status offenses..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 29
JUVENILE JUSTICE, 2015-2020
 Referrals to Probation by Probation Disposition, Court Disposition, and Wardship Placement by Year

| | 2015 | | 2016 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2019 | | 2020 | | Percent change | |
|---|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 2015-2020 | 2019-2020 |
| | 86,539 | 100.0 | 77,509 | 100.0 | 71,791 | 100.0 | 65,020 | 100.0 | 59,371 | 100.0 | 42,539 | 100.0 | -50.8 | -28.4 |
| Probation dispositions, court dispositions, and wardship placements | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Referrals to probation..... | 31,830 | 36.8 | 27,001 | 34.8 | 24,651 | 34.3 | 21,395 | 32.9 | 21,083 | 35.5 | 16,251 | 38.2 | -48.9 | -22.9 |
| Closed at intake..... | 639 | 0.7 | 617 | 0.8 | 683 | 1.0 | 593 | 0.9 | 573 | 1.0 | 380 | 0.9 | -40.5 | -33.7 |
| Transferred..... | 1,706 | 2.0 | 1,788 | 2.3 | 1,498 | 2.1 | 1,383 | 2.1 | 1,492 | 2.5 | 850 | 2.0 | -50.2 | -43.0 |
| Traffic court..... | 492 | 0.6 | 340 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Direct file - adult court ² | 2,165 | 2.5 | 1,471 | 1.9 | 1,210 | 1.7 | 1,135 | 1.7 | 1,049 | 1.8 | 633 | 1.5 | -70.8 | -39.7 |
| Informal probation..... | 5,600 | 6.5 | 5,723 | 7.4 | 5,517 | 7.7 | 4,754 | 7.3 | 3,457 | 5.8 | 1,778 | 4.2 | -68.3 | -48.6 |
| Diversion..... | 44,107 | 51.0 | 40,569 | 52.3 | 38,232 | 53.3 | 35,760 | 55.0 | 31,717 | 53.4 | 22,647 | 53.2 | -48.7 | -28.6 |
| Petitions filed..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Juvenile court dispositions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dismissed..... | 7,359 | 8.5 | 6,975 | 9.0 | 6,762 | 9.4 | 6,468 | 9.9 | 5,831 | 9.8 | 5,005 | 11.8 | -32.0 | -14.2 |
| Transferred ¹ | 1,082 | 1.3 | 1,042 | 1.3 | 930 | 1.3 | 1,032 | 1.6 | 992 | 1.7 | 726 | 1.7 | -32.9 | -26.8 |
| Remanded to adult court..... | 74 | 0.1 | 66 | 0.1 | 158 | 0.2 | 77 | 0.1 | 64 | 0.1 | 25 | 0.1 | -66.2 | -60.9 |
| Informal probation..... | 2,940 | 3.4 | 2,899 | 3.7 | 2,860 | 4.0 | 2,678 | 4.1 | 2,426 | 4.1 | 1,753 | 4.1 | -40.4 | -27.7 |
| Non-ward probation..... | 2,404 | 2.8 | 2,529 | 3.3 | 2,469 | 3.4 | 2,338 | 3.6 | 2,071 | 3.5 | 1,503 | 3.5 | -37.5 | -27.4 |
| Diversion..... | 151 | 0.2 | 86 | 0.1 | 69 | 0.1 | 25 | 0.0 | 42 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Deferred entry of judgment..... | 1,650 | 1.9 | 1,501 | 1.9 | 1,295 | 1.8 | 1,384 | 2.1 | 1,075 | 1.8 | 862 | 2.0 | -47.8 | -19.8 |
| Wardship probation/DJJ..... | 28,447 | 32.9 | 25,471 | 32.9 | 23,689 | 33.0 | 21,758 | 33.5 | 19,216 | 32.4 | 12,769 | 30.0 | -55.1 | -33.6 |
| Wardship placements | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Own/relative's home..... | 15,175 | 17.5 | 13,342 | 17.2 | 12,536 | 17.5 | 11,673 | 18.0 | 9,833 | 16.6 | 6,860 | 16.1 | -54.8 | -30.2 |
| Secure county facility..... | 8,580 | 9.9 | 7,854 | 10.1 | 7,094 | 9.9 | 6,437 | 9.9 | 5,355 | 9.0 | 3,301 | 7.8 | -61.5 | -38.4 |
| Non-secure county facility..... | 587 | 0.7 | 488 | 0.6 | 513 | 0.7 | 488 | 0.8 | 270 | 0.5 | 206 | 0.5 | -64.9 | -23.7 |
| Other public facility..... | 113 | 0.1 | 111 | 0.1 | 90 | 0.1 | 53 | 0.1 | 59 | 0.1 | 38 | 0.1 | -66.4 | -35.6 |
| Other private facility..... | 3,272 | 3.8 | 2,916 | 3.8 | 2,818 | 3.9 | 2,359 | 3.6 | 2,325 | 3.9 | 1,707 | 4.0 | -47.8 | -26.6 |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 216 | 0.2 | 183 | 0.2 | 224 | 0.3 | 317 | 0.5 | 343 | 0.6 | 206 | 0.5 | -4.6 | -39.9 |
| Other..... | 504 | 0.6 | 577 | 0.7 | 414 | 0.6 | 431 | 0.7 | 1,031 | 1.7 | 451 | 1.1 | -10.5 | -56.3 |

Notes: Data were reported by 55 counties in 2015, 54 counties in 2016, 56 counties in 2017-2018, and 57 counties in 2019-2020.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated. See footnote #2.

¹ Transferred includes transferred and deported.

² In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Understanding the Data.

Table 30
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2020
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

| Disposition | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | | |
| | | Number | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 45 | 41 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 32 | 2 | 32 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Dismissed..... | 12 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Acquitted..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Convicted..... | 32 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 24 | 2 | 22 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Convicted..... | 32 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 24 | 2 | 22 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Prison/DJJ..... | 23 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Probation..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Probation/jail..... | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jail..... | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other..... | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Percent | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Dismissed..... | 26.7 | 22.0 | 75.0 | - | 100.0 | 20.0 | 21.9 | 0.0 | 28.1 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Acquitted..... | 2.2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted..... | 71.1 | 75.6 | 25.0 | - | 0.0 | 80.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 | 68.8 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Convicted..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Prison/DJJ..... | 71.9 | 71.0 | 100.0 | - | - | 75.0 | 70.8 | 0.0 | 77.3 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Probation..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Probation/jail..... | 15.6 | 16.1 | 0.0 | - | - | 12.5 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 9.1 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Jail..... | 6.3 | 6.5 | 0.0 | - | - | 12.5 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other..... | 6.3 | 6.5 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2020
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Disposition | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----|------|------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Number |
| Percent | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 45 | 41 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 32 | 2 | 32 | 9 | 2 | 2 |
| Dismissed..... | 12 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Acquitted..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Convicted..... | 32 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 24 | 2 | 22 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| Convicted..... | 32 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 24 | 2 | 22 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| Prison/DJJ..... | 23 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Probation..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Probation/jail..... | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Jail..... | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Other..... | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 91.1 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 22.2 | 71.1 | 4.4 | 71.1 | 20.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Dismissed..... | 100.0 | 75.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 16.7 | 58.3 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Acquitted..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted..... | 100.0 | 96.9 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 75.0 | 6.3 | 68.8 | 18.8 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Convicted..... | 100.0 | 96.9 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 75.0 | 6.3 | 68.8 | 18.8 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Prison/DJJ..... | 100.0 | 95.7 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.1 | 73.9 | 0.0 | 73.9 | 17.4 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Probation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Probation/jail..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 80.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Jail..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 32
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2020
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Race/ethnic group | | |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 45 | 41 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 32 | 2 | 32 | 9 | 2 |
| Felony..... | 39 | 35 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 27 | 2 | 28 | 7 | 2 |
| Misdemeanor..... | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| Felony offenses..... | 39 | 35 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 27 | 2 | 28 | 7 | 2 |
| Violent offenses..... | 28 | 27 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 16 | 0 | 22 | 4 | 2 |
| Property offenses..... | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Drug offenses..... | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Other offenses..... | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Misdemeanor offenses..... | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| Assault and Battery..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Theft..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Drug and Alcohol..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other offenses..... | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Felony..... | 86.7 | 85.4 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 90.0 | 84.4 | 100.0 | 87.5 | 77.8 | 100.0 |
| Misdemeanor..... | 13.3 | 14.6 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 10.0 | 15.6 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 22.2 | 0.0 |
| Felony offenses..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Violent offenses..... | 71.8 | 77.1 | 25.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.3 | 0.0 | 78.6 | 57.1 | 100.0 |
| Property offenses..... | 12.8 | 8.6 | 50.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 42.9 | 0.0 |
| Drug offenses..... | 2.6 | 0.0 | 25.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other offenses..... | 12.8 | 14.3 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Misdemeanor offenses..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| Assault and Battery..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - |
| Theft..... | 16.7 | 16.7 | - | - | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | - | 25.0 | 0.0 | - |
| Drug and Alcohol..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - |
| Other offenses..... | 83.3 | 83.3 | - | - | 100.0 | 80.0 | 0.0 | - | 75.0 | 100.0 | - |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated.

Table 33
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2020
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense, disposition, and type of sentence | Total | | Gender | | Age | | | Race/ethnic group | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Male | | Female | | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | White | | Hispanic | | Black | | Other | | | |
| | | | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total..... | 39 | 100.0 | 35 | 89.7 | 4 | 10.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 23.1 | 27 | 69.2 | 2 | 5.1 | 28 | 71.8 | 7 | 17.9 | 2 | 5.1 |
| Violent offenses..... | 28 | 100.0 | 27 | 96.4 | 1 | 3.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 10.7 | 16 | 57.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 22 | 78.6 | 4 | 14.3 | 2 | 7.1 |
| Homicide..... | 12 | 100.0 | 11 | 91.7 | 1 | 8.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 25.0 | 7 | 58.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 66.7 | 3 | 25.0 | 1 | 8.3 |
| Acquitted..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dismissed..... | 4 | 100.0 | 4 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 75.0 | 1 | 25.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted..... | 7 | 100.0 | 6 | 85.7 | 1 | 14.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 28.6 | 5 | 71.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 42.9 | 3 | 42.9 | 1 | 14.3 |
| Prison..... | 7 | 100.0 | 6 | 85.7 | 1 | 14.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 28.6 | 5 | 71.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 42.9 | 3 | 42.9 | 1 | 14.3 |
| Robbery..... | 7 | 100.0 | 7 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 57.1 | 3 | 42.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 85.7 | 1 | 14.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dismissed..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted..... | 6 | 100.0 | 6 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 50.0 | 3 | 50.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 83.3 | 1 | 16.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Prison..... | 5 | 100.0 | 5 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 40.0 | 3 | 60.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 80.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Probation/jail..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Assault..... | 8 | 100.0 | 8 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 37.5 | 5 | 62.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 87.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 12.5 |
| Dismissed..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted..... | 7 | 100.0 | 7 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 28.6 | 5 | 71.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 85.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 14.3 |
| Prison..... | 7 | 100.0 | 7 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 28.6 | 5 | 71.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 85.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 14.3 |
| Kidnapping..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Prison..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2020
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense, disposition, and type of sentence | Total | | Gender | | Age | | | Race/ethnic group | | | | | | |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------|--------|----------|--------|---------|---|-----|
| | Number | Percent | Male | Female | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other | | |
| | | | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Property offenses..... | 5 | 100.0 | 3 | 60.0 | 2 | 40.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 60.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Burglary..... | 3 | 100.0 | 2 | 66.7 | 1 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dismissed..... | 2 | 100.0 | 1 | 50.0 | 1 | 50.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Probation/jail..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Theft..... | 2 | 100.0 | 1 | 50.0 | 1 | 50.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dismissed..... | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Probation/jail..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drug offenses..... | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dangerous Drugs..... | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dismissed..... | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other offenses..... | 5 | 100.0 | 5 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 60.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sex offenses..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Prison..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Driving under the influence..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Prison..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other felonies..... | 3 | 100.0 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dismissed..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted..... | 2 | 100.0 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Probation/jail..... | 2 | 100.0 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 34
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2020
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense, disposition, and type of sentence | Total | | Gender | | Age | | | | | Race/ethnic group | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|---------|-------------|----------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Male Number | Female Percent | 14 | | 15 | | 16 | | 17 | | White | | Hispanic | | Black | | Other | |
| | | | | | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total..... | 6 | 100.0 | 6 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 16.7 | 5 | 83.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 66.7 | 2 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Theft..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other offenses..... | 5 | 100.0 | 5 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 4 | 80.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 60.0 | 2 | 40.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Burglary..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dismissed..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Weapons..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Jail..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| All other misdemeanors..... | 3 | 100.0 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 66.7 | 1 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted..... | 3 | 100.0 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 66.7 | 1 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Prison..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Jail..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other..... | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2020
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

| Gender and age | Total | Race/ethnic group | | | |
|----------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| Statewide | 13,312,628 | 3,798,811 | 6,393,698 | 694,987 | 2,425,132 |
| 0 - 9 | 5,037,707 | 1,481,714 | 2,260,103 | 245,332 | 1,050,558 |
| 10 | 512,903 | 138,076 | 256,511 | 25,500 | 92,816 |
| 11 | 519,134 | 134,948 | 264,242 | 25,860 | 94,084 |
| 12 | 533,691 | 136,260 | 272,510 | 26,898 | 98,023 |
| 13 | 536,474 | 138,174 | 274,265 | 26,801 | 97,234 |
| 14 | 527,908 | 138,612 | 268,123 | 26,379 | 94,794 |
| 15 | 524,606 | 137,850 | 264,799 | 25,966 | 95,991 |
| 16 | 516,530 | 139,327 | 258,497 | 25,755 | 92,951 |
| 17 | 512,576 | 138,394 | 256,834 | 26,417 | 90,931 |
| 18-25 | 4,091,099 | 1,215,456 | 2,017,814 | 240,079 | 617,750 |
| Male | 6,792,154 | 1,949,127 | 3,263,226 | 347,935 | 1,231,866 |
| 0 - 9 | 2,569,114 | 760,259 | 1,154,505 | 122,963 | 531,387 |
| 10 | 261,702 | 70,515 | 131,039 | 12,766 | 47,382 |
| 11 | 264,072 | 68,924 | 135,017 | 12,783 | 47,348 |
| 12 | 272,916 | 70,061 | 139,861 | 13,298 | 49,696 |
| 13 | 273,935 | 70,987 | 140,785 | 13,440 | 48,723 |
| 14 | 269,529 | 70,971 | 137,185 | 13,149 | 48,224 |
| 15 | 266,849 | 70,686 | 135,316 | 13,123 | 47,724 |
| 16 | 262,685 | 71,729 | 131,569 | 13,030 | 46,357 |
| 17 | 259,586 | 70,824 | 130,272 | 13,180 | 45,310 |
| 18-25 | 2,091,766 | 624,171 | 1,027,677 | 120,203 | 319,715 |
| Female | 6,520,474 | 1,849,684 | 3,130,472 | 347,052 | 1,193,266 |
| 0 - 9 | 2,468,593 | 721,455 | 1,105,598 | 122,369 | 519,171 |
| 10 | 251,201 | 67,561 | 125,472 | 12,734 | 45,434 |
| 11 | 255,062 | 66,024 | 129,225 | 13,077 | 46,736 |
| 12 | 260,775 | 66,199 | 132,649 | 13,600 | 48,327 |
| 13 | 262,539 | 67,187 | 133,480 | 13,361 | 48,511 |
| 14 | 258,379 | 67,641 | 130,938 | 13,230 | 46,570 |
| 15 | 257,757 | 67,164 | 129,483 | 12,843 | 48,267 |
| 16 | 253,845 | 67,598 | 126,928 | 12,725 | 46,594 |
| 17 | 252,990 | 67,570 | 126,562 | 13,237 | 45,621 |
| 18-25 | 1,999,333 | 591,285 | 990,137 | 119,876 | 298,035 |

Source: California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender.

APPENDICES

Appendix 1

Background

The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the DOJ began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track referrals within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on its progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. The information collected links court and probation activities for a single referral.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the JCPSS as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation, and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, Statutes of 1995), directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting standards and began system development. In

January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, Statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 57 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. (The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.)

During the Fiscal Year 2018-2019 budget deliberations, the Legislature discussed whether the JCPSS should be overhauled and whether the DOJ should be required to lead and develop the modernization plan. As communicated during the deliberations, the DOJ agrees with the recommendation made by the California Juvenile Justice Data Working Group's January 2016 report to the Legislature that "[t]he Board of State and Community Corrections (BSCC) should have primary responsibility for developing the JCPSS replacement plan. The Legislature and the Governor should be advised of the need to identify and set aside the resources that will be needed both to plan and fund the replacement data system ... BSCC should work in concert with probation, courts, information technology experts, legislative committees, the [DOJ] and other stakeholders to produce a replacement plan ... " The DOJ stands ready to work with BSCC and other stakeholders on this endeavor.

The DOJ recognizes that there are many growing and evolving needs for complete criminal history information, for both juveniles and adults, to support the criminal justice community, the Legislature, research organizations, and other entities who are immediately concerned with the prevention or control of crime, the quality of criminal justice, or the custody or correction of offenders. In addition to the JCPSS, the DOJ maintains the state summary criminal history information repository for both juveniles and adults and stands ready to take the lead on developing a plan to develop a modernized juvenile and adult criminal history system with the capability of meeting the needs expressed by the California Juvenile Justice Data Working Group's January 2016 report, as well as the needs for technological modernization expressed by the Legislature, criminal justice agencies, and various advocacy groups. To that end, the DOJ worked with the Legislature during the Fiscal Year 2019-2020 budget deliberations to identify resources necessary to lead the development of a modernization plan, and, contingent on the receipt of funding, is prepared to do so.

Appendix 2

California Code Sections

Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under section 300 or 601.

Penal Code section 13010

It shall be the duty of the department:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records that must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze, and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To make available to the public, through the department's OpenJustice Web portal, information relating to criminal statistics, to be updated at least once per year, and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of a downloadable summary of this information shall be annually prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to the Governor and to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment. This subdivision shall not be construed to require more frequent reporting by local agencies than what is required by any other law.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

(i) To evaluate, on an annual basis, the progress of California's transition from summary crime reporting to incident-based crime reporting, in alignment with the federal National Incident-Based Reporting System, and report its findings to the Legislature annually through 2019, pursuant to Section 9795 of the Government Code.

Penal Code section 13010.5

(a) The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department, through its bureau whose mission is to protect the rights of children, in complying with the reporting requirement of paragraphs (3) and (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for, and effectiveness of, relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information that may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

(b) Statistical data collected pursuant to this section shall be made available to the public through the OpenJustice Web portal. The department may make available data collected pursuant to this section in the same manner as data collected pursuant to Section 13202.

Penal Code section 13012

(a) The information published on the OpenJustice Web portal pursuant to Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (1) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (2) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (3) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (4) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition

or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

(5) (A) The total number of each of the following:

- (i) Civilian complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5.
- (ii) Civilian complaints alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or a misdemeanor.
- (iii) Civilian complaints alleging racial or identity profiling, as defined in subdivision (e) of Section 13519.4. These statistics shall be disaggregated by the specific type of racial or identity profiling alleged, including but not limited to, based on a consideration of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, or mental or physical disability.

(B) The statistics reported pursuant to this paragraph shall provide, for each category of complaint identified under subparagraph (A), the number of complaints within each of the following disposition categories:

- (i) "Sustained," which means that the investigation disclosed sufficient evidence to prove the truth of allegation in the complaint by preponderance of the evidence.
- (ii) "Exonerated," which means that the investigation clearly established that the actions of the personnel that formed the basis of the complaint are not a violation of law or agency policy.
- (iii) "Not sustained," which means that the investigation failed to disclose sufficient evidence to clearly prove or disprove the allegation in the complaint.
- (iv) "Unfounded," which means that the investigation clearly established that the allegation is not true.

(C) The reports under subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall be made available to the public and disaggregated for each individual law enforcement agency.

(b) The department shall give adequate interpretation of the statistics and present the information so that it may be of value

in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of criminals and delinquents, or those concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. This interpretation shall be presented in clear and informative formats on the OpenJustice Web portal. The Web portal shall also include statistics that are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments.

(c) Each year, on an annual basis, the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board (RIPA), established pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4, shall analyze the statistics reported pursuant to subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (5) of subdivision (a) of this section. RIPA's analysis of the complaints shall be incorporated into its annual report as required by paragraph (3) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4 and shall be published on the OpenJustice Web portal. The reports shall not disclose the identity of peace officers.

Penal Code section 13012.5

(a) The annual report published by the department under Section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, include the following statewide information:

(1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.

(2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under Sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under Section 13010 shall include the information described in paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

Appendix 3

Felony-Level Offense Codes

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2020 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code
 CC - Corporations Code
 CI - Civil Code
 EC - Education Code
 FA - Food and Agriculture Code
 FC - Financial Code

FG - Fish and Game Code
 GC - Government Code
 HN - Harbors and Navigation Code
 HS - Health and Safety Code
 IC - Insurance Code
 LC - Labor Code

MV - Military and Veterans Code
 PR - Public Resources Code
 RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
 SH - Streets and Highways Code
 UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
 VC - Vehicle Code
 WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

Rape - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264(c)(1), 264(c)(2), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 287(b)(1)*, 287(b)(2), 287(c)(1), 287(c)(2)(a), 287(c)(2)(b), 287(c)(2)(c), 287(c)(3), 287(d)(1)(a), 287(d)(1)(b), 287(d)(1)(c), 287(d)(2), 287(d)(3), 287(e)*, 287(f), 287(f)(1), 287(f)(2), 287(f)(3), 287(f)(4), 287(g), 287(h)*, 287(i), 287(j), 287(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)*, 289(i), 289(j)

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(a)(2), 214, 215(a)

Assault - 69*, 71, 71(a)(2), 76(a)*, 95.1, 139(a), 140(a)*, 146e(b), 148(b)*, 148(c), 148(d)*, 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)*, 149*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(b), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1*, 219, 219.1, 219.2*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 243.9(a)*, 244, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a)*, 273ab(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)*, 375(a)*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)*, 422.7(a), 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/192(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI*, 1808.4(d) VC, 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501(b), 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12308, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(4), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(b), 18725(c), 18740, 18750, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 72.5(a)*, 72.5(b)*, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(a)(2)*, 350(b), 350(c), 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)*, 484(b)(1)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487(d)(2), 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i*, 487j*, 487k, 490.2*, 490.4(a)(1)*, 490.4(a)(2)*, 490.4(a)(3)*, 490.4(a)(4)*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496(d)*, 496a(a), 496c*, 496d(a), 497, 498(b)(1), 498(b)(2), 498(b)(3), 498(b)(4), 498(b)(5), 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500*, 500(a)(1)*, 500(a)(2)*, 500(a)(3)*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(3), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502(c)(8)*, 502(c)(10)*, 502(c)(11)*, 502(c)(12)*, 502(c)(13)*, 502(c)(14)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(b)(1)*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529(a)*, 529(a)(1)*, 529(a)(2)*, 529(a)(3)*, 529a*, 529.5(b), 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 532f(a)(1)*, 532f(a)(2)*, 532f(a)(3)*, 532f(a)(4)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a), 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 550(b)(4), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(a), 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642*, 648*, 650 BP, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP*, 7051 HS, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(f)(2) PR*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

Motor Vehicle Theft – 487(d)(1)*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC*, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

Forgery, Check, and Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a)*, 470(b)*, 470(c), 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(d)*, 484f(a), 484f(b)*, 484g*, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(b), 484i(c)*, 617, 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

Drug Offenses

Narcotic - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11358(d) HS, 11359(c) HS, 11359(d) HS 11360(a) HS*, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS, 11362.4(d) HS

Dangerous Drug - 4060 BP*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS*, 11377(a) HS*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS*, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)*, 288(c)(2)*, 288.5(a)

All Other - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(a)(4), 266i(a)(5), 266i(a)(6), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)*, 289.6(a)(2), 289.6(a)(3), 290(b)*, 290.002*, 290.006*, 290.010*, 290.011(a)*, 290.011(b)*, 290.011(c)*, 290.011(d)*, 290.011(f)*, 290.012(a)*, 290.012(b)*, 290.012(c)*, 290.013(a)*, 290.013(b), 290.014*, 290.015*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)*, 290.018(f)*, 290.018(g)*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a)*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2)*, 314.1*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)*, 647.6(a)(2)*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*

Weapons - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171c, 171c(a)(1)*, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 186.28(a)*, 626.9(b)*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)*, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 4574(a), 4574(b), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI*, 8103(i) WI*, 12761 HS*, 18710(a)*, 18720, 18730, 18735(a)*, 18745, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22810(a)*, 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(g)(1)*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(b)*, 26100(c), 26100(d)*, 27500(a), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27510(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 27585(a), 28210(a)(1)*, 28250(b)(1), 28250(b)(3), 29610*, 29650*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(a)(2), 29800(b), 29805(a)*, 29805(b)*, 29805(c)*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30305(a)(1)*, 30315*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)*, 30720(a)*, 30725(b), 31500*, 32310*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900*, 33210, 33215*, 33410, 33600*

Escape - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337.2, 337a(a)(1)*, 337a(a)(2)*, 337a(a)(3)*, 337a(a)(4)*, 337a(a)(5)*, 337a(a)(6)*, 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i, 337j(b)*, 337j(c)*

All Other Felony Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2020 data and may not be applicable for prior years.
"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.
*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Appendix 4

Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes

Manslaughter–Misd. - 191.5(b)*, 192(c)(1)*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)*, 192.5(d)

Assault and Battery – 69*, 71*, 76(a)*, 95.1, 136.7, 139(a), 140(a)*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)*, 148(d)*, 148.1(a)*, 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.10(a)*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2(2), 148.2(3), 148.2(4), 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149*, 151(a)(1), 217.1(a), 218.1*, 219.2*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1*, 241.2(a), 241.2(a)(1), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d)*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3*, 243.35(a), 243.6*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)*, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(4)*, 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 246.3(b), 247.5*, 248, 273a(a)*, 273a(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 347(b), 368(b)(1)*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(a)(2)(b), 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.26(b), 417.4, 422(a)*, 422.4(a), 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 1768.85(a) WI*, 2652, 2652.5, 4501.1(a), 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a)

Burglary–Misd. - 459*, 459.5*, 460(b)*, 490.4(a)(1)*, 490.4(a)(2)*, 490.4(a)(3)*, 490.4(a)(4)*

Petty Theft - 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 409(h), 463(b), 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)(1)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487c, 487e, 487f, 487h(a), 487i*, 487j*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.2*, 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c*, 499b(b), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499c(c), 499d, 499g, 502.5*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(1)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 530.5(e), 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 642*, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 8726 HS, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Other Theft - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

Checks and Access Cards - 112(a), 470(a)*, 470(c), 470(b)*, 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d)*, 484f(b)*, 484g, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(a), 484i(b), 484i(c)*, 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357.5(a) HS, 11358(c) HS, 11359(b) HS, 11360(a) HS*, 11362.4(c) HS, 11362.77(a) HS, 34014(a) BP, 34016(b) BP, 34016(d) BP, 34016(e) BP

Other Drugs - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(d) HS, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS*, 11350(b) HS*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5 (a) HS, 11368 HS*, 11375(b)(l) HS*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS*, 11382 HS*, 11391 HS, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314.1*, 314.2

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)*, 288(c)(1)*, 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

Obscene Matter – 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 311.1(a)*, 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

Lewd Conduct - 288(c)(2)*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(j)(4)(b), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

Prostitution - 266*, 315, 316, 647(b), 647(b)(2), 647(b)(3), 653.22(a), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

Contribute to Delinquency of Minor - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172(a), 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

Disorderly Conduct - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 409.6(c), 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 626.85(a)(2), 626.85(a)(3), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a), 11460(b)(1)

Malicious Mischief - 623b(b), 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

Vandalism - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587(b), 587.1(a), 587.1(b), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 592(b), 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594(a)(1)*, 594(a)(2)*, 594(a)(3)*, 594(b)(1)*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)*, 594.35(a)*, 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594.4(a)*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 621*, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.7, 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)*, 11411(d)*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369g(b), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602(w), 602(x)(1), 602(y), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 602.9(a), 602.9(b), 602.12(a), 602.13(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.7(a)(2), 627.7(a)(3), 627.8, 634*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

Weapons - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171c(a)(1)*, 171c(a)(2), 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 171.7(b), 186.28(a)*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(a)(2), 626.10(b)*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)*, 626.95(a)*, 4574(c), 8103(i) WI*, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI*, 12761 HS*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18205, 18710(a)*, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 18735(a)*, 19405, 19910, 19915, 20010, 20110(b), 20160(a), 20165, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20810(a), 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)*, 22810(b), 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)*, 22815(a), 22900, 22910(a), 23920, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25250(a), 25250(b), 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25400(f), 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(a), 26100(b)*, 26100(d)*, 26180(a), 26180(b), 26350(a)(2), 26350(a)(1)(a), 26350(a)(1)(b), 26350(a)(1)(c), 26350(a)(2)(b), 26350(a)(2)(c), 26400(a), 26400(a)(2), 26500(a), 27310, 27315, 27330, 27340(b), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27510(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 27585(a), 28050, 28050(b), 28050(c), 28210(a)(1)*, 28250(a)(1), 28250(a)(3), 29010(a), 29010(c), 29180(b), 29180(c), 29180(d)(1), 29180(e), 29180(f), 29525, 29610*, 29650*, 29805(a)*, 29805(b)*, 29805(c)*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29825(b), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(2), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30306(b), 30310(a), 30312(a)(1), 30314(a), 30315*, 30342, 30342(a), 30352(a), 30352(b), 30352(c), 30352(d), 30355, 30360, 30362(a), 30362(b), 30363, 30605(a)*, 30610(a), 30720(a)*, 31500*, 31615(a)(1), 31615(a)(2), 31620, 32000(a), 31620(c), 32310*, 32900*, 33215*, 33600*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(d) HN, 655(e) HN, 655(f) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(e) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23152(g) VC, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VS, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*, 23573(i) VC

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 381d(a), 381e(a), 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

Joy Riding - 487(d)(1)*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC*

Selected Traffic Violations - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC*, 23109(a) VC*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1 VC*, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(a), 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335.336, 337a(a)(1)*, 337a(a)(2)*, 337a(a)(3)*, 337a(a)(4)*, 337a(a)(5)*, 337a(a)(6)*, 337i, 337j(a)(2)*, 337j(a)(3)*, 337j(b)*, 337j(c)*, 337k(a), 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 11302, 11303, 11304, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271, 271a

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2020 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

Arrests for attempted offenses are reported in their respective categories with the exception of homicide and manslaughter, which are captured in the felony assault category.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Appendix 5

Juvenile Justice Glossary

Caseload – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), or deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

Closed at Intake – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

Deferred Entry of Judgment – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (790 WI).

Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (793 WI).

Delinquent Act – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

Detention – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

Direct File in Adult Court – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to 602(b) or 707(d) WI. (In 2016, voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of direct filing in adult court for juveniles.)

Dismissed – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

Disposition – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

Diversion – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintain responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

Diversion Dismissed – The successful completion of a diversion program.

Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

Fitness Hearing – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (707(a) WI).

Incorrigible – Incapable of being corrected, reformed, amended, or improved. With respect to juvenile offenders, unmanageable by parents or guardians.

Informal Probation (654 WI) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation

officer and a minor's parents or guardian under Welfare and Institutions Code section 654.

Informal Probation (654.2 WI) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor's parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

Non-Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

Non-Ward Probation – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (725(a) WI).

Petition – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile's alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

Population at Risk – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered "at risk." For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

Private Facility – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

Public Facility – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

Referral – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 601 and 602.

Remand to Adult Court – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

Reverse Remand – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

Reverse Waiver for Sentencing – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile's escape or departure from the facility. Secure facility includes electronic monitoring.

Status Offenses – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

Technical Violation – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

Traffic Court – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

Transfer – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

Wardship Probation – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

WI – Welfare and Institutions Code.

Acknowledgments

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